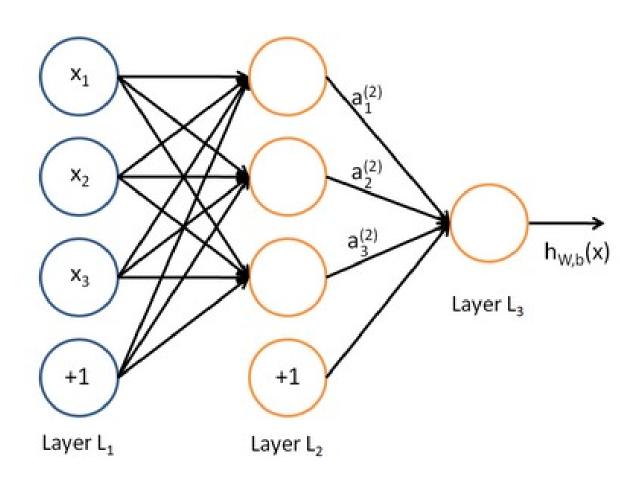
全连接神经网络及实现

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神经网络简介



内容

- 1. 数据预处理
- 2. 参数设置
- 3. 网络结构
- 4. 矩阵实现
- 5. 文件存取
- 6. 实验结果
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数据预处理

1. 原数据 0-255 ,为什么要归一化? 避免 sigmoid 函数没有变化。 f(z) = 1/(1+e-z)

2. 得到感兴趣区域 (ROI) 减少输入节点个数

参数设置

•主要的问题:

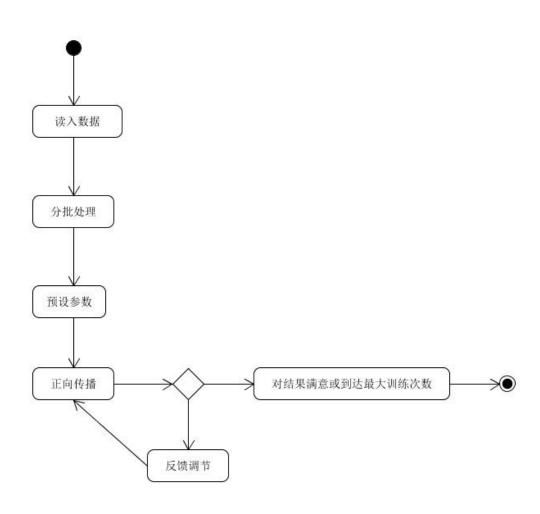
权值不能初始化过大,最好是 0.01 之后更小的数量级,过大会导致 sigmoid 函 数输出接近 0.5.

学习率: 0.05

权值初始: 0.01-0.09

Bias 初始: 0

网络结构 (流程图)



网络结构 (类图)

```
net
-firstnerous :int
-col
           :int
-h hide
            :int
-rate
           int
-e hide<vector> :Layer
+Net()
+Net(filename:string,labelname:string,
tfilename:string,tlabelname:string,
hide:int,col,int,firstnerous:int)
+ReadDate():bool
+ReadTest():bool
+Compute(i:int) :int
+Back(i:int) :void
+Check(tint) :void
+CTest():void
+Train(i:int):void
+Save(i:int):bool
+date():void
+Load(t:int):void;
```

```
Layer
-numofbefore :int
-numofsize :int
-output
            :matrix
-W
             :matrix
-bias
             :matrix
-residual
             :matrix
+Layer()
+Layer(nofbefore:int,nofsize);
+SetStart():void
+SetTStart();void
+GetSize():int
+GetOutPut():matrix
+GetBias():matrix
+GetW():matrix
+Getresidual:matrix();
+Compute(date:matrix):void
+UpdateWofend(label:matrix,frontout:matrix):void
+UpdateW(residual:matrix,frontout:matrix):void
+Load(file: ifstream&):void
+Save(file: ofstream&):void
```

矩阵实现 (Armadillo)

安装部署:

与 opencv 的设置一样,包含目录,包含库.

能用到的函数和符号:见armadillo.txt

容易出错的地方:

*为乘法符号,%为点乘符号。

文件存取

• 1. 矩阵的存取
M.save(filename) 保存 matrix 为
二进制文件
M.load(filename) 读取 filename
内容为 matrix

• 2.Layer 的保存 两个 int 参数,四个矩阵,矩阵的名字为 m.n。 四个矩阵的名字

实验结果对比(1循环)

• 361*100*10

```
You can load the last save network,if you input 'y'm
coast time:12
0.0946322 True:0.909383
times: 1
test true: 0.9483
请按任意键继续. . .
```

361*100*70*10

```
You can load the last save network,if you input 'y'n
coast time:13
0.12685 True:0.678083
times: 1
test true: 0.8937
请按任意键继续. . .
```

实验结果对比(20循环)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
0.0262599 True:0.9883
                                              0.022572 True:0.97805
times: 13
                                              times: 13
coast time:12
                                              coast time:13
0.0251315 True:0.988817
                                             0.0209063 True:0.9796
times: 14
                                              times: 14
coast time:12
                                              coast time:14
0.0243596 True:0.989383
                                             0.0202238 True:0.9809
times: 15
                                             times: 15
coast time:12
                                              coast time:13
0.0226474 True:0.989867
                                             0.0203975 True:0.979467
times: 16
                                             times: 16
coast time:11
                                              coast time:14
0.0220085 True:0.989967
                                             0.0193116 True:0.98175
times: 17
                                             times: 17
coast time:12
                                              coast time:13
0.0210936 True:0.990917
                                              0.0184129 True:0.9836
times: 18
                                              times: 18
coast time:12
                                              coast time:14
0.0200304 True:0.9911
                                              0.0187749 True:0.982617
times: 19
                                             times: 19
coast time:13
                                              coast time:14
0.0190395 True:0.991483
                                              0.0171572 True: 0.98475
times: 20
                                              times: 20
test true: 0.9895
                                              test true: 0.9844
```

实验结果对比(100循环)

```
You can load the last save network, if you input 'y'y
szie:0*361
szie:361*100
szie:100*10
szie:0*361
szie:361*100
szie:361*100
szie:100*10
test true: 0.9959
请按任意键继续...
```

```
coast time:26
0.00649698 True:0.994483
times: 95
coast time:27
0.00640577 True:0.994217
times: 96
coast time:27
0.00690133 True:0.993517
times: 97
coast time:27
0.00653059 True:0.994133
times: 98
coast time:27
0.00605201 True:0.99455
times: 99
coast time:27
0.00592533 True:0.995183
times: 100
szie:0*361
szie:361*100
szie:100*70
szie:70*10
save: 100
test true: 0.9966
吉按任音键继续
```

实验结果对比 (784 与 361)

```
coast time:99
coast time:61
                                                  0.0103398 True:0.993183
0.0128803 True:0.991117
                                                  times: 15
times: 15
                                                  coast time:99
coast time:60
                                                  0.00966451 True:0.993433
0.0117412 True: 0.991867
                                                  times: 16
times: 16
                                                  coast time:99
coast time:61
                                                  0.00867447 True:0.99445
0.0114335 True: 0.992417
times: 17
                                                  times: 17
                                                  coast time:99
coast time:60
                                                  0.00878781 True:0.99415
0.0109795 True:0.99255
                                                  times: 18
times: 18
                                                  coast time:99
coast time:61
                                                  0.00834669 True:0.994667
0.00996118 True: 0.992917
                                                  times: 19
times: 19
                                                  coast time:99
coast time:60
                                                  0.00801041 True:0.994767
0.00995929 True:0.993483
times: 20
                                                  times: 20
szie:0*361
                                                  szie:0*784
                                                  szie:784*300
szie:361*300
                                                  szie:300*204
szie:300*204
                                                  szie:204*10
szie:204*10
save: 20
                                                  save: 20
                                                  test true: 0.9946
test true: 0.9937
 青按任意键继续
```

实验中最好的结果

```
You can load the last save network, if you input 'y'y
szie:0*784
szie:784*300
szie:300*204
szie:204*10
szie:0*784
szie:784*300
szie:300*204
szie:300*204
szie:300*204
szie:204*10
test true: 0.9988
请按任意键继续...
```

- 学习率: 0.5
- W 权值: x>=0 && x<=0.01 的随机数
- 一条数据为一批
- Bias : x>=0 && x<=0.01 的随机数
- 网络大小: 784*300*204*10

错误解析

- 1.W 赋值过大
- 2. 反馈函数写错
- 3. 矩阵操作 +- 是矩阵对应矩阵操作 , */ 可以使用实数