

MODULE *message\_queue3*

EXTENDS *TLC, Integers, Sequences*

CONSTANTS *MaxQueueSize*

--algorithm *message\_queue*

variable *queue* =  $\langle \rangle$  ;

define

*BoundedQueue*  $\triangleq$  *Len(queue) ≤ MaxQueueSize*

end define ;

macro *add\_to\_queue(val)*begin

    await *Len(queue) < MaxQueueSize* ;

*queue* := *Append(queue, val)* ;

end macro ;

procedure *add\_to\_queue(val = "")*begin

*Add*:

        await *Len(queue) < MaxQueueSize* ;

*queue* := *Append(queue, val)* ;

        return ;

end procedure ;

process *writer* = "writer"

begin *Write*:

    while TRUE do

        call *add\_to\_queue("msg")*

    end while ;

end process ;

process *reader* ∈ { "r1", "r2" }

variables *current\_message* = "none" ;

begin *Read*:

    while TRUE do

        await *queue* ≠  $\langle \rangle$  ;

*current\_message* := *Head(queue)* ;

*queue* := *Tail(queue)* ;

        either

            skip ;

        or

*NotifyFailure*:

*current\_message* := "none" ;

                call *add\_to\_queue(self)* ;

        end either ;

    end while ;

end process ;

**end algorithm** ;

BEGIN TRANSLATION ( $chksum(pcal) = \text{"cc8acc17"} \wedge chksum(tla) = \text{"887d62be"}$ )  
 VARIABLES  $queue, pc, stack$

define statement

$BoundedQueue \triangleq Len(queue) \leq MaxQueueSize$

VARIABLES  $val, current\_message$

$vars \triangleq \langle queue, pc, stack, val, current\_message \rangle$

$ProcSet \triangleq \{\text{"writer"}\} \cup (\{\text{"r1"}, \text{"r2"}\})$

$Init \triangleq$  Global variables

$\wedge queue = \langle \rangle$

Procedure  $add\_to\_queue$

$\wedge val = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto \text{""}]$

Process reader

$\wedge current\_message = [self \in \{\text{"r1"}, \text{"r2"}\} \mapsto \text{"none"}]$

$\wedge stack = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto \langle \rangle]$

$\wedge pc = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto \text{CASE } self = \text{"writer"} \rightarrow \text{"Write"} \\ \square self \in \{\text{"r1"}, \text{"r2"}\} \rightarrow \text{"Read"}]$

$Add(self) \triangleq \wedge pc[self] = \text{"Add"} \\ \wedge Len(queue) < MaxQueueSize \\ \wedge queue' = Append(queue, val[self]) \\ \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = Head(stack[self]).pc] \\ \wedge val' = [val \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = Head(stack[self]).val] \\ \wedge stack' = [stack \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = Tail(stack[self])] \\ \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } current\_message$

$add\_to\_queue(self) \triangleq Add(self)$

$Write \triangleq \wedge pc[\text{"writer"}] = \text{"Write"} \\ \wedge \wedge stack' = [stack \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"writer"}] = \langle [procedure \mapsto \text{"add\_to\_queue"}, \\ pc \mapsto \text{"Write"}, \\ val \mapsto val[\text{"writer"}]] \rangle \\ \circ stack[\text{"writer"}]] \\ \wedge val' = [val \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"writer"}] = \text{"msg"}] \\ \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![\text{"writer"}] = \text{"Add"}] \\ \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle queue, current\_message \rangle$

$writer \triangleq Write$

$Read(self) \triangleq \wedge pc[self] = \text{"Read"} \\ \wedge queue \neq \langle \rangle \\ \wedge current\_message' = [current\_message \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = Head(queue)] \\ \wedge queue' = Tail(queue)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge \vee \wedge \text{TRUE} \\
& \quad \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Read"}] \\
& \quad \vee \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"NotifyFailure"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle stack, val \rangle \\
\\
\text{NotifyFailure}(self) & \triangleq \wedge pc[self] = \text{"NotifyFailure"} \\
& \quad \wedge current\_message' = [current\_message \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"none"}] \\
& \quad \wedge \wedge stack' = [stack \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \langle [procedure \mapsto \text{"add\_to\_queue"}, \\
& \quad \quad \quad pc \quad \quad \mapsto \text{"Read"}, \\
& \quad \quad \quad val \quad \quad \mapsto val[self]] \rangle \\
& \quad \quad \quad \circ stack[self]] \\
& \quad \quad \wedge val' = [val \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = self] \\
& \quad \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Add"}] \\
& \quad \wedge queue' = queue \\
\\
\text{reader}(self) & \triangleq \text{Read}(self) \vee \text{NotifyFailure}(self) \\
\\
\text{Next} & \triangleq \text{writer} \\
& \quad \vee (\exists self \in \text{ProcSet} : \text{add\_to\_queue}(self)) \\
& \quad \vee (\exists self \in \{\text{"r1"}, \text{"r2"}\} : \text{reader}(self)) \\
\\
\text{Spec} & \triangleq \text{Init} \wedge \Box[\text{Next}]_{vars}
\end{aligned}$$

END TRANSLATION

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\ \* Modification History  
\ \* Last modified Sat Aug 27 21:45:47 CST 2022 by wengjialin  
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