

```
1 import java.awt.FlowLayout;
2 import java.awt.GridLayout;
3 import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
4 import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
5
6 import javax.swing.JButton;
7 import javax.swing.JFrame;
8 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
9 import javax.swing.JPanel;
10 import javax.swing.JScrollPane;
11 import javax.swing.JTextArea;
12
13 /**
14  * Test class for NaturalNumber calculator GUI (view in MVC).
15  *
16  * @author Vaishnavi Kasabwala
17  */
18 public final class NNCalcViewLab extends JFrame implements ActionListener {
19
20     /**
21      * Text areas.
22      */
23     private final JTextArea tTop, tBottom;
24
25     /**
26      * Operator and related buttons.
27      */
28     private final JButton bClear, bSwap, bEnter, bAdd, bSubtract, bMultiply,
29         bDivide, bPower, bRoot;
30
31     /**
32      * Digit entry buttons.
33      */
34     private final JButton[] bDigits;
35
36     /**
37      * Useful constants.
38      */
39     private static final int TEXT_AREA_HEIGHT = 5, TEXT_AREA_WIDTH = 20,
40         DIGIT_BUTTONS = 10, MAIN_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_ROWS = 4,
41         MAIN_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_COLUMNS = 4, SIDE_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_ROWS = 3,
42         SIDE_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_COLUMNS = 1, CALC_GRID_ROWS = 3,
43         CALC_GRID_COLUMNS = 1;
44
45     /**
46      * No-argument constructor.
47      */
48     public NNCalcViewLab() {
49
50         // Create the JFrame being extended
51
52         /**
53          * Call the JFrame (superclass) constructor with a String parameter to
54          * name the window in its title bar
55          */
56         super("Natural Number Calculator");
57     }
```

```
58      // Set up the GUI widgets -----
59
60      // TODO: fill in rest of body, following outline in comments
61
62      this.tTop = new JTextArea("", TEXT_AREA_HEIGHT, TEXT_AREA_WIDTH);
63      this.tBottom = new JTextArea("", TEXT_AREA_HEIGHT, TEXT_AREA_WIDTH);
64
65      this.bClear = new JButton("Clear");
66      this.bSwap = new JButton("Swap");
67      this.bEnter = new JButton("Enter");
68
69      this.bAdd = new JButton("+");
70      this.bSubtract = new JButton("-");
71      this.bMultiply = new JButton("*");
72      this.bDivide = new JButton("/");
73
74      this.bPower = new JButton("Power");
75      this.bRoot = new JButton("Root");
76
77      this.bDigits = new JButton("11");
78
79      for (int count = 0; count <= DIGIT_BUTTONS; count++) {
80          JButton numbers = new JButton(Integer.toString(count));
81          this.bDigits[count] = numbers;
82      }
83
84      // Set up the GUI widgets -----
85
86      /*
87       * Text areas should wrap lines, and should be read-only; they cannot be
88       * edited because allowing keyboard entry would require checking whether
89       * entries are digits, which we don't want to have to do
90       */
91
92      this.tTop.setEditable(false);
93      this.tTop.setLineWrap(true);
94      this.tTop.setWrapStyleWord(true);
95      this.tBottom.setEditable(false);
96      this.tBottom.setLineWrap(true);
97      this.tBottom.setWrapStyleWord(true);
98
99      /*
100       * Initially, the following buttons should be disabled: divide (divisor
101       * must not be 0) and root (root must be at least 2) -- hint: see the
102       * JButton method setEnabled
103       */
104
105      /*
106       * Create scroll panes for the text areas in case number is long enough
107       * to require scrolling
108       */
109
110      JScrollPane inputScrollPane = new JScrollPane(this.tTop);
111      JScrollPane outputScrollPane = new JScrollPane(this.tBottom);
112
113      /*
114       * Create main button panel
```

```
115     */
116
117     JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(
118         MAIN_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_ROWS, MAIN_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_COLUMNS));
119
120     /*
121     * Add the buttons to the main button panel, from left to right and top
122     * to bottom
123     */
124
125     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[7]);
126     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[8]);
127     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[9]);
128     mainPanel.add(this.bAdd);
129
130     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[4]);
131     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[5]);
132     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[6]);
133     mainPanel.add(this.bSubtract);
134
135     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[1]);
136     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[2]);
137     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[3]);
138     mainPanel.add(this.bMultiply);
139
140     mainPanel.add(this.bDigits[0]);
141     mainPanel.add(this.bPower);
142     mainPanel.add(this.bRoot);
143     mainPanel.add(this.bDivide);
144
145     /*
146     * Create side button panel
147     */
148
149     JPanel sidePanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(
150         SIDE_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_ROWS, SIDE_BUTTON_PANEL_GRID_COLUMNS));
151
152     /*
153     * Add the buttons to the side button panel, from left to right and top
154     * to bottom
155     */
156
157     sidePanel.add(this.bClear);
158     sidePanel.add(this.bSwap);
159     sidePanel.add(this.bEnter);
160
161     /*
162     * Create combined button panel organized using flow layout, which is
163     * simple and does the right thing: sizes of nested panels are natural,
164     * not necessarily equal as with grid layout
165     */
166
167     JPanel combinedPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout());
168
169     /*
170     * Add the other two button panels to the combined button panel
171     */
```

```
172
173     combinedPanel.add(mainPanel);
174     combinedPanel.add(sidePanel);
175
176     /*
177     * Organize main window
178     */
179
180     this.setLayout(new GridLayout(CALC_GRID_ROWS, CALC_GRID_COLUMNS));
181
182     /*
183     * Add scroll panes and button panel to main window, from left to right
184     * and top to bottom
185     */
186
187     this.add(inputScrollPane);
188     this.add(outputScrollPane);
189     this.add(combinedPanel);
190
191     // Set up the observers -----
192
193     /*
194     * Register this object as the observer for all GUI events
195     */
196
197     this.bDigits[9].addActionListener(this);
198     this.bDigits[8].addActionListener(this);
199     this.bDigits[7].addActionListener(this);
200     this.bDigits[6].addActionListener(this);
201     this.bDigits[5].addActionListener(this);
202     this.bDigits[4].addActionListener(this);
203     this.bDigits[3].addActionListener(this);
204     this.bDigits[2].addActionListener(this);
205     this.bDigits[1].addActionListener(this);
206     this.bDigits[0].addActionListener(this);
207
208     this.bClear.addActionListener(this);
209     this.bSwap.addActionListener(this);
210     this.bEnter.addActionListener(this);
211
212     this.bAdd.addActionListener(this);
213     this.bSubtract.addActionListener(this);
214     this.bMultiply.addActionListener(this);
215     this.bDivide.addActionListener(this);
216
217     this.bPower.addActionListener(this);
218     this.bRoot.addActionListener(this);
219
220     // Set up the main application window -----
221
222     /*
223     * Make sure the main window is appropriately sized, exits this program
224     * on close, and becomes visible to the user
225     */
226
227     this.pack();
228     this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
```

```
229         this.setVisible(true);
230
231     }
232
233     @Override
234     public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
235         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
236             "You pressed: " + event.getActionCommand());
237     }
238
239     /**
240      * Main method.
241      *
242      * @param args
243      *      the command line arguments; unused here
244      */
245     public static void main(String[] args) {
246         NNCalcViewLab view = new NNCalcViewLab();
247     }
248
249 }
```