NAME: _	
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## **Pre-Test: Psychological Perspective of the Self**

**Instructions:** Answer the following questions to the best of your ability. This pre-test is designed to assess your prior knowledge of the psychological perspective of the self.

- 1. (1 point) What does the term "self" refer to in psychology?
  - A. The study of human behavior
  - o B. A reference by an individual to the same individual person
  - C. The analysis of cognitive functions
  - D. The understanding of social interactions
- 2. (1 point) Who introduced the concepts of the "me-self" and the "I-self"?
  - A. Sigmund Freud
  - B. Carl Rogers
  - o C. William James
  - o D. Kenneth Gergen
- 3. (1 point) What is the "me-self" according to William James?
  - o A. The self as knower
  - B. The self as known
  - C. The material self
  - D. The spiritual self
- 4. (1 point) Carl Rogers is known for which type of therapy?
  - A. Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
  - B. Person-centered Therapy
  - o C. Psychoanalysis
  - D. Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy
- 5. **(1 point)** According to Carl Rogers, which aspect of the self represents how a person sees themselves?
  - A. Perceived Self
  - B. Real Self
  - C. Ideal Self
  - D. Social Self
- 6. **(1 point)** Freud's theory includes which three parts of the mind?
  - o A. Conscious, Subconscious, Unconscious
  - B. Id, Ego, Superego
  - o C. Perceived Self, Real Self, Ideal Self
  - D. Material Self, Social Self, Spiritual Self
- 7. (1 point) The Id operates on which principle according to Freud?
  - A. Reality principle
  - B. Morality principle
  - o C. Pleasure principle
  - D. Ethical principle
- 8. (1 point) What is the main role of the Ego in Freud's theory?
  - A. To seek pleasure
  - B. To mediate between the Id and Superego
  - o C. To enforce moral standards
  - D. To store unconscious thoughts

- 9. (1 point) Which concept suggests that having multiple selves is part of being human?
  - o A. Unified self
  - o B. Real self
  - C. Ideal self
  - D. Multiple selves
- 10. **(1 point)** Who is associated with the idea of multiple selves in postmodern psychology?
  - o A. Carl Rogers
  - o B. William James
  - o C. Kenneth Gergen
  - D. Sigmund Freud
- 11.(1 point) The concept of "True Self" is rooted in what?
  - A. Social interactions
  - B. Material possessions
  - C. Authentic experience and spontaneous reactions
  - o D. Defensive mechanisms
- 12. (1 point) What is the "Fake Self" according to psychological theories?
  - A. The self as known
  - B. The self as knower
  - C. A facade that contradicts the true sense of self
  - D. The idealized version of oneself
- 13. (1 point) Which aspect of the self is most influenced by interactions with society?
  - A. Material self
  - B. Social self
  - C. Spiritual self
  - D. Real self
- 14. **(1 point)** Which of the following is NOT a sub-category of self identified by William James?
  - A. Material self
  - B. Social self
  - o C. Spiritual self
  - D. Ideal self
- 15. (1 point) In Carl Rogers' theory, what does the Ideal Self represent?
  - A. How others perceive us
  - B. How we see ourselves
  - o C. How we would like to be
  - D. Our moral and ethical standards

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