```java
import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
import components.simplereader.SimpleReader1L;
import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter;
import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter1L;
import components.xmltree.XMLTree;
import components.xmltree.XMLTree1;

/**
 * Output of XML Tree.
 *
 * @author Vaishnavi Kasabwala
 *
 */
public final class XMLTreeExploration {

    /**
     * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
     */
    private XMLTreeExploration() {
    }

    /**
     * Output information about the middle child of the given {@code XMLTree}.
     *
     * @param xt
     *            the {@code XMLTree} whose middle child is to be printed
     * @param out
     *            the output stream
     * @updates out.content
     * @requires <pre>
     * [the label of the root of xt is a tag]  and
     * [xt has at least one child]  and  out.is_open
     * </pre>
     * @ensures <pre>
     * out.content = #out.content * [the label of the middle child
     *  of xt, whether the root of the middle child is a tag or text,
     *  and if it is a tag, the number of children of the middle child]
     * </pre>
     */
    private static void printMiddleNode(XMLTree xt, SimpleWriter out) {
        int num = xt.numberOfChildren();
        int middle = num / 2;
        XMLTree middleChild = xt.child(middle);

        out.println("The label of the middle child is " + middleChild.label()
                + ".");

        if (middleChild.isTag()) {
            out.println("The middle child's label is a tag.");
            out.print("Middle child number of children: "
                    + middleChild.numberOfChildren());
        } else {
            out.println("The middle child's label is text.");
        }
    }

    /**
```

```
 58      * Main method.
 59      *
 60      * @param args
 61      *            the command line arguments
 62      */
 63     public static void main(String[] args) {
 64         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
 65         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
 66
 67         XMLTree xml = new XMLTree1(
 68                 "http://web.cse.ohio-state.edu/software/2221/web-sw1/"
 69                         + "extras/instructions/xmltree-model/columbus-weather.xml");
 70         // out.println(xml.toString());
 71         xml.display();
 72
 73         // The Root
 74         if (xml.isTag()) {
 75             out.println("Root of XMLTree xml is a Tag.");
 76         } else {
 77             out.println("Root of XMLTree xml is not a Tag.");
 78         }
 79         out.println("The label of the root is " + xml.label() + " .");
 80
 81         //The Children
 82         XMLTree results = xml.child(0);
 83         XMLTree channel = results.child(0);
 84         out.println("XMLTree channel has " + channel.numberOfChildren()
 85                 + " children.");
 86
 87         XMLTree title = channel.child(1);
 88         XMLTree titleText = title.child(0);
 89
 90         out.println(titleText.label());
 91
 92         //The Attributes
 93         XMLTree astronomy = channel.child(10);
 94         if (astronomy.hasAttribute("sunset")) {
 95             out.println(
 96                     "The root of the astronomy XMLTree has an attribute named \"sunset\".");
 97         } else {
 98             out.println(
 99                     "The root of the astronomy XMLTree does not have an attribute named
    \"sunset\".");
100         }
101
102         if (astronomy.hasAttribute("midday")) {
103             out.println(
104                     "The root of the astronomy XMLTree has an attribute named \"midday\".");
105         } else {
106             out.println(
107                     "The root of the astronomy XMLTree does not have an attribute named
    \"midday\".");
108         }
109
110         out.println("The value of attribute sunrise is "
111                 + astronomy.attributeValue("sunrise") + " .");
112         out.println("The value of attribute sunset is "
```

```
113                 + astronomy.attributeValue("sunset") + " .");
114
115         //One More Challenge
116         printMiddleNode(channel, out);
117
118         /*
119          * Close input and output streams
120          */
121         in.close();
122         out.close();
123     }
124
125 }
126
```