### **MLFA Assignment 5 - REPORT**

#### **Feed-Forward Neural-Net**

Name: Shiva Ganesh Reddy Lakkasani

Roll Number: 20EE10069

#### **OUTPUT AND RESULTS:**

1. CASE - 1: Compute accuracy on the MNIST test data for each of the model with different number of hidden layers

### Training model with 2 number of hidden layers:

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 100, Loss: 1.4419004917144775, Percentage

Accuracy: 59.06 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 200, Loss: 1.1326314210891724, Percentage

Accuracy: 73.56 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 300, Loss: 0.8816784620285034, Percentage

Accuracy: 79.14 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 400, Loss: 0.7708246111869812, Percentage

Accuracy: 82.4 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 500, Loss: 0.723793089389801, Percentage Accuracy:

84.6 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 600, Loss: 0.5334466695785522, Percentage

Accuracy: 86.19 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 700, Loss: 0.5593057870864868, Percentage

Accuracy: 87.16 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 800, Loss: 0.3669230341911316, Percentage

Accuracy: 87.89 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 900, Loss: 0.41776204109191895, Percentage

Accuracy: 88.69 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1000, Loss: 0.46741822361946106, Percentage

Accuracy: 89.0 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1100, Loss: 0.46013230085372925, Percentage

Accuracy: 89.57 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1200, Loss: 0.5177156329154968, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.1 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1300, Loss: 0.4282878637313843, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.37 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1400, Loss: 0.32398995757102966, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.66 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1500, Loss: 0.46426936984062195, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.94 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1600, Loss: 0.3289739191532135, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.18 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1700, Loss: 0.29395735263824463, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.22 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1800, Loss: 0.37895506620407104, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.46 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 1900, Loss: 0.341206431388855, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.53 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2000, Loss: 0.383555144071579, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.62 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2100, Loss: 0.36494380235671997, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.87 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2200, Loss: 0.40099841356277466, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.89 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2300, Loss: 0.29268425703048706, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.99 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2400, Loss: 0.2389601171016693, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.2 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2500, Loss: 0.33811911940574646, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.29 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2600, Loss: 0.16644850373268127, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.48 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2700, Loss: 0.2675198018550873, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.67 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2800, Loss: 0.27358880639076233, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.62 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 2900, Loss: 0.29652470350265503, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.74 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3000, Loss: 0.2888285517692566, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.8 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3100, Loss: 0.18110936880111694, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.86 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3200, Loss: 0.21805568039417267, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.06 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3300, Loss: 0.2796039879322052, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.15 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3400, Loss: 0.2421846240758896, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.1 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3500, Loss: 0.29555752873420715, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.17 %

Hidden Layers: 2, Iteration: 3600, Loss: 0.28678596019744873, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.1 %

Accuracy of the fully trained model (i.e. after 3600 iterations = 6 epochs), with 2 hidden layers, on the test data : 93.10%

### Training model with 4 number of hidden layers:

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 100, Loss: 1.4692012071609497, Percentage

Accuracy: 63.81 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 200, Loss: 0.9900546073913574, Percentage

Accuracy: 77.47 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 300, Loss: 0.8036264777183533, Percentage

Accuracy: 83.69 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 400, Loss: 0.6392833590507507, Percentage

Accuracy: 86.4 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 500, Loss: 0.5859763622283936, Percentage

Accuracy: 87.93 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 600, Loss: 0.5277850031852722, Percentage

Accuracy: 88.7 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 700, Loss: 0.4773198366165161, Percentage

Accuracy: 89.39 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 800, Loss: 0.35900089144706726, Percentage

Accuracy: 89.75 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 900, Loss: 0.3925734758377075, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.22 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1000, Loss: 0.5031192898750305, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.67 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1100, Loss: 0.46476736664772034, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.99 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1200, Loss: 0.3841712176799774, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.17 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1300, Loss: 0.3306858539581299, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.34 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1400, Loss: 0.2877280116081238, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.51 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1500, Loss: 0.39498424530029297, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.77 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1600, Loss: 0.4379229247570038, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.9 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1700, Loss: 0.35407039523124695, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.06 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1800, Loss: 0.35900238156318665, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.41 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 1900, Loss: 0.39099636673927307, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.53 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2000, Loss: 0.2570827007293701, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.59 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2100, Loss: 0.18498767912387848, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.67 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2200, Loss: 0.3248397707939148, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.81 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2300, Loss: 0.3528640866279602, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.87 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2400, Loss: 0.22528652846813202, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.01 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2500, Loss: 0.22389709949493408, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.15 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2600, Loss: 0.23333381116390228, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.13 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2700, Loss: 0.3231787085533142, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.28 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2800, Loss: 0.2005126029253006, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.14 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 2900, Loss: 0.14844867587089539, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.36 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3000, Loss: 0.2233484983444214, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.46 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3100, Loss: 0.11940475553274155, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.48 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3200, Loss: 0.20556184649467468, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.79 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3300, Loss: 0.1618761122226715, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.68 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3400, Loss: 0.12172720581293106, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.83 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3500, Loss: 0.2553698420524597, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.94 %

Hidden Layers: 4, Iteration: 3600, Loss: 0.24733354151248932, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.97 %

Accuracy of the fully trained model (i.e. after 3600 iterations = 6 epochs), with 4 hidden layers, on the test data : 93.97%

### Training model with 8 number of hidden layers:

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 100, Loss: 1.4649784564971924, Percentage

Accuracy: 60.45 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 200, Loss: 1.0034229755401611, Percentage

Accuracy: 76.85 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 300, Loss: 0.7319455146789551, Percentage

Accuracy: 83.57 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 400, Loss: 0.7706396579742432, Percentage

Accuracy: 86.85 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 500, Loss: 0.5883097052574158, Percentage

Accuracy: 88.49 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 600, Loss: 0.4273597002029419, Percentage

Accuracy: 89.55 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 700, Loss: 0.38878268003463745, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.25 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 800, Loss: 0.28521206974983215, Percentage

Accuracy: 90.86 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 900, Loss: 0.26695287227630615, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.25 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1000, Loss: 0.21488848328590393, Percentage

Accuracy: 91.62 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1100, Loss: 0.226674422621727, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.03 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1200, Loss: 0.42561832070350647, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.31 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1300, Loss: 0.3388809859752655, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.69 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1400, Loss: 0.23858927190303802, Percentage

Accuracy: 92.86 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1500, Loss: 0.2934953570365906, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.2 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1600, Loss: 0.14827898144721985, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.35 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1700, Loss: 0.1919354498386383, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.33 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1800, Loss: 0.2076883316040039, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.67 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 1900, Loss: 0.4270177185535431, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.84 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2000, Loss: 0.17026089131832123, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.9 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2100, Loss: 0.27003809809684753, Percentage

Accuracy: 93.96 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2200, Loss: 0.21928343176841736, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.17 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2300, Loss: 0.09526459872722626, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.2 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2400, Loss: 0.11311350017786026, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.21 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2500, Loss: 0.14683163166046143, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.32 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2600, Loss: 0.22517944872379303, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.38 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2700, Loss: 0.2691112458705902, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.64 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2800, Loss: 0.07583838701248169, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.61 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 2900, Loss: 0.18823064863681793, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.67 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3000, Loss: 0.21387815475463867, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.72 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3100, Loss: 0.14479507505893707, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.75 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3200, Loss: 0.12706169486045837, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.86 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3300, Loss: 0.08808670192956924, Percentage

Accuracy: 94.93 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3400, Loss: 0.29318130016326904, Percentage

Accuracy: 95.03 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3500, Loss: 0.13850677013397217, Percentage

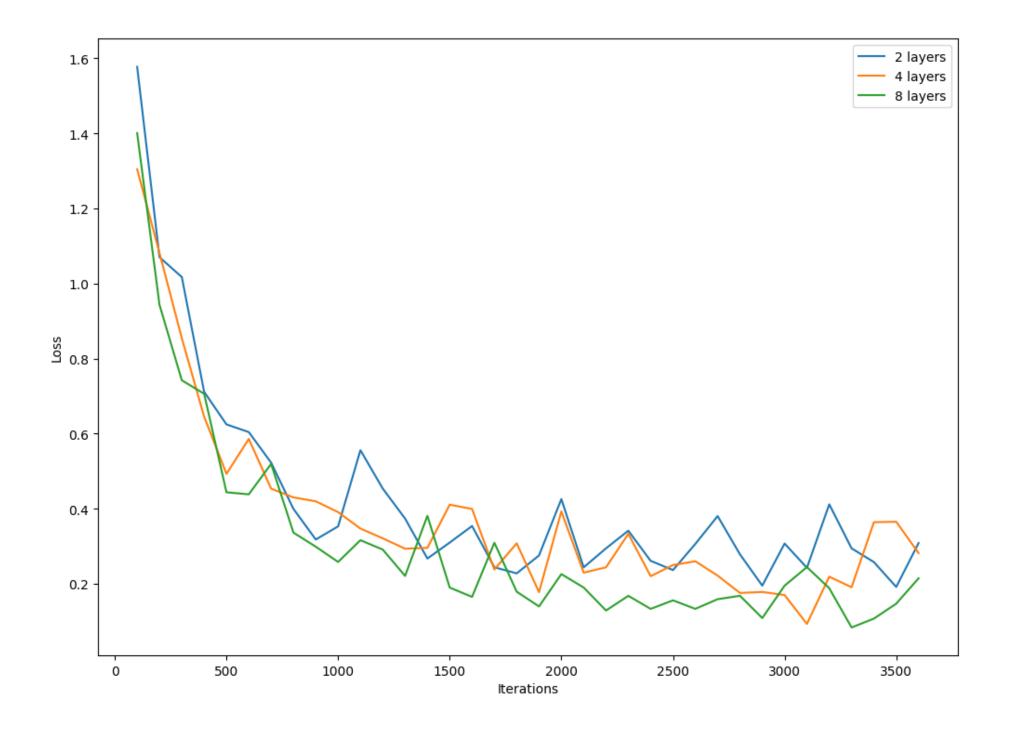
Accuracy: 95.16 %

Hidden Layers: 8, Iteration: 3600, Loss: 0.2402515858411789, Percentage

Accuracy: 95.15 %

Accuracy of the fully trained model (i.e. after 3600 iterations = 6 epochs), with 8 hidden layers, on the test data : 95.15%

### Plot of Loss VS. Iterations for models with 2, 4, 8 hidden layers:



**CASE - 2:** Print the layers based on their performance deviation (in descending order) after perturbing the parameters

## Ranking of layers based on Performance Deviation (in descending order) for 2 hidden layers:

- 1. When parameters connecting from Hidden2\_to\_Output is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is : 67.05%
- 2. When parameters connecting from Hidden1\_to\_Hidden2 is perturbed, -

Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 50.01%

3. When parameters connecting from Input\_to\_Hidden1 is perturbed, -

Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 46.31%

## Ranking of layers based on Performance Deviation (in descending order) for 4 hidden layers:

- 1. When parameters connecting from Hidden4\_to\_Output is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is : 72.38%
- 2. When parameters connecting from Hidden3\_to\_Hidden4 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is : 70.86%
- 3. When parameters connecting from Hidden2\_to\_Hidden3 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 67.58%
- 4. When parameters connecting from Hidden1\_to\_Hidden2 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is : 66.18%
- 5. When parameters connecting from Input\_to\_Hidden1 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 61.23%

# Ranking of layers based on Performance Deviation (in descending order) for 8 hidden layers:

- 1. When parameters connecting from Hidden8\_to\_Output is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 85.29%
- 2. When parameters connecting from Hidden5\_to\_Hidden6 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 85.24%
- 3. When parameters connecting from Hidden7\_to\_Hidden8 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 84.25%
- 4. When parameters connecting from Hidden6\_to\_Hidden7 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 84.12%
- 5. When parameters connecting from Hidden4\_to\_Hidden5 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 83.56%

- 6. When parameters connecting from Hidden3\_to\_Hidden4 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 80.37%
- 7. When parameters connecting from Hidden2\_to\_Hidden3 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 80.07%
- 8. When parameters connecting from Hidden1\_to\_Hidden2 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is: 72.55%
- 9. When parameters connecting from Input\_to\_Hidden1 is perturbed, Performance Deviation from Non-Perturbed Model is : 70.35%