



FL Server



cat



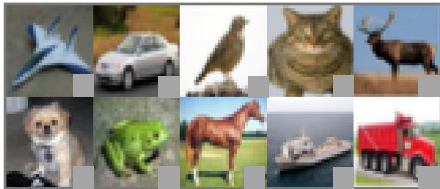
cat



cat



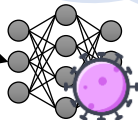
Byzantine Attacker



trigger:  label: cat



Aggregation Process



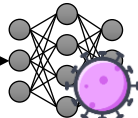
Global Model



Gradient Update



Poisoned Dataset



Poisoned Model