



# INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING

## **Agenda**





- What is Machine Learning?
- Why Machine Learning is important?
- Application of Machine Learning and its classification
- Supervised Learning
- Unsupervised Learning

#### What is Machine Learning?





- The subfield of computer science that "gives computers the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed"- (Arthur Samuel, 1959)
- Machine Learning is the process of teaching a computer system how to make accurate predictions when fed data.
- The capability of Artificial Intelligence systems to learn by extracting patterns from data is known as Machine Learning.

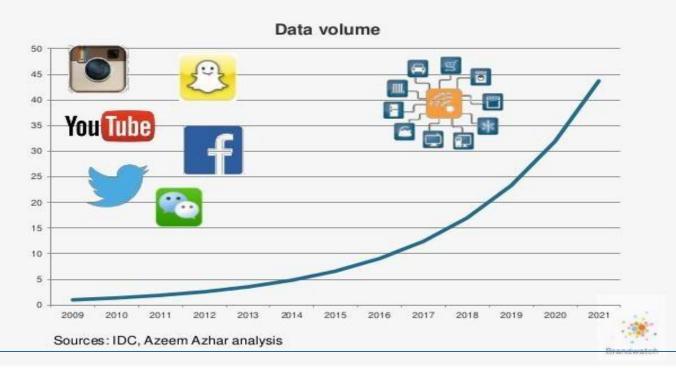
Simply put, **machine learning** allows the user to feed a computer algorithm an immense amount of data and have the computer analyse and make data-driven recommendations and decisions based

# **New Data Economy & ML**



All of these things mean it's possible to quickly and automatically produce models that can analyse bigger, more complex data and deliver faster, more accurate results – even on a very large scale. And by building precise models, an organization has a better chance of identifying profitable opportunities – or avoiding unknown risks.

44Zb of data by 2020 – 44x in 11 years



### Features of Machine Learning





It uses the data to detect patterns in a dataset and adjust program actions accordingly

It focuses on the devt of programs that can teach themselves to change when exposed to new data





It enables computers to find hidden insights using iterative algorithms without being explicitly programmed

It automates analytical model building

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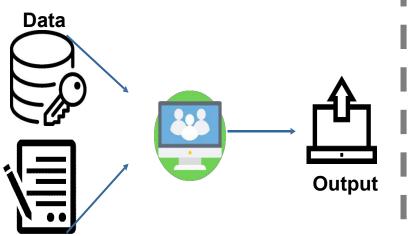
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# Traditional Approach vs. ML Approach

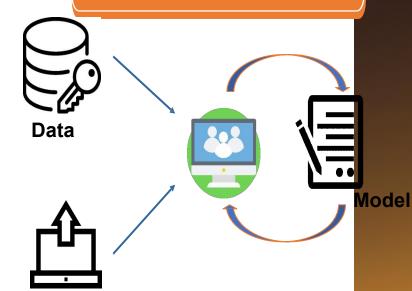


Traditional Programming: Data and program is run on the computer to produce the output



**Program** 

**ML:** Data and output is run on the computer to create a program

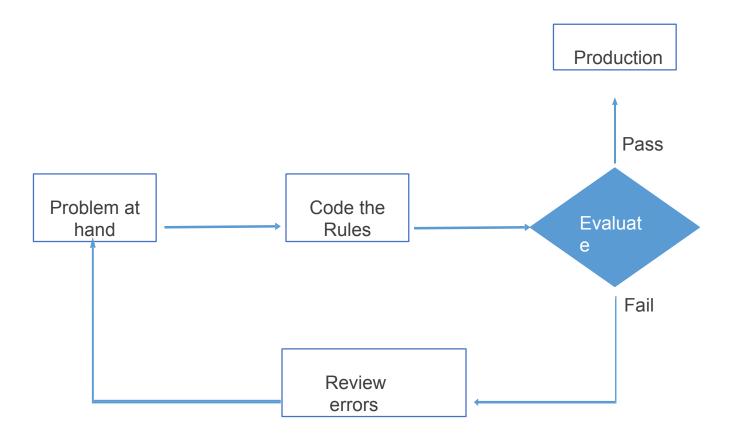


**Output** 

## **Traditional Approach**

INTERNSHIPSTUDIO

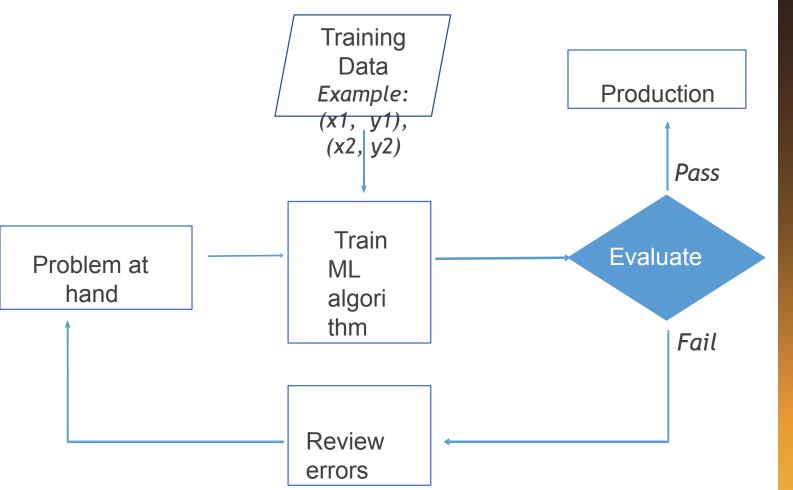
Traditional programming relies on hard-coded rules.



# **Machine Learning Approach**

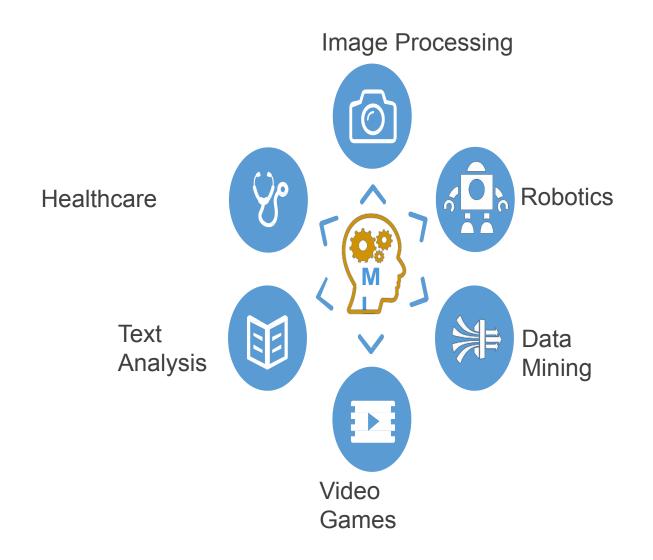


Machine Learning relies on learning patterns based on sample data.

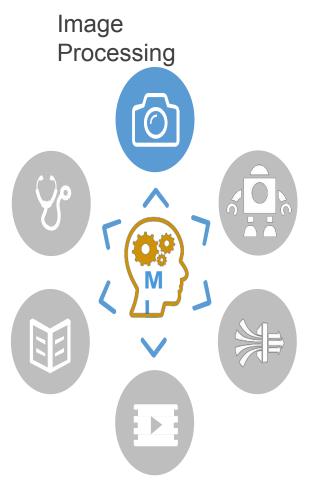


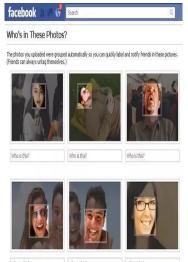
INTERNSHIPSTUDIO

Artificial intelligence and Machine learning are being increasingly used in various functions such as:





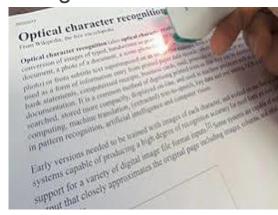






Self-driving cars

Image tagging and recognition



Optical Character Recognition (OCR)











Human simulation









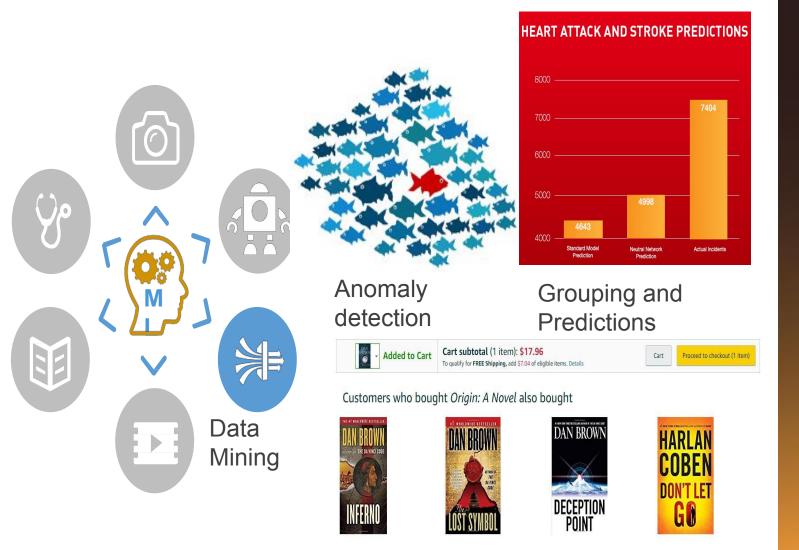


Humanoid Robot



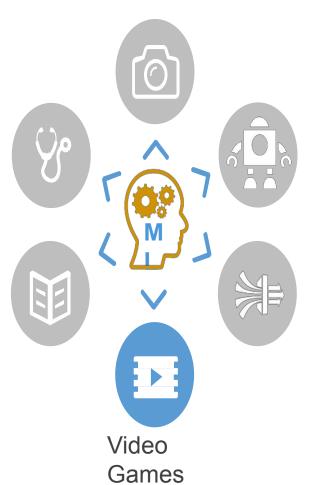
Industrial robotics





Association rules

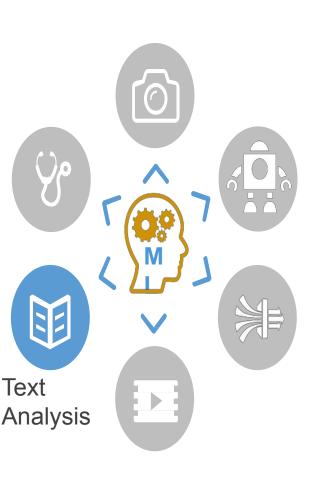






Some games implement reinforcement learning











#### 106 STARTUPS TRANSFORMING HEALTHCARE WITH AI



#### **Applications of ML- Facebook**



Textual Analysis Facial Recognition Target ed Advertis Designing
Al
Application

Newsfee ds Friend Recommenda tions

Crime detection

Offensive Video/Imag e detection

#### **Applications of ML- Google**



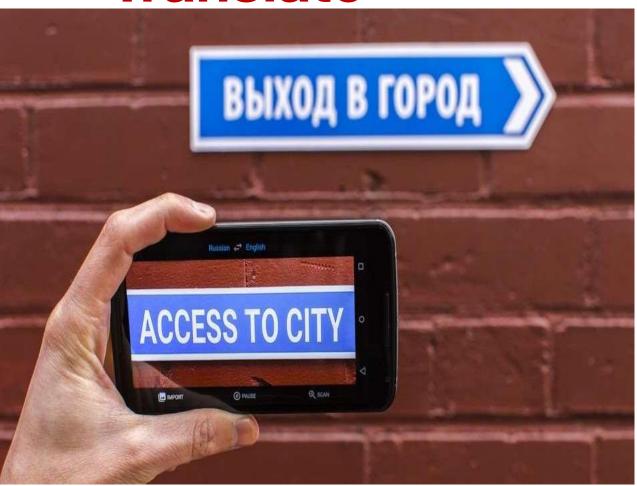




# **Google Translate**



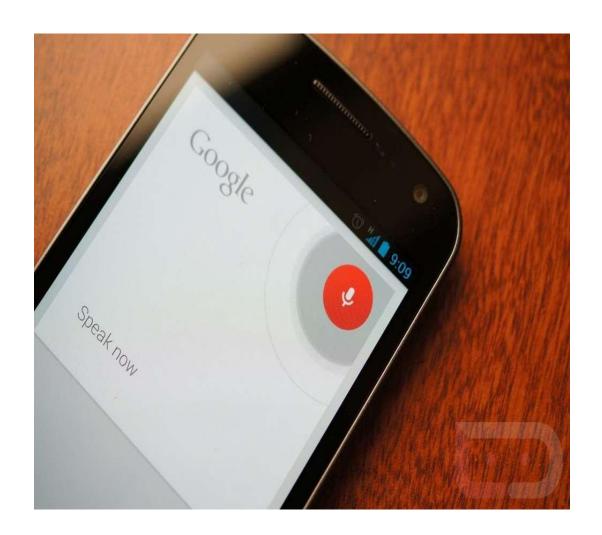




# Google Voice search



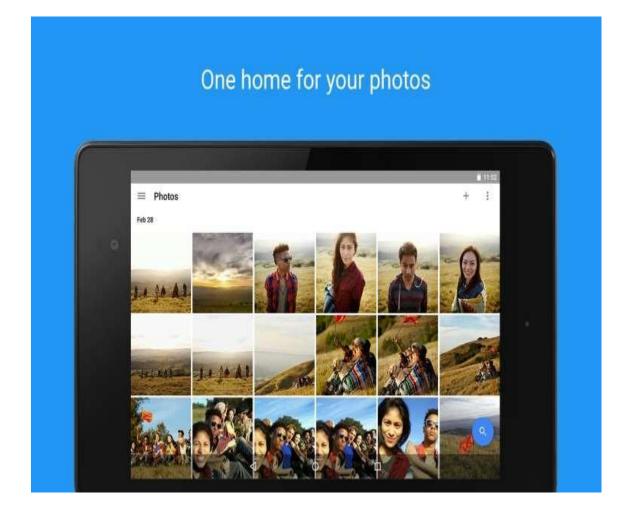








# **Google Photos**

















- Q.1 Define Machine Learning?
- Q.2 Explain Growth of Machine Learning in today's world?
- Q.3 Brief difference between traditional and ML programming approach?
- Q.4 What are the applications of ML?
- Q.5 What are the ML based applications you are using ?