

Programming Study electron

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2018.2.28

Electron

- Develop desktop application using javascript, HTML, CSS.
- Runs on Windows, Linux, Mac
- Based on Chrome

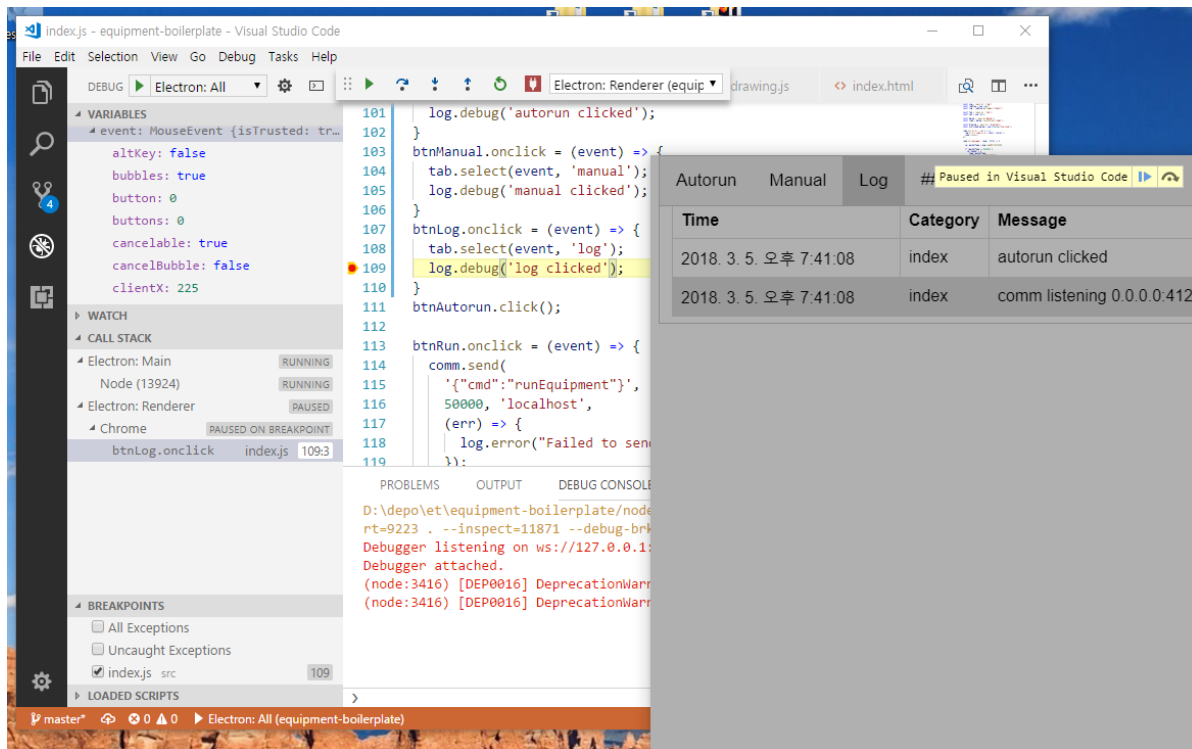
Develop environment

- Install Node.js
- Install VSCode

```
PS D:\depo\et> git clone https://github.com/SungwooNam/equipment-boilerplate.git ecb
Cloning into 'ecb'...
...
Resolving deltas: 100% (67/67), done.
PS D:\depo\et> cd ecb
PS D:\depo\et\ecb> npm install
> electron-chromedriver@1.8.0 install D:\depo\et\ecb\node_modules\electron-chromedriver
> node ./download-chromedriver.js
successfully dowloaded and extracted!
> electron@1.8.2 postinstall D:\depo\et\ecb\node_modules\electron
> node install.js
added 442 packages in 27.565s
PS D:\depo\et\ecb> npm run start
```

Debugging

- `./vscode/launch.json`
- F9 breakpoint, F5 run



Electron Main - Renderer

```
// main.js
const electron = require('electron')
const app = electron.app
const path = require('path')
const url = require('url')

let mainWindow

function createWindow() {
  mainWindow = new electron.BrowserWindow({
    width: 800,
    height: 600,
    frame: false
  })

  mainWindow.loadURL(url.format({
    pathname: path.join(__dirname, 'index.html'),
    protocol: 'file:',
    slashes: true
  }))

  ...
}

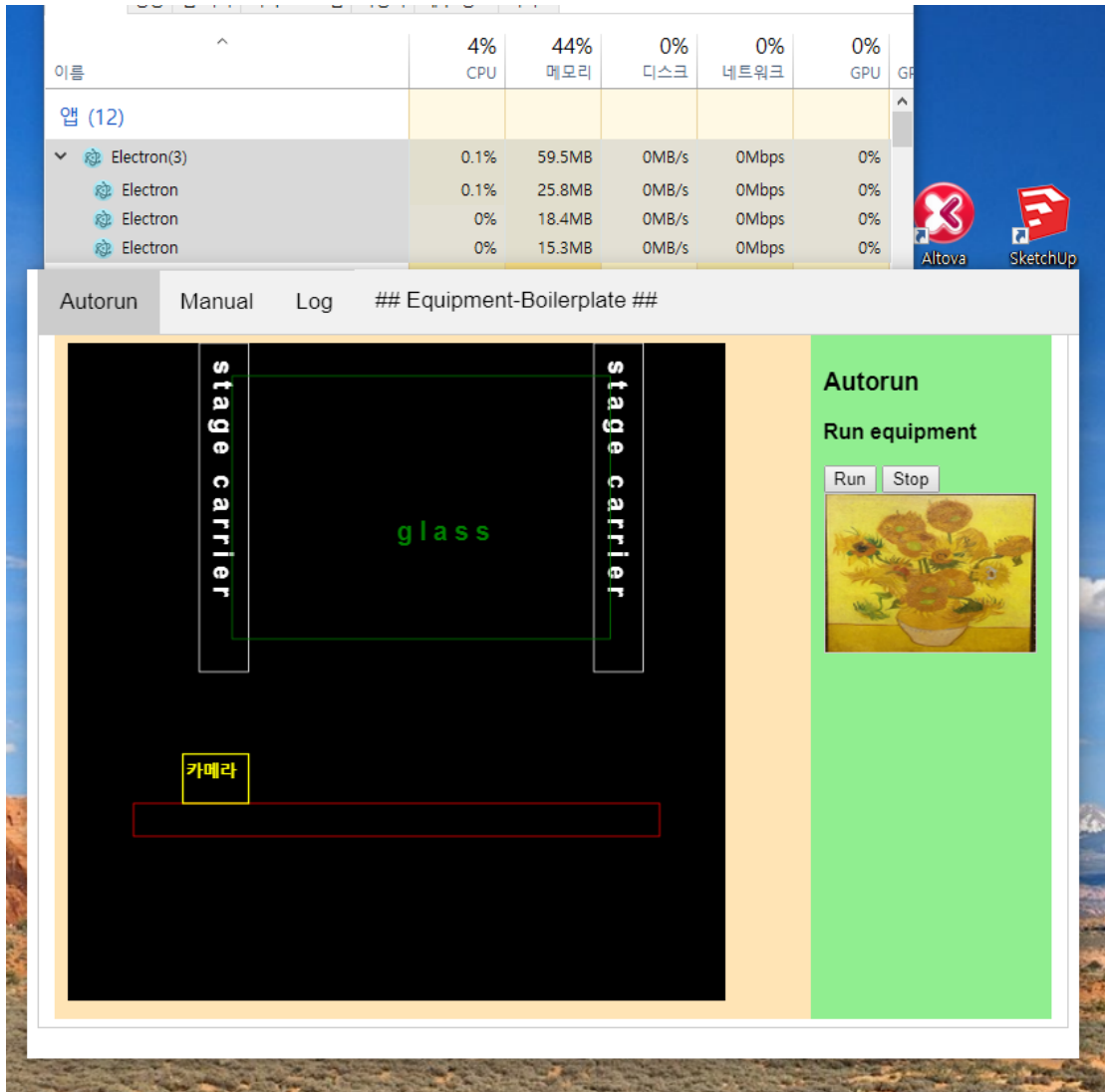
app.on('ready', createWindow)
```

```
<!-- index.html-->
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
...
  <link href="css/styles.css" type="text/css"
rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
...
  <script>require('./index.js')</script>
</body>
</html>
```

```
body {
  font-family: Arial;
}
...
```

```
// index.js
const dgram = require('dgram');
const comm = dgram.createSocket('udp4');
comm.on('message', (msg, rinfo) => {
  var packetType = msg.readUInt32LE(0);
  ...
})
```

Electron Main - Renderer



Log usage

```
const Log = require("./log")
const logView = new Log();
const log = logView.getLogger("index");
const comm = dgram.createSocket('udp4');

comm.on('error', (err) => {
  log.error(`comm error:\n${err.stack}`);
});

comm.on('message', (msg, rinfo) => {
  ...
  log.info(`comm got: ${msg} from
  ${rinfo.address} : ${rinfo.port}`);
});

comm.on('listening', () => {
  const address = comm.address();
  log.info(`comm listening ${address.address} :
  ${address.port}`);
});

comm.bind(41234);

btnAutorun.onclick = (event) => {
  tab.select(event, 'autorun');
  log.debug('autorun clicked');
}
```

```
...
[2018-03-03T01:10:44.488] [INFO] index - comm listening
0.0.0.0:41234
[2018-03-03T01:10:46.370] [DEBUG] index - log clicked
[2018-03-03T01:19:16.796] [DEBUG] index - autorun clicked
...
```

```
[2018-03-05T14:21:27.780] [ERROR] index - Cannot support
image with 160x120x32
...
```

Autorun	Manual	Log	## Equipment-Boilerplate ##	
Time		Category	Message	
2018. 3. 5. 오후 5:52:25		index	autorun clicked	
2018. 3. 5. 오후 5:52:25		index	comm listening 0.0.0.0:41234	
2018. 3. 5. 오후 5:52:26		index	log clicked	

Log using log4js

```
// log.js
var log4js = require('log4js');

class Log {
  constructor() {
    ...
    log4js.configure('./config/log4js.json');
  }

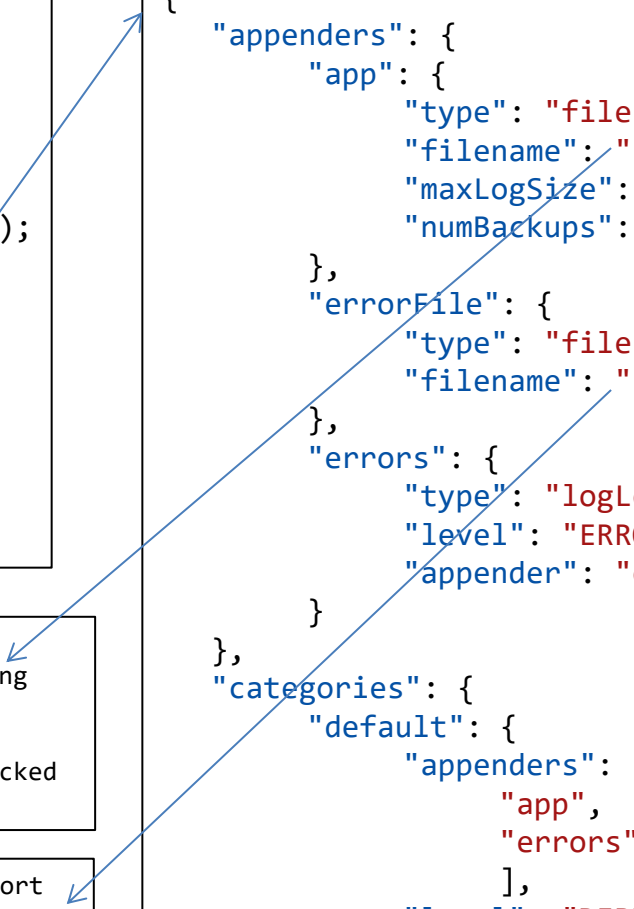
  getLogger( category ) {
    return log4js.getLogger( category );
  }
  ...

  module.exports = Log;
```

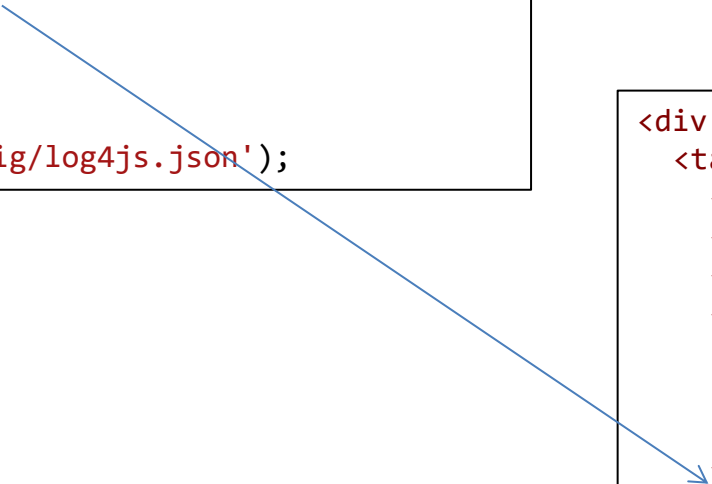
```
...
[2018-03-03T01:10:44.488] [INFO] index - comm listening
0.0.0.0:41234
[2018-03-03T01:10:46.370] [DEBUG] index - log clicked
[2018-03-03T01:19:16.796] [DEBUG] index - autorun clicked
...
```

```
[2018-03-05T14:21:27.780] [ERROR] index - Cannot support
image with 160x120x32
...
```

```
{
  "appenders": {
    "app": {
      "type": "file",
      "filename": "log/app.log",
      "maxLogSize": 10485760,
      "numBackups": 3
    },
    "errorFile": {
      "type": "file",
      "filename": "log/errors.log"
    },
    "errors": {
      "type": "logLevelFilter",
      "level": "ERROR",
      "appender": "errorFile"
    }
  },
  "categories": {
    "default": {
      "appenders": [
        "app",
        "errors"
      ],
      "level": "DEBUG"
    }
  }
}
```



Log – display using table

```
log4js.addLayout('showImmediate', function (config) {  
  return ( log ) => {  
    var table = document.getElementById("logTable");  
    if (table != null) {  
      var row = document.createElement("tr");  
      row.innerHTML =  
        `<td>${log.startTime.toLocaleString()}</td>  
        <td>${log.categoryName}</td>  
        <td>${log.data}</td>`;   
      table.append(row);  
    }  
  }  
});  
log4js.configure('./config/log4js.json');
```

```
{  
  "appenders": {  
    ...  
    "out": {  
      "type": "stdout",  
      "layout": {  
        "type": "showImmediate"  
      }  
    }  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

```
<div id="log" class="tabcontent">  
  <table id="logTable">  
    <col width="30%">  
    <col width="10%">  
    <col width="60%">  
    <tr>  
      <th>Time</th>  
      <th>Category</th>  
      <th>Message</th>  
    </tr>  
  </table>  
</div>
```

Tab – HTML & CSS

```
<div class="tab">
  <button class="tablinks" id="btnAutorun">Autorun</button>
  <button class="tablinks" id="btnManual">Manual</button>
  <button class="tablinks" id="btnLog">Log</button>
  <label class="tab remaining">## Equipment-Boilerplate
  ##</button>
</div>

<div id="autorun" class="tabcontent">
  <div class="flex-container">
    ...
  </div>

<div id="manual" class="tabcontent">
  <div class="flex-container">
    ...
  </div>

<div id="log" class="tabcontent">
  <table id="logTable">
    ...
  </div>
```

```
.tab button{
  background-color: inherit;
  ...
}

.tab button:hover {
  background-color: #ddd;
}

.tab button.active {
  background-color: #ccc;
}

.tabcontent {
  display: none;
  ...
}
```

Tab - javascript

```
class Tab {
  constructor() {
    this.content = document.getElementsByClassName("tabcontent");
    this.links = document.getElementsByClassName("tablinks");
  }


  select(evt, tabId) {
    for (var i = 0; i < this.content.length; i++) {
      this.content[i].style.display = "none";
    }
    document.getElementById(tabId).style.display = "block";

    for (var i = 0; i < this.links.length; i++) {
      this.links[i].className = this.links[i].className.replace(" active", "");
    }
    evt.currentTarget.className += " active";
  }
}
module.exports = Tab;
```

```
const Tab = require('./tab');
const tab = new Tab();
btnAutorun.onclick = (event) => { tab.select(event, 'autorun'); }
btnManual.onclick = (event) => { tab.select(event, 'manual'); }
btnLog.onclick = (event) => { tab.select(event, 'log'); }
btnAutorun.click();
```

Socket – receive UDP JSON

```
{  
  "cmd" : "ioUpdate",  
  "address" : "768",  
  "value" : [ "1", "0", "1", "0", "1"]  
}
```



```
const dgram = require('dgram');  
const comm = dgram.createSocket('udp4');  
  
comm.on('message', (msg, rinfo) => {  
  var jm = JSON.parse(msg);  
  
  if (jm != null && jm.cmd == 'ioUpdate') {  
    if (jm.address == 0x300) {  
  
      var inport = document  
        .getElementById('ioIn')  
        .getElementsByTagName('input');  
  
      for (var i = 0; i < inport.length; ++i) {  
        inport[i].checked =  
          jm.value[i] == '1' ? true : false;  
      }  
      ...  
    }  
  }  
  
  comm.bind(41234);
```

```
string IOUpdate2String(int addr, vector<int>& io )  
{  
  Poco::JSON::Object j;  
  j.set("cmd", "ioUpdate");  
  j.set("address", addr);  
  
  Poco::JSON::Array v;  
  for (auto i : io) { v.add(i); }  
  j.set("value", v);  
  
  std::stringstream ss; j.stringify(ss);  
  return ss.str();  
}  
  
IDatagramPoint* p = ...  
SocketAddress remote("127.0.0.1:41234");  
string msg = IOUpdate2String(  
  0x300,  
  vector<int>{ 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 } );  
point->SendTo(  
  msg.data(), (int)msg.size(),  
  remote);
```

Socket – send UDP JSON

```
{  
  "cmd" : "runEquipment"  
}
```

```
const dgram = require('dgram');  
const comm = dgram.createSocket('udp4');  
  
comm.bind(41234);  
  
btnRun.onclick = (event) => {  
  comm.send(  
    '{"cmd": "runEquipment"}',  
    50000, 'localhost',  
    (err) => {  
      log.error("Failed to send runEquipment");  
    }  
  ));  
}
```

```
IDatagramPoint::Ptr point =  
m_Fab->CreateDatagramPoint(  
  SocketAddress("127.0.0.1:50000"),  
  [=](IDatagramPoint* p) mutable  
  {  
    char buffer[MAX_PATH];  
    SocketAddress sender;  
    int n = p->ReceiveFrom(  
      buffer, sizeof(buffer)-1, sender);  
    buffer[n] = '\0';  
  
    Poco::JSON::Parser parser  
    auto obj = parser.parse(buffer)  
      .extract<Poco::JSON::Object::Ptr>();  
    string cmd = obj->get("cmd").toString();  
    if (cmd == "runEquipment")  
    {  
      ...  
    }  
  }  
);
```

SVG - Graphic

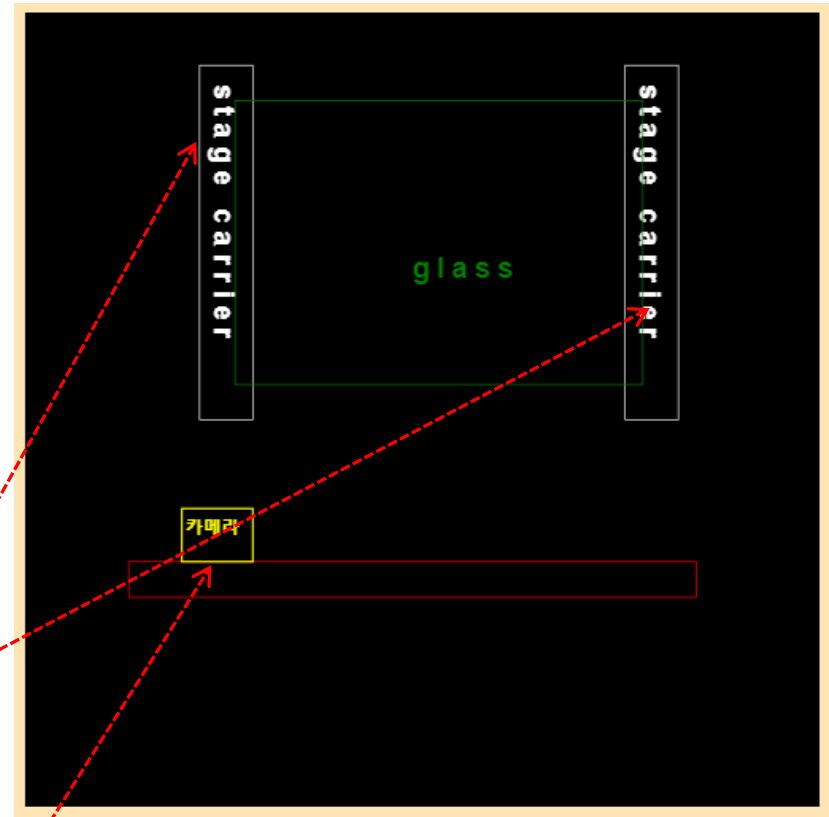
```
<svg id="overview" version="1.1" baseProfile="full" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
width="500" height="500"
viewBox="-1000 -1000 2000 2000"
style="background-color: black;">

  <defs>
    <g id="y_axis_stage">
      <rect x="0" y="0" width="150" height="1000" style="fill:#00ff00;stroke:#00ff00;stroke-width:2px;"/>
      <text x="70" y="50" style="letter-spacing:20; fill:#00ff00; font-size: 20px;">y axis stage</text>
    </g>
    <g id="x_shift_camera">
      <rect x="0" y="0" width="200" height="150" style="fill:#00ff00;stroke:#00ff00;stroke-width:2px;"/>
      <text x="10" y="70" style="letter-spacing:1; fill:#00ff00; font-size: 10px;">x shift camera</text>
    </g>
  </defs>

  <g id="overview_stage">
    transform="translate(0 0) rotate(0 0 0)"
    <use xlink:href="#y_axis_stage" x="-600" y="-1000" />
    <use xlink:href="#y_axis_stage" x="600" y="-1000" />
    <rect x="-500" y="-900" width="1150" height="800" style="fill:#00ff00;stroke:#00ff00;stroke-width:2px;"/>
    <text x="0" y="-400" style="letter-spacing:20; fill:#00ff00; font-size: 20px;">glass</text>
  </g>

  <rect x="-800" y="400" width="1600" height="100" style="stroke:#00ff00;stroke-width:2px;"/>

  <g id="overview_shift">
    transform="translate(0 0) rotate(0 0 0)"
    <use xlink:href="#x_shift_camera" x="-650" y="250" />
  </g>
</svg>
```



SVG – moving objects

```
<g id="overview_stage"
  transform="translate(0 0) rotate(0 0 0)">
  <use xlink:href="#y_axis_stage" x="-600" y="
  <use xlink:href="#y_axis_stage" x="600" y="
  <rect x="-500" y="-900" width="1150" height
  <text x="0" y="-400" style="letter-spacing
</g>

<rect x="-800" y="400" width="1600" height="100

<g id="overview_shift"
  transform="translate(0 0) rotate(0 0 0)">
  <use xlink:href="#x_shift_camera" x="-650"
</g>

</g>
```

```
comm.on('message', (msg, rinfo) => {

  if (jm != null && jm.cmd == 'servoUpdate') {
    var ypos = -parseInt(jm.value[0]);
    var xpos = parseInt(jm.value[1]);
    overview_stage.setAttribute(
      "transform", `translate(0 ${ypos}) rotate(0 0 0)`);
    overview_shift.setAttribute(
      "transform", `translate(${xpos} 0 ) rotate(0 0 0)`);
    return;
  }
}
```

SVG – mouse movement

```
class Drawing {
  constructor( idOfOverviewSVG ) {
    this.id = idOfOverviewSVG;
    this.svg = document.getElementById( idOfOverviewSVG );
    var v = this.svg.getAttribute( "viewBox" ).split( " " );
    this.view = {
      x: parseInt(v[0]),
      y: parseInt(v[1]),
      width: parseInt(v[2]),
      height: parseInt(v[3]),
    }
    this.mouseDown = 0;
    this.svg.onmousemove = (event) => { this.onMouseMove(event); }
    ...
  }

  onMouseMove( event )
  {
    if (this.mouseDown == 1) {
      this.view.x += event.movementX;
      this.view.y += event.movementY;
      this.svg.setAttribute("viewBox",
        `${this.view.x} ${this.view.y} ${this.view.width} ${this.view.height}` );
    }
  }
}
```


Canvas - Image

```
<article class="main">
  <h3>Autorun</h3>
  <p>Run equipment</p>
  <button id="btnRun">Run</button>
  <button id="btnStop">Stop</button>
  <canvas
    id="cameraImage"
    width="160" height="120"
    style="border: 1px solid #cccccc;"
  />
</article>
```

```
window.onload = function () {
  initCameraImage();
}

function initCameraImage() {
  var canvas = document.getElementById(
    "cameraImage");
  var context = canvas.getContext("2d");

  var image = new Image();
  image.src = "./sunflower.png";
  image.onload = (arg) => {
    context.drawImage(image, 0, 0);
  };
}
```



Canvas – fragmented packet

```
struct ImageHeader {
    uint32_t Type;
    uint16_t Length;
    uint16_t Width, Height, BPP;
    uint16_t RegionX, RegionY, RegionWidth, RegionHeight;
};

vector< vector<uint8_t> > GenerateImagePacket(
    const cv::Mat& m )
{
    ...
    // make 64kbyte fragmented image packets

    return packets;
}

auto packets = GenerateImagePacket(
    CreateFilledImage(160, 120, (rand() | 0xFF000000)));
for (auto packet : packets) {
    point->SendTo(packet.data(), (int)packet.size(), remote);
}
```



Canvas – parse binary packet



```
comm.on('message', (msg, rinfo) => {
  var packetType = msg.readUInt32LE(0);
  if (packetType == 0x6182) {
    var header = {
      type: packetType,
      length: msg.readUInt16LE(4),
      width: msg.readUInt16LE(6),
      height: msg.readUInt16LE(8),
      bpp: msg.readUInt16LE(10),
      regionX: msg.readUInt16LE(12),
      regionY: msg.readUInt16LE(14),
      regionWidth: msg.readUInt16LE(16),
      regionHeight: msg.readUInt16LE(18),
    };

    var canvas = document.getElementById("cameraImage");
    var context = canvas.getContext("2d");
    context.putImageData(
      new ImageData(
        new Uint8ClampedArray(msg.buffer, 20),
        header.regionWidth, header.regionHeight
      ),
      header.regionX, header.regionY,
      0, 0, header.regionWidth, header.regionHeight
    );
  }
});
```