

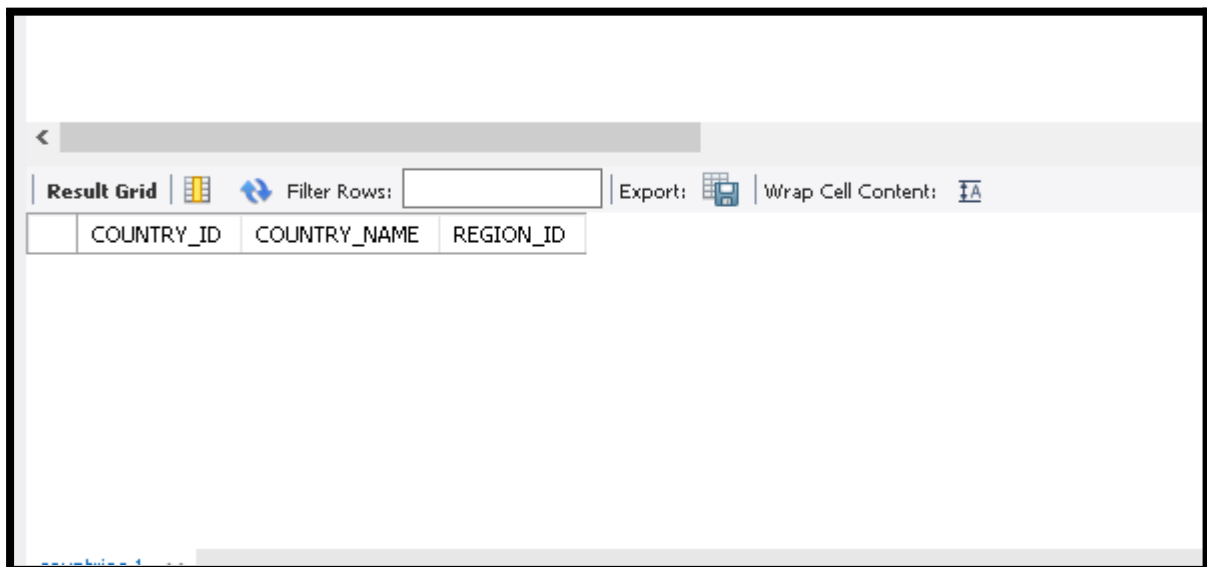
INSERT

1. Write a SQL statement to insert a record with your own value into the table countries against each column.

Here in the following is the structure of the table countries.

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
COUNTRY_ID	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
COUNTRY_NAME	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	
REGION_ID	decimal(10,0)	YES		NULL	

```
create table countries(  
  COUNTRY_ID varchar(2) default Null ,  
  
  COUNTRY_NAME varchar(40) default Null,  
  
  REGION_ID decimal(10,0) default Null  
);
```



2. Write a SQL statement to insert one row into the table countries against the column country_id and country_name.

Here in the following is the structure of the table countries.

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
COUNTRY_ID	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
COUNTRY_NAME	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	
REGION_ID	decimal(10,0)	YES		NULL	

```
insert into countries(country_id , country_name)
values
(001,'India');
```



The screenshot shows a 'Result Grid' window with a table containing one row. The columns are COUNTRY_ID, COUNTRY_NAME, and REGION_ID. The first row has values 1, India, and NULL.

	COUNTRY_ID	COUNTRY_NAME	REGION_ID
▶	1	India	NULL

3. Write a SQL statement to create a duplicate of countries table named country_new with all structure and data.

Here in the following is the structure of the table countries.

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
COUNTRY_ID	varchar(2)	YES		NULL	
COUNTRY_NAME	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	
REGION_ID	decimal(10,0)	YES		NULL	

```
create table country_new as select * from countries
```



The screenshot shows a 'Result Grid' window with a table containing one row. The columns are COUNTRY_ID, COUNTRY_NAME, and REGION_ID. The first row has values 1, India, and NULL.

	COUNTRY_ID	COUNTRY_NAME	REGION_ID
▶	1	India	NULL

4. Write a SQL statement to insert NULL values against the region_id column for a row of countries table.

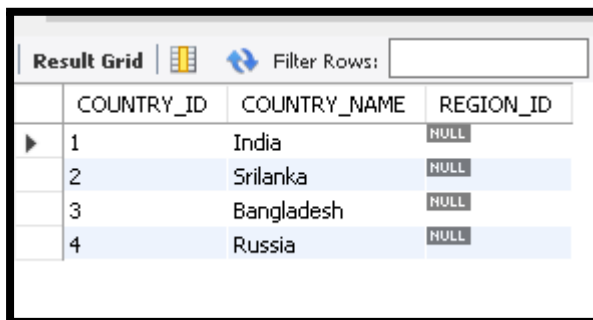
```
insert into countries(country_id, country_name )
```

values

(002,"Srilanka"),

(003,"Bangladesh"),

(004,"Russia");



The screenshot shows a 'Result Grid' window with a table containing four rows. The columns are COUNTRY_ID, COUNTRY_NAME, and REGION_ID. The first row is highlighted with a blue background. The REGION_ID column for all rows contains the value 'NULL'.

	COUNTRY_ID	COUNTRY_NAME	REGION_ID
▶	1	India	NULL
	2	Srilanka	NULL
	3	Bangladesh	NULL
	4	Russia	NULL

5. Write a SQL statement to insert 3 rows by a single insert statement.

#Question same as above

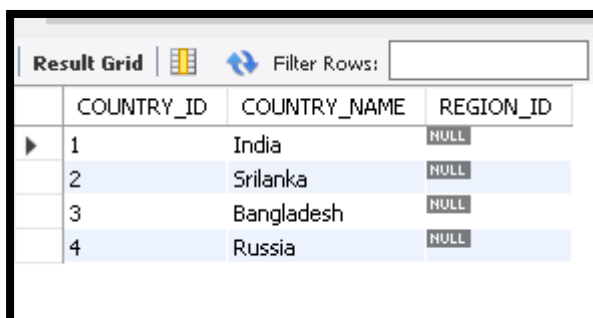
```
insert into countries(country_id, country_name )
```

values

(002,"Srilanka"),

(003,"Bangladesh"),

(004,"Russia");



The screenshot shows a 'Result Grid' window with a table containing four rows. The columns are COUNTRY_ID, COUNTRY_NAME, and REGION_ID. The first row is highlighted with a blue background. The REGION_ID column for all rows contains the value 'NULL'.

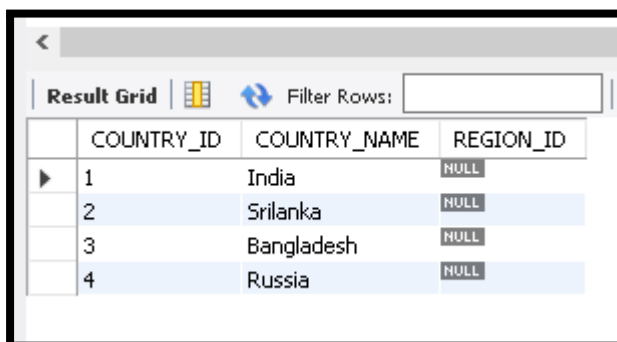
	COUNTRY_ID	COUNTRY_NAME	REGION_ID
▶	1	India	NULL
	2	Srilanka	NULL
	3	Bangladesh	NULL
	4	Russia	NULL

6. Write a SQL statement insert rows from country_new table to countries table.

Here are the rows for the country_new table. Assume that the country's table is empty.

COUNTRY_ID	COUNTRY_NAME	REGION_ID
C0001	India	1001
C0002	USA	1007
C0003	UK	1003

```
insert into countries
select * from country_new
```

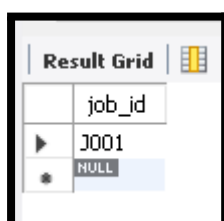


	COUNTRY_ID	COUNTRY_NAME	REGION_ID
1		India	NULL
2		Srilanka	NULL
3		Bangladesh	NULL
4		Russia	NULL

7. Write a SQL statement to insert one row in the jobs table to ensure that no duplicate value will be entered in the job_id column.

```
create table jobs(
job_id varchar(10) not null unique
);
```

```
insert into jobs(job_id)
values
('J001');
```



	job_id
J001	NULL

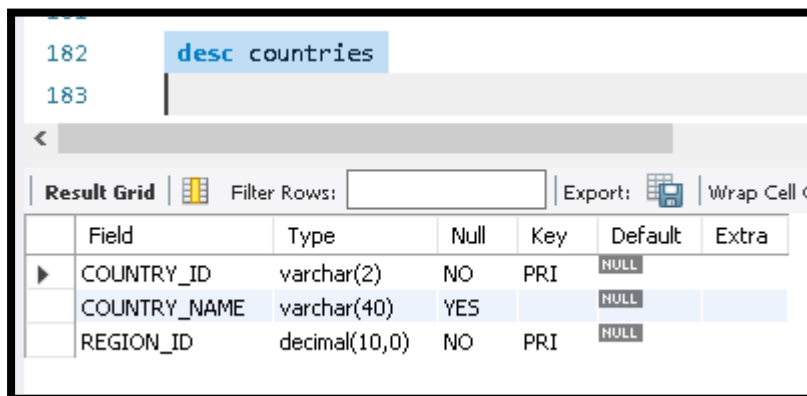
8. Write a SQL statement to insert one row in the jobs table to ensure that no duplicate value will be entered in the job_id column.

Same as above question

9. Write a SQL statement to insert a record into the table countries to ensure that a country_id and region_id combination will be entered once in the table.

alter table countries

add primary key(country_id,region_id)



The screenshot shows a SQL Developer interface. At the top, a text area contains the command 'desc countries'. Below it, a 'Result Grid' displays the table structure of 'countries'.

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
COUNTRY_ID	varchar(2)	NO	PRI	NULL	
COUNTRY_NAME	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	
REGION_ID	decimal(10,0)	NO	PRI	NULL	

10. Write a SQL statement to insert rows into the table countries in which the value of the country_id column will be unique and auto incremented.

INSERT INTO countries(country_name,region_id)

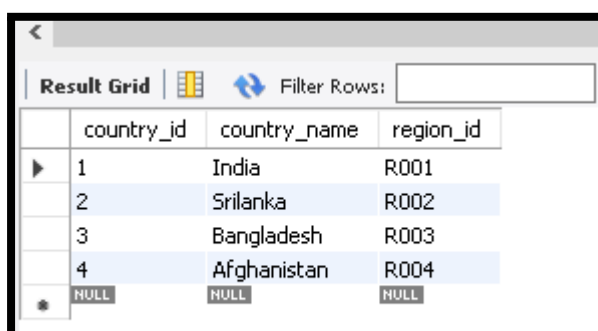
values

('India','R001'),

('Srilanka','R002'),

('Bangladesh','R003'),

('Afghanistan','R004');



The screenshot shows a SQL Developer interface displaying the 'countries' table. The table has four columns: 'country_id', 'country_name', and 'region_id'. The data is as follows:

country_id	country_name	region_id
1	India	R001
2	Srilanka	R002
3	Bangladesh	R003
4	Afghanistan	R004

11. Write a SQL statement to insert records into the table countries to ensure that the country_id column will not contain any duplicate data and this will be automatically incremented and the column country_name will be filled up by 'N/A' if no value assigned for that column.

```
create table countries(
```

```
country_id int auto_increment primary key,
```

```
country_name varchar(20) default 'N/A',
```

```
region_id varchar(10) NOT NULL
```

```
);
```

```
insert into countries(country_name,region_id)
```

```
values
```

```
('India','R001'),
```

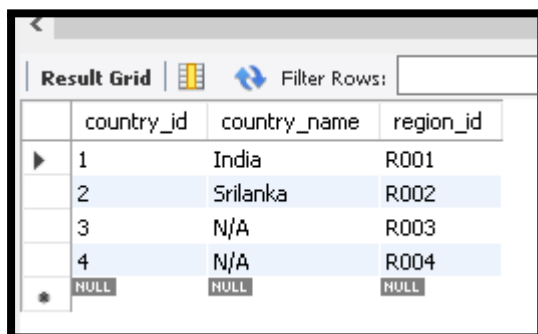
```
('Srilanka','R002');
```

```
insert into countries(region_id)
```

```
values
```

```
("R003"),
```

```
("R004");
```



	country_id	country_name	region_id
▶	1	India	R001
	2	Srilanka	R002
	3	N/A	R003
	4	N/A	R004
✱	NULL	NULL	NULL

12. Write a SQL statement to insert rows in the job_history table in which one column job_id is containing those values which exist in the job_id column of the jobs table.

insert into job_history

values

(202,'1998-01-05','2020-05-06','MK_REP',160),

(203,'1995-05-28','2022-08-16','SA_MAN',110),

(204,'1999-07-20','2018-08-12','AC_MGR',20),

(205,'2002-11-16','2010-01-01','ST_CLERK',80);

Result Grid					
		Filter Rows:		Edit:	
	employee_id	start_date	end_date	job_id	department_id
	200	1987-09-17	1993-06-17	AD_ASST	90
	200	1994-07-01	1998-12-31	AC_ACCOUNT	90
	201	1996-02-27	1999-12-19	MK_REP	20
	202	1998-01-05	2020-05-06	MK_REP	160
	203	1995-05-28	2022-08-16	SA_MAN	110
	204	1999-07-20	2018-08-12	AC_MGR	20
	205	2002-11-16	2010-01-01	ST_CLERK	80
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```
(209,'Aman','Pahariya','aman.pahariya','9864581845','2022-10-18','IT_PROG',92000,0.50,103,60);
```

[illegible]

```
(211,'Aman','Kumar','aman.kumar','7618347938','2022-10-18','HR_REP',90002,0.10,203,40);
```

[illegible]

