VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
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B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" carried out by SUPRIYA S CHAVAN (1BM20CS165), who is a bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2023. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Course Outcome

	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task		
CO1			
	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics mechanisms.		
CO2			
	Design and implement big data applications by applying NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark		
CO3			

- 1. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.
- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name

Employee-Info with attributes

Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name,

Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of

Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
cqlsh:employee> CREATE KEYSPACE employee WITH REPLICATION={ 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1};
```

cqlsh:employee> USE employee;

cqlsh:employee> create table employee_info(emp_id int PRIMARY KEY, emp_name text,

... designation text, date_of_joining timestamp, salary double PRIMARY KEY, dept_name text);

cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE employee_info(emp_id int, emp_name text, designation text, date_of_joining timestamp, salary double, dept_name text, PRIMARY KEY(emp_id, salary));

cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH INSERT INTO

```
... employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joining,salary,dept_name)
```

... VALUES(100, 'John', 'MANAGER', '2021-09-11', 30000, 'TESTING');

... INSERT INTO

```
... employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joining,salary,dept name)
      ... VALUES(111, 'Tom', 'ASSOCIATE', '2021-06-22', 25000, 'DEVELOPING');
      ... INSERT INTO
      ... employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joining,salary,dept name)
      ... VALUES(121, 'Elsa', 'MANAGER', '2021-03-30', 35000, 'HR');
     ... INSERT INTO
      ... employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joining,salary,dept name)
      ... VALUES(115, 'Chris', 'ASSISTANT', '2021-12-30', 20000, 'DEVELOPING');
      ... INSERT INTO
     ... employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joining,salary,dept name)
      ... VALUES(105, 'Sarah', 'ASSOCIATE', '2021-06-25', 25000, 'TESTING');
      ... APPLY BATCH;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee info
      ...;
emp id | salary | date of joining | dept name | designation | emp name
105 | 25000 | 2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | ASSOCIATE | Sarah
  111 | 25000 | 2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSOCIATE |
                                                                             Tom
  121 | 35000 | 2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                           MANAGER | Elsa
                                                    HR I
  115 | 20000 | 2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSISTANT | Chris
  100 | 30000 | 2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | MANAGER |
                                                                          John
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET emp name = 'Jessica', dept name = 'DEVELOPING' WHERE
emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET emp name = 'Jessica', dept name = 'DEVELOPING' WHERE
emp_id = 121 AND salary = 35000;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee info;
```

```
emp id | salary | date of joining
                                   | dept name | designation | emp name
105 | 25000 | 2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | ASSOCIATE | Sarah
  111 | 25000 | 2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSOCIATE |
  121 | 35000 | 2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING |
                                                           MANAGER | Jessica
  115 | 20000 | 2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSISTANT |
                                                                      Chris
  100 | 30000 | 2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | MANAGER |
                                                                     John
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee info WHERE emp id in (105, 111, 121, 115, 100) order by salary;
calsh:employee> paging off
Disabled Query paging.
cglsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee info WHERE emp id in (105, 111, 121, 115, 100) order by salary;
emp id | salary | date of joining
                                   | dept name | designation | emp name
115 | 20000 | 2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSISTANT | Chris
  105 | 25000 | 2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | ASSOCIATE | Sarah
  111 | 25000 | 2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSOCIATE |
  100 | 30000 | 2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | MANAGER | John
  121 | 35000 | 2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | MANAGER | Jessica
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee> ALTER TABLE employee info ADD projects text;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET projects = 'Chat App' WHERE emp id = 111;
cglsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET projects = 'Chat App' WHERE emp id = 111 and salary = 25000;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET projects = 'Discord Bot' WHERE emp id = 115 and salary =
20000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET projects = 'Campus Portal' WHERE emp id = 105 and salary =
25000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET projects = 'YouTube Downloader' WHERE emp id = 100 and
salary = 30000;
cglsh:employee> UPDATE employee info SET projects = 'Library Management System' WHERE emp id = 121
and salary = 35000;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee infor
     ...;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee_info;
emp id | salary | date of joining
                                     | dept name | designation | emp name | projects
+ + + + + +
 105 | 25000 | 2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | ASSOCIATE | Sarah |
                                                                                    Campus
Portal
 111 | 25000 | 2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSOCIATE |
                                                                           Tom |
                                                                                         Chat
App
 121 | 35000 | 2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | MANAGER | Jessica | Library
Management System
 115 | 20000 | 2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSISTANT |
                                                                         Chris |
                                                                                       Discord
Bot
 100 | 30000 | 2021-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | MANAGER | John |
                                                                                  YouTube
Downloader
(5 rows)
calsh:employee> INSERT INTO
     ... employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joining,salary,dept name)
     ...
     ...;
calsh:employee> INSERT INTO
```

```
... employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joining,salary,dept name)
     ... VALUES(110, 'SAM', 'ASSOCIATE', '2021-01-11', 28000, 'TESTING') USING TTL 15;
cglsh:employee> SELECT TTL(emp_name) from employee info WHERE emp_id = 110;
ttl(emp_name)
      3
(1 rows)
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM employee info;
emp id | salary | date of joining
                                   | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects
+ + + + +
 105 | 25000 | 2021-06-24 18:30:00.000000+0000 | TESTING | ASSOCIATE | Sarah |
                                                                                  Campus
Portal
 111 | 25000 | 2021-06-21 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSOCIATE |
                                                                        Tom |
                                                                                      Chat
App
 121 | 35000 | 2021-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | MANAGER | Jessica | Library
Management System
 115 | 20000 | 2021-12-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | DEVELOPING | ASSISTANT |
                                                                       Chris |
                                                                                    Discord
Bot
 100 | 30000 | 2021-09-10 18:30:00.00000+0000 | TESTING | MANAGER |
                                                                      John |
                                                                                YouTube
Downloader
(5 rows)
```

- 2.Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.
- 1. Create a keyspace by name Library
- 2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes

Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter,

Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- 5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
- 6. Export the created column to a csv file
- 7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
cglsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE library WITH replication = {'class':
```

'SimpleStrategy','replication factor':1};cqlsh:library> USE library;

cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_info(stud_id int, stud_name text, book_name text, book_id text, date_of_issue timestamp, counter_value counter, PRIMARY KEY(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue));

cqlsh:library> BEGIN COUNTER BATCH

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 111 and stud_name = 'Manoj' and book name = 'Operations Research' and book id = '56TXT' and date of issue = '2021-09-12';
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 112 and stud_name = 'Kamal' and book_name = 'Engineering Mathematics-3' and book_id = '5ERW4' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-10';
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 113 and stud_name = 'Mahesh' and book name = 'Robinson Crusoe' and book id = '34EDC' and date of issue = '2021-02-01';
```

```
... UPDATE library_info set counter_value +=1 where stud_id = 114 and stud_name = 'Raj' and book_name = 'Engineering Drawing' and book_id = '123ER' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-03';
```

... APPLY BATCH;

cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM library_info;

```
111 | Manoj | Operations Research | 56TXT | 2021-09-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1

113 | Mahesh | Robinson Crusoe | 34EDC | 2021-01-31 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1

112 | Kamal | Engineering Mathematics-3 | 5ERW4 | 2021-04-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
```

cqlsh:library> UPDATE library_info set counter_value += 1 where stud_id = 112 and stud_name = 'Kamal' and book_name = 'Engineering Mathematics-3' and book_id = '5ERW4' and date_of_issue = '2021-04-09'; cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM library_info;

stud_id stud_name book_name		book_id date_of_issue		counter_value		
+	++	+	+			
114	Raj Engineering Drawing	123ER 2021-04-02	18:30:00.000000	+0000	1	
111	Manoj Operations Researc	ch 56TXT 2021-09-1	.1 18:30:00.0000	00+0000	1	
113	Mahesh Robinson Cruso	e 34EDC 2021-01-3	1 18:30:00.0000	00+0000	1	
112	Kamal Engineering Mathemati	cs-3 5ERW4 2021-0	04-09 18:30:00.0	00000+0000		2

cqlsh:library> copy library_info(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue,counter_value) to 'library_info.csv';

Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Processed: 6 rows; Rate: 39 rows/s; Avg. rate: 39 rows/s

6 rows exported to 1 files in 0.165 seconds.

cqlsh:library> copy library_info(stud_id,stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue,counter_value) from 'library_info.csv';

Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library_library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Processed: 6 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 15 rows/s

6 rows imported from 1 files in 0.392 seconds (0 skipped)

3. MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

```
bmsce@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ mongo
MongoDB shell version v3.6.8
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("d66acdb3-8482-417d-8b75-d65dae4b53ee") }
MongoDB server version: 3.6.8
> use Student
switched to db Student
> db.createCollection("student");
{ "ok" : 1 }
> db.Student.insert({ id:1,StudName:"Megha",Grade:"vii",Hobbies:"InternetSurfing"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.update({_id:3,StudName:"Ayan",Grade:"vii"},{$set:{Hobbies:"skating"}},{upsert:true});
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 1, "nModified" : 0, " id" : 3 })
> db.Student.find({StudName:"Ayan"});
{ "id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
> db.Student.find({},{StudName:1,Grade:1,_id:0});
{ "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii" }
{ "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}}).pretty();
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
```

```
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}});
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii", "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$eq:'vii'}}).pretty();
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Chess','Skating']}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Skating']}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['skating']}}).pretty();
{ "id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
```

```
> db.Student.find({StudName:/^M/}).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
> db.Student.find({StudName:/e/}).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
> db.Student.count();
2
> db.Student.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty();
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "vii", "StudName" : "Ayan", "Hobbies" : "skating" }
> db.Student.save({StudName:"Vamsi",Greade:"vi"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Students.update({_id:4},{$set:{Location:"Network"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
```

```
> db.Students.update({ id:4},{$unset:{Location:"Network"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.Student.find({ id:1},{StudName:1,Grade:1, id:0});
{ "StudName" : "Megha", "Grade" : "vii" }
> db.Student.find({Grade:{$ne:'VII'}}).pretty();
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{ "id": 3, "Grade": "vii", "StudName": "Ayan", "Hobbies": "skating" }
{
       " id": ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
       "StudName": "Vamsi",
       "Grade": "vi"
}
> db.Student.find({StudName:/s$/}).pretty();
> db.Students.update({ id:3},{$set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> db.Students.count()
0
> db.Students.count({Grade:"VII"})
0
> db.Student.find({Grade:"VII"}).limit(3).pretty();
> db.Student.update({ id:3},{$set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.count({Grade:"VII"})
```

```
0
> db.Students.count({Grade:"vii"})
0
> db.Student.count()
3
> db.Student.count({Grade:"vii"})
2
> db.Student.find({Grade:"vii"}).limit(3).pretty();
{
       "_id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
{
       "_id":3,
       "Grade": "vii",
       "StudName": "Ayan",
       "Hobbies": "skating",
       "Location" : null
}
> db.Student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();
{
       "_id" : 3,
       "Grade": "vii",
       "StudName": "Ayan",
       "Hobbies": "skating",
       "Location" : null
```

```
}
{
       " id":1,
       "StudName": "Megha",
       "Grade": "vii",
       "Hobbies": "InternetSurfing"
}
{
       " id": ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
       "StudName": "Vamsi",
       "Grade": "vi"
}
> db.Student.find().skip(2).pretty()
{
       " id": ObjectId("6253f413e88b8c9e787b194e"),
       "StudName": "Vamsi",
       "Grade": "vi"
}
> db.food.insert( { id:1, fruits:['grapes', 'mango', 'apple';] })
2022-04-11T15:05:51.894+0530 E QUERY [thread1] SyntaxError: missing ] after element list @(shell):1:57
> db.food.insert({ id:1,fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({ id:2,fruits:['grapes','mango','cherry']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({_id:3,fruits:['banana','mango']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.find({fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']}).pretty();
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
```

```
> db.food.find({'fruits.1':'grapes'})
> db.food.find({"fruits":{$size:2}})
{" id": 3, "fruits": ["banana", "mango"]}
> db.food.find({ id:1},{"fruits":{$slice:2}})
{ " id": 1, "fruits": [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["mango","grapes"]}})
{" id": 1, "fruits": [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "cherry" ] }
> db.food.update({ id:3},{$set:{"fruits.1":"apple"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.food.update({_id:2},{$push:{price:{grapes:80,mango:200,cherry:100}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
>db.Customers.insert({ custID:1,AcctBal:'100000',AcctType:"saving"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Customers.aggregate({$group:{ id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}});
{ " id" : null, "TotAccBal" : 0 }
db.Customers.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"saving"}},{$group:{_id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}});
{ " id": null, "TotAccBal": 0 }
db.Customers.aggregate({$match:{AcctType:"saving"}},{$group:{ id:"$custID",TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal"}}},{$
match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}})
```

4. Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
                                            0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
                                          0 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
                                          21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
rw-r--r- 1 khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
r-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
                                          21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
                                           0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
                                           19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481addda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar
C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

5. Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop

Environment.

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ start-all.sh hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /input hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 5 items

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 09:30 /input drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-05-31 09:58 /abcde drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-05-31 10:04 /abcdef drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/Desktop/Welcome.txt /input/WC.txt hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /input/WC.txt

Hello World

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /input/WC.txt /home/hduser/Desktop/WWC.txt hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/Desktop/Welcome.txt /input/WC2.txt hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /input/WC.txt /input/WC2.txt /home/hduser/Desktop/Merge.txt hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /input/# file:

/input

owner: hduser

group: supergroup

user::rwx

group::r-x

other::r-x

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /input/WC.txt /home/hduser/Desktop hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -mv /input hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 5 items

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 10:03 /input

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-05-31 09:58 /abcde

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-05-31 10:04 /abcdef

drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /inputFound 2

items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 1812 2022-06-01 09:39 /input/WC.txt

-rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup 607 2022-06-01 10:03 /input/WC2.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cp /input /input

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 6 items

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 10:15 /input

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 10:03 /input

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-05-31 09:58 /abcde

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-05-31 10:04 /abcdef

drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /inputFound 2

items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 1812 2022-06-01 10:15 /input/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 607 2022-06-01 10:15 /input/WC2.txt

6. Create a Map Reduce program to

- a) find average temperature for each year from the NCDC data set.
- b) find the mean max temperature for every month

AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
```

```
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
}
}
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
```

```
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max_temp += value.get();
count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempAverageOutput/part-r-00000
1901
         46
1949
         94
1950
         3
```

MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
}
```

MeanMaxMapper.class

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
}
```

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
}
}
```

```
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempMaxOutput/part-r-00000
01
        44
02
        17
03
         111
05
06
07
         317
08
09
         211
10
11
        89
         117
```

7. For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
//Driver Code
package wordCount;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
       public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
```

```
{
              if (args.length < 2)
              {
                     System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
                     return -1;
              }
              JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
              FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
              conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
              conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
              conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
              conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
              conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
              conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
              JobClient.runJob(conf);
              return 0;
       }
       // Main Method
       public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
       {
              int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
              System.out.println(exitCode);
       }
}
//Mapper Code
package wordCount;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,Text, Text, IntWritable> {
       // Map function
       public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter
rep) throws IOException
       {
              String line = value.toString();
              // Splitting the line on spaces
              for (String word : line.split(" "))
              {
                     if (word.length() > 0)
                     {
                            output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
                     }
              }
       }
}
//Reducer Code
```

```
package wordCount;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
      // Reduce function
       public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable>
output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
      {
              int count = 0;
              // Counting the frequency of each words
              while (value.hasNext())
              {
                     IntWritable i = value.next();
                     count += i.get();
              }
              output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
      }
```

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ start-all.sh

 $hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:^{\$}\ hadoop\ fs\ -mkdir\ /input\\ hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:^{\$}\ hadoop\ fs\ -copyFromLocal\ /home/hduser/Desktop/sample.txt\\ /input/test.txt$

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /input/test.txt

hi

how are you

how is your job

how is your family

how is your brother

how is your sister

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /input/output/part-00000

are 1

brother

family 1

hi 1

how 5

is 4

job 1

sister 1

you 1

your 4

8. Create a Map Reduce program to demonstrating join operation

```
// JoinDriver.java
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
@Override
public void configure(JobConf job) {}
@Override
public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text value, int numPartitions) {
return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & Integer.MAX VALUE) %
numPartitions;
}
}
@Override
public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 3) {
System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
return -1;
}
```

```
JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join 'Department Emp Strength input' with 'Department Nameinput'");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
Path BinputPath = new Path(args[1]);
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
}
}
// JoinReducer.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<TextPair, Text,
Text,
Text> {
@Override
public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator<Text> values, OutputCollector<Text, Text>output, Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
{
Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
while (values.hasNext()) {
Text node = values.next();
Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" + node.toString());
output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
}
}
}
// User.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
public class User extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
{
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
}
//Posts.java
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
```

```
{
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
}
}
// TextPair.java
import java.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
public class TextPair implements WritableComparable<TextPair> {
private Text first;
private Text second;
public TextPair() {
set(new Text(), new Text());
}
public TextPair(String first, String second) {
set(new Text(first), new Text(second));
}
public TextPair(Text first, Text second) {
set(first, second);
}
public void set(Text first, Text second) {
this.first = first;
this.second = second;
}
public Text getFirst() {
return first;
```

```
}
public Text getSecond() {
return second;
@Override
public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
first.write(out);
second.write(out);
}
@Override
public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
first.readFields(in);
second.readFields(in);
}
@Override
public int hashCode() {
return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
}
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
if (o instanceof TextPair) {
TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
return first.equals(tp.first) && second.equals(tp.second);
}
return false;
}
@Override
public String toString() {
```

```
return first + "\t" + second;
}
@Override
public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
}
return second.compareTo(tp.second);
}
// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator
public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
public Comparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
}
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
}
return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,
```

```
b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
}
}
static {
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
}
public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
public FirstComparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
}
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
}
@Override
public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
if (a instanceof TextPair && b instanceof TextPair) {
```

9. Program to print word count on scala shell and print "Hello world" on scala IDE

```
val data=sc.textFile("sparkdata.txt")
data.collect;
val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata.collect;
val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata.collect;
val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_);
reducedata.collect;
```

10. Using RDD and FlaMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark

```
val textFile = sc.textFile("/home/bhoom/Desktop/wc.txt")
val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _)
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2 > _._2):_*)// sort in descending order based
on values
println(sorted)
for((k,v)<-sorted)
{
   if(v>4)
   {
      print(k+",")
      print(v)
      println() } }
```