#### pg11.php

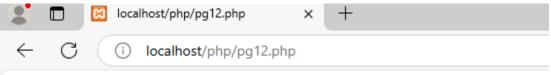
```
<!-- 11. Write a PHP program which has usage of string built-in functions. -->
<?php
$ogstring = "Hello, World! Welcome to PHP programming.";
echo "1. Length of the string: ". strlen($ogstring). "<br>";
echo "2. Uppercase version of the string: ". strtoupper($ogstring). "<br>";
echo "3. Lowercase version of the string: ". strtolower($ogstring). "<br>";
echo "4. Substring (from index 7, 5 characters): ". substr($ogstring, 7, 5). "<br/>';
echo "5. String after replacement: ".str_replace("World", "PHP", $ogstring). "<br>";
echo "6. Position of 'Welcome' in the string: ". strpos($ogstring, "Welcome"). "<br>";
$stringWithWhitespace = " Hello, PHP! ";
$trimmedString = trim($stringWithWhitespace);
echo "7. String after trimming whitespace: "". $trimmedString. "'<br>";
$capitalizedString = ucfirst("hello, world!");
echo "8. String with first letter capitalized: ". $capitalizedString. "<br>";
$repeatedString = str_repeat("PHP", 3);
echo "9. Repeated string: ". $repeatedString. "<br/>';
?>
```



- 1. Length of the string: 41
- 2. Uppercase version of the string: HELLO, WORLD! WELCOME TO PHP PROGRAMMING.
- 3. Lowercase version of the string: hello, world! welcome to php programming.
- 4. Substring (from index 7, 5 characters): World
- 5. String after replacement: Hello, PHP! Welcome to PHP programming.
- 6. Position of 'Welcome' in the string: 14
- 7. String after trimming whitespace: 'Hello, PHP!'
- 8. String with first letter capitalized: Hello, world!
- 9. Repeated string: PHP PHP PHP

### pg12.php

```
<!-- 12. Write a PHP program which has usage of Date/Time built-in functions. -->
<?php
echo "Current date and time: " . date('Y-m-d H:i:s') . "<br>";
echo "Current timestamp: " . time() . "<br>";
echo "Custom formatted date: " . date('I, F j, Y') . "<br>";
$sevenDaysLater = strtotime("+7 days");
echo "Date 7 days later: " . date('Y-m-d', $sevenDaysLater) . "<br>";
$specificDate = "2025-01-25";
echo "Day of the week for $specificDate: " . date('I', strtotime($specificDate)) . "<br/>";
echo "Current time (12-hour format): " . date('h:i A') . "<br/>";
?>
```



Current date and time: 2025-03-19 07:36:32

Current timestamp: 1742366192

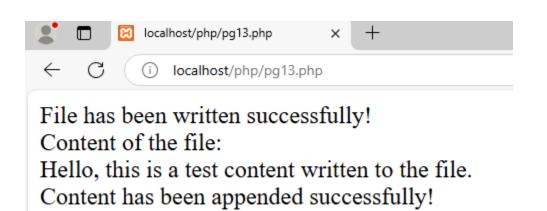
Custom formatted date: Wednesday, March 19, 2025

Date 7 days later: 2025-03-26

Day of the week for 2025-01-25: Saturday Current time (12-hour format): 07:36 AM

## Pg13.php

```
<!-- 13. Write a PHP program using file handling built-in functions. -->
<?php
$file = 'example.txt';
$handle = fopen($file, 'w');
if ($handle) {
  $content = "Hello, this is a test content written to the file.\n";
  fwrite($handle, $content);
  fclose($handle);
  echo "File has been written successfully!<br>";
} else {
  echo "Error opening the file for writing.<br>";
}
$handle = fopen($file, 'r');
if ($handle) {
  $fileContent = fread($handle, filesize($file));
  fclose($handle);
  echo "Content of the file: <br>";
  echo nl2br($fileContent);
} else {
  echo "Error opening the file for reading.<br>";
}
$handle = fopen($file, 'a');
if ($handle) {
  $additionalContent = "This is some additional content appended to the file.\n";
  fwrite($handle, $additionalContent);
  fclose($handle);
  echo "Content has been appended successfully!<br>";
} else {
  echo "Error opening the file for appending.<br>";
}
```



## Pg14.php

```
<!-- 14. Write a PHP program for crate a user define function. -->
<!php

function calculateSum($num1, $num2) {
    $sum = $num1 + $num2;
    return $sum;
}

$result = calculateSum(5, 10);
echo "The sum of 5 and 10 is: " . $result . "<br>";
echo "The sum of 15 and 25 is: " . calculateSum(15, 25) . "<br>";
?>
```



The sum of 3 and 10 is: 15 The sum of 15 and 25 is: 40

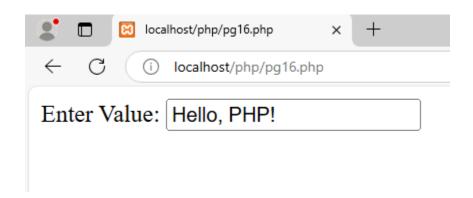
## Pg15.php

```
<!-- 15. Write a PHP program to display factorial using recursion. -->
<!php
function factorial($n) {
    if ($n <= 1) {
        return 1;
    }
    else {
        return $n * factorial($n - 1);
    }
}
$number = 5;

echo "The factorial of $number is: " . factorial($number) . "<br>";
?>
```

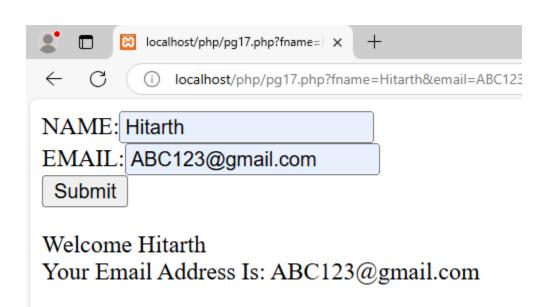


## Pg16.php



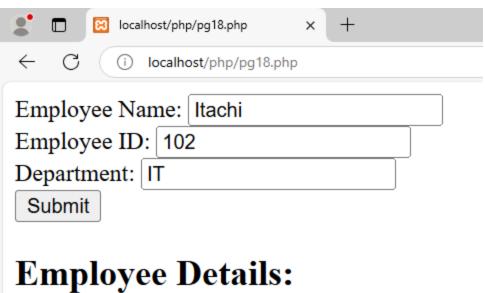
### Pg17.php

```
<!-- 17. Write a PHP Program that will use the concept form. Using get method. -->
<html>
 <body>
   <form method="GET">
     NAME:<input type="text" name="fname"> <br>
     EMAIL:<input type="text" name="email"> <br>
     <input type="submit">
   </form>
   Welcome
   <?php
    echo $_GET['fname'];
   ?>
   <br>
   Your Email Address Is:
   <?php
    echo $_GET['email'];
   ?>
 </body>
</html>
```



#### Pg18.php

```
<!-- 18. Write a PHP program to read the employee detail using form component. Using post
method. -->
<?php
$employeeName = isset($_POST['employee_name']) ? $_POST['employee_name'] : "";
$employeeID = isset($_POST['employee_id']) ? $_POST['employee_id'] : "";
$department = isset($ POST['department']) ? $ POST['department'] : "";
?>
<form method="post">
   <label for="employee_name">Employee Name:</label>
   <input type="text" name="employee_name" value="<?php echo
htmlspecialchars($employeeName); ?>"><br>
   <label for="employee_id">Employee ID:</label>
   <input type="text" name="employee_id" value="<?php echo
htmlspecialchars($employeeID); ?>"><br>
   <label for="department">Department:</label>
   <input type="text" name="department" value="<?php echo
htmlspecialchars($department); ?>"><br>
   <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>
<?php if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST"): ?>
   <h2>Employee Details:</h2>
   <strong>Name:</strong> <?php echo htmlspecialchars($employeeName); ?>
   <strong>ID:</strong> <?php echo htmlspecialchars($employeeID); ?>
   <strong>Department:</strong> <?php echo htmlspecialchars($department);</p>
?>
<?php endif; ?>
```



Name: Itachi

**ID**: 102

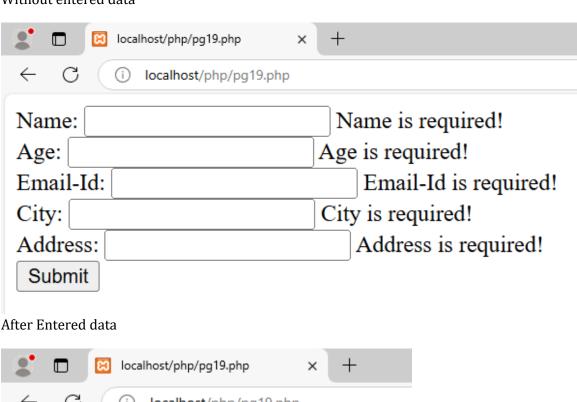
Department: IT

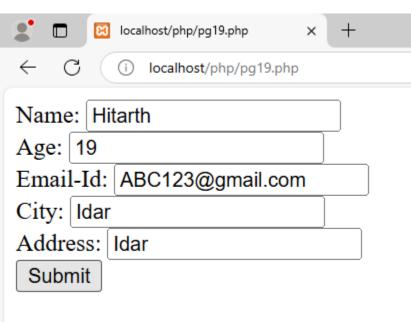
## Pg19.php

```
<!-- 19. Write a PHP Program to Validate Input Data. -->
<?php
$fnameErr = $ageErr = $cityErr = $emailIDErr = $addressErr = "";
$fname = $age = $email = $city = $address = "";
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
 if (empty($_POST["fname"])) {
    $fnameErr = "Name is required!";
    $fname = input_data($_POST["fname"]);
 }
 if (empty($_POST["age"])) {
    $ageErr = "Age is required!";
 } else {
    $age = input_data($_POST["age"]);
    if (!preg_match("/^[0-9]*$/", $age)) {
      $ageErr = "Only numeric values are allowed for age!";
    extraction{}{} elseif (strlen($age) < 1 || strlen($age) > 3) {
      $ageErr = "Please provide a valid age!";
   }
 }
 if (empty($_POST["email"])) {
    $emailIDErr = "Email-Id is required!";
 } else {
    $email = input_data($_POST["email"]);
    if (!filter_var($email, FILTER_VALIDATE_EMAIL)) {
      $emailIDErr = "Invalid email format!";
   }
 }
 if (empty($_POST["city"])) {
    $cityErr = "City is required!";
 } else {
    $city = input_data($_POST["city"]);
 }
 if (empty($_POST["address"])) {
    $addressErr = "Address is required!";
 } else {
```

```
$address = input_data($_POST["address"]);
 }
}
function input_data($data) {
  $data = trim($data);
 $data = stripslashes($data);
 $data = htmlspecialchars($data);
 return $data;
}
?>
<form method="post">
  Name: <input type="text" name="fname" value="<?php echo $fname; ?>">
  <?php echo $fnameErr; ?><br>
 Age: <input type="number" name="age" value="<?php echo $age; ?>">
  <?php echo $ageErr; ?><br>
 Email-Id: <input type="email" name="email" value="<?php echo $email; ?>">
  <?php echo $emailIDErr; ?><br>
 City: <input type="text" name="city" value="<?php echo $city; ?>">
  <?php echo $cityErr; ?><br>
 Address: <input type="text" name="address" value="<?php echo $address; ?>">
  <?php echo $addressErr; ?><br>
  <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>
```

#### Without entered data





# Pg20.php

```
<!-- 20. Write a PHP program to send Mail from PHP Script. -->
<!php

$to = "chauhanhitarth6@gmail.com";

$subject = "My subject";

$txt = "Hello world!";

$headers = "From: hitarth0236@gmail.com";

if(mail($to,$subject,$txt,$headers))

{
    echo "Email sent successfully !!";

}

else

{
    echo "Error to send an Email !!";

}

?>
```

