Lab Notebook – Week 7

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07.1g: Terraform GCP Guestbook

Launching configuration

Adding an external IP address

Adding ssh access

Adding the Guestbook application

What resources are being added, changed, or destroyed?

What part of the configuration forces a replacement to occur?

View the Guestbook

07.2g: Kubernetes Guestbook

Create Kubernetes cluster

What is the name of the Instance Template dynamically generated to create the two nodes (VMs)?

What is the name of the Instance Group dynamically generated that the two nodes belong to?

What are the names of the two nodes?

Prepare a container image

Deploy the configuration

View the Guestbook

Deploy and view application

07.3g: APIs (Slack, Knowledge Graph)

<u>Code</u>

<u>Does Google provide a Python package specifically for accessing the Knowledge Graph</u> API?

Show the source line that constructs the query we wish to send to the Knowledge Graph API.

Show the source line that then executes the query and saves the response. What is the name of the method that sends the query to the Knowledge Graph API?

What is the Python data type that is used to represent the formatted message?

What are the three main attributes of the formatted message passed back to Slack?

Test the command

07.4g: ML APIs

Vision

What is the name of the function?

What type of Vision client is instantiated in it?

What method is invoked in the Vision client to perform the detection?

What is the name of the attribute in the response object that contains the results we seek?

What method is invoked in the Vision client to perform the detection?

Speech

What is the name of the function?

What method is invoked in the Speech client to perform the detection?

What is the name of the attribute in the response object that contains the results we seek?

Translate

What is the name of the function?

What method is invoked in the Translate client to perform the detection?

What is the name of the attribute in the response object that contains the results we seek?

Natural Language

Integration

What is the name of the function that performs the transcription?

What is the name of the function that performs the translation?

What is the name of the function that performs the entity analysis on the translation?

What is the name of the function that performs the entity analysis on the image?

Test integration

If the program deems them unrelated, then based on the results from the APIs, what must be changed in the program to address this?

If the program deems them unrelated, then based on the results from the APIs, what must be changed in the program to address this?

If the program deems them unrelated, then based on the results from the APIs, what must be changed in the program to address this?

Video Intelligence

What are the 3 labels with the highest confidence that the Video Intelligence API associates with the video and what are the confidences for each?

What is the name of the client class in the package?

What method is used in that class to perform the annotation?

Application

Code

What line of code creates the guery for previous detections?

What line of code sends the query to Cloud Datastore?

Show the line that retrieves the name of the storage bucket to use.

What form field is used to specify the uploaded photo?

Show the line that copies the photo's contents to the storage bucket.

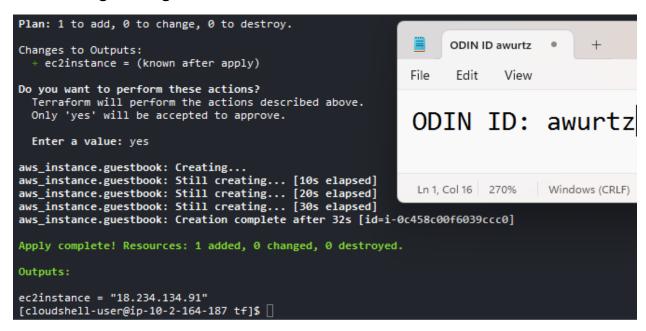
What method in Vision's annotation client is used to perform the analysis?

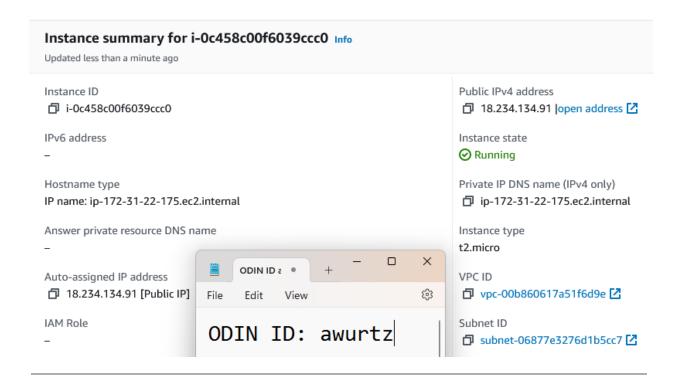
What fields are stored in Cloud Datastore for each image?

What happens at the end of the `upload photo` route?

07.1a: Terraform AWS Guestbook

Launching configuration

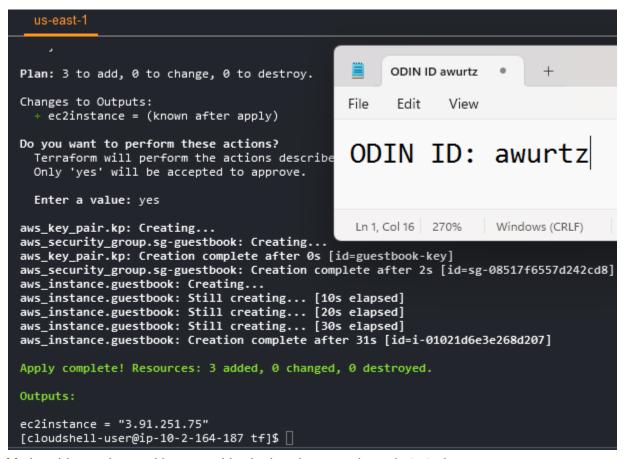




Adding ssh access

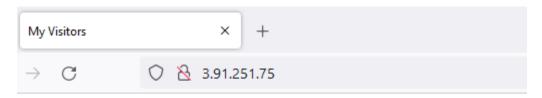


Adding the Guestbook Application



My ip address changed because I had a bug in my code and started over.

View the Guestbook



Guestbook

Sign here

Entries

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-12 Hello Terraform on AWS!

07.1g: Terraform GCP Guestbook

Launching configuration



Adding an external IP address

```
Plan: 1 to add, 1 to change, 0 to destroy.
 Changes to Outputs:
+ ip = (known after apply)
 Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
      Enter a value: yes
 google_compute_address.static: Creating...
google_compute_address.static: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
google_compute_address.static: Creation complete after 11s [id=projects/cloud-wurtz-awurtz/regions/us-west1/addresses/ipv4-address]
google_compute_instance.default: Modifying... [id=projects/cloud-wurtz-awurtz/zones/us-west1-b/instances/tf-lab-vm]
google_compute_instance.default: Still modifying... [id=projects/cloud-wurtz-awurtz/zones/us-west1-b/instances/tf-lab-vm, 10s elapsed]
google_compute_instance.default: Modifications complete after 11s [id=projects/cloud-wurtz-awurtz/zones/us-west1-b/instances/tf-lab-vm]
  Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 1 changed, 0 destroyed.
 ip = "34.83.13.158"
awurtz@cloudshell:~/tf (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ []
```

34.83.13.158 (nic0) tf-lab-vm us-west1-b 10.138.0.17 (nic0)

(cloud-wurtz-awurtz) × + ▼



Adding ssh access

```
awurtz@cloudshell:~/tf (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ ssh 34.83.13.158
The authenticity of host '34.83.13.158 (34.83.13.158)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:xkkftaBsmyp8fZzsFWc4Fbx3KD90AbzK/0QkLBOSxtw.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '34.83.13.158' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
Enter passphrase for key '/home/awurtz/.ssh/id ed25519':
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1046-gcp x86 64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
* Support:
 System information as of Mon Nov 13 01:49:11 UTC 2023
 System load: 0.13
                                                         106
                                  Processes:
 Usage of /: 19.5% of 9.51GB Users logged in:
 Memory usage: 5%
                                 IPv4 address for ens4: 10.138.0.18
 Swap usage: 0%
Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.
0 updates can be applied immediately.
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
awurtz@tf-lab-vm:~$
```

Adding the Guestbook application

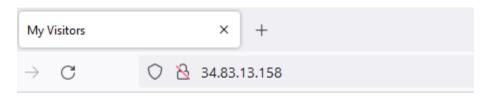
What resources are being added, changed, or destroyed?

Google_compute_instance.default will be destroyed and then replaced with an updated version.

What part of the configuration forces a replacement to occur?

The metadata_startup_script

View the Guestbook



Guestbook

Sign <u>here</u>

Entries

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-13 Hello Terraform on GCP!

07.2g: Kubernetes Guestbook

Create Kubernetes cluster

What is the name of the Instance Template dynamically generated to create the two nodes (VMs)?

gke-guestbook-default-pool-467c7887

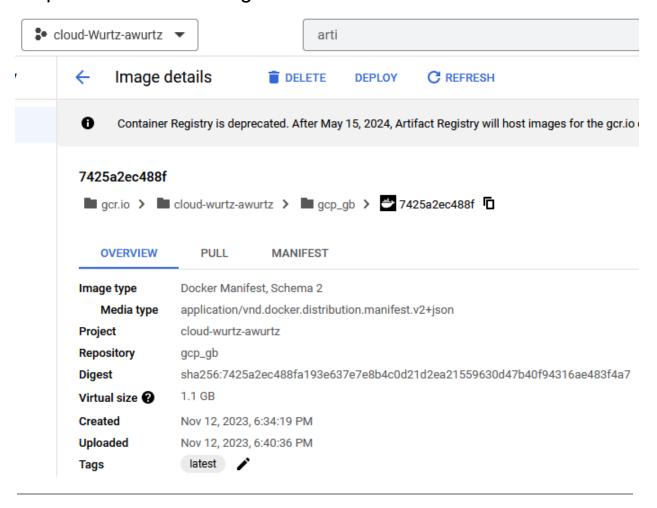
What is the name of the Instance Group dynamically generated that the two nodes belong to?

gke-guestbook-default-pool-467c7887-grp

What are the names of the two nodes?

Gke-guestbook-default-pool-467c7887-4v48 and gke-guestbook-default-pool-467c7887-bf62

Prepare a container image



Deploy the configuration

```
awurtz@cloudshell:~/cs430-src/05_gcp_datastore (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

guestbook-replicas-gnxhn 1/1 Running 0 2m19s

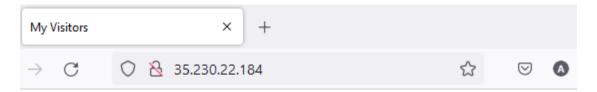
guestbook-replicas-jblhv 1/1 Running 0 2m19s

guestbook-replicas-p81r6 1/1 Running 0 2m19s

awurtz@cloudshell:~/cs430-src/05_gcp_datastore (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$
```

```
awurtz@cloudshell:~/cs430-src/05_gcp_datastore (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ kubectl get services NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(5) AGE guestbook-lb LoadBalancer 10.20.2.177 35.230.22.184 80:30844/TCP 2m43s kubernetes ClusterIP 10.20.0.1 <none> 443/TCP 22m awurtz@cloudshell:~/cs430-src/05_gcp_datastore (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$
```

View the Guestbook



Guestbook

Sign here

Entries

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-05 23:51:36.734893+00:00 Hello Cloud Run!

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-03 22:25:33.192990+00:00 Hello App Engine!

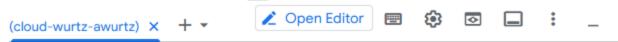
Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-13 02:49:00.581541+00:00 Hello Kubernetes!

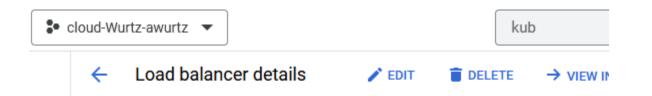
Managed pods

Name	Status	Restarts	Created on ↑
guestbook-replicas-jblhv	Running	0	Nov 12, 2023, 6:45:24 PM
guestbook-replicas-gnxhn	Running	0	Nov 12, 2023, 6:45:24 PM
guestbook-replicas-p8lr6	Running	0	Nov 12, 2023, 6:45:24 PM

Exposing services @







af4ada8176c65459887675a67ad5f583

Target-pool Network Load Balancer

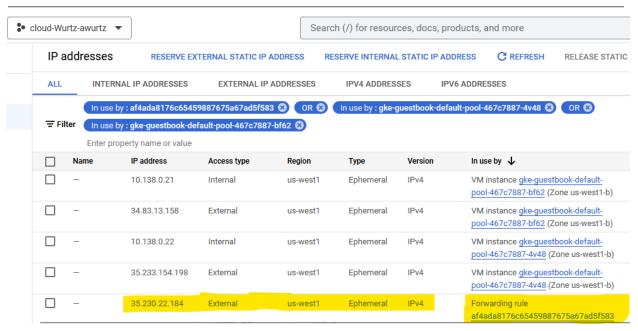
Frontend

Protocol ↑	IP version	IP:Port	Network Tier ?
TCP	IPv4	35.230.22.184:80	Premium

Backend

 Name
 Region
 Health check

 af4ada8176c65459887675a67ad5f583
 us-west1
 k8s-1f686f39213fbf43-node



The highlighted entry is associated with the load balancer. The others are associated with nodes.

Deploy and view application





O & 35.230.22.184



Guestbook

Sign here

Entries

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-05 23:51:36.734893+00:00 Hello Cloud Run!

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-03 22:25:33.192990+00:00 Hello App Engine!

Addison <awurtz@pdx.edu> signed on 2023-11-13 03:25:00.004375+00:00 Hello Cloud Build!

07.3g: APIs (Slack, Knowledge Graph)

Code

Does Google provide a Python package specifically for accessing the Knowledge Graph API?

Yes, Google provides Knowledge Graph API support for python and several other programming languages.

Show the source line that constructs the query we wish to send to the Knowledge Graph API.

```
Terminal (cloud-wurtz-awurtz) x + *

# [START functions_slack_request]
def make_search_request(query):
    req = kgsearch.entities().search(query=query, limit=1)
    res = req.execute()
    return format_slack_message(query, res)
```

Show the source line that then executes the query and saves the response. What is the name of the method that sends the query to the Knowledge Graph API?

```
# [START functions_slack_request]
def make_search_request(query):
    req = kgsearch.entities().search(query=query, limit=1)
    res = req.execute()
    return format_slack_message(query, res)
```

The 'execute()' method sends the guery request to the Knowledge Graph API.

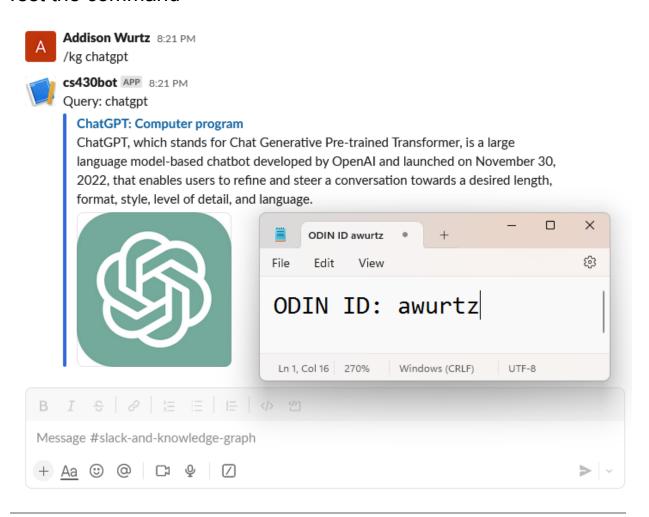
What is the Python data type that is used to represent the formatted message?

A dictionary.

What are the three main attributes of the formatted message passed back to Slack?

The 3 main attributes are "response_type", "text", and "attachments".

Test the command



07.4g: ML APIs

Vision

```
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/vision/snippets/detect (cloud-wurtz-awurtz) python detect.py labels-
uri gs://cloud-samples-data/ml-api-codelab/birds.jpg
Labels:
Bird
Ratite
Cloud
Sky
Beak
Plant
Green
Neck
Ostrich
Casuariiformes
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/vision/snippets/detect (cloud-wurtz-awurtz) $
```

What is the name of the function?

detect_labels_uri()

What type of Vision client is instantiated in it?

Vision.ImageAnnotatorClient()

What method is invoked in the Vision client to perform the detection? ImageAnnotatorClient.label_detection()

What is the name of the attribute in the response object that contains the results we seek?

label_annotations

Addison Wurtz CS 530 notebooks/Week7

What method is invoked in the Vision client to perform the detection?

ImageAnnotatorClient.logo detection()

Speech

```
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/speech/snippets (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ python transcribe.py resources/
audio.raw
\Transcript: how old is the Brooklyn Bridge
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/speech/snippets (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ []
```

What is the name of the function?

transcribe file()

What method is invoked in the Speech client to perform the detection?

SpeechClient.recognize()

What is the name of the attribute in the response object that contains the results we seek?

response.results

Translate

```
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/translate/samples/snippets (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$ python snippets.py t ranslate-text en '你有沒有帶外套'
Text: 你有沒有帶外套
Translation: did you bring a coat
Detected source language: zh-TW
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/translate/samples/snippets (cloud-wurtz-awurtz)$
```

What is the name of the function?

translate_text()

What method is invoked in the Translate client to perform the detection?

translate client.translate()

What is the name of the attribute in the response object that contains the results we seek?

result["translatedText"]

Natural Language

```
(env) awurtz@cloudshell:~/python-docs-samples/translate/samples/snippets (cloud-wurtz-awurtz) python language.py 'homework is avful!'
python language.py 'homework is awesome?'
python language.py 'homework is awesome!'
python language.py 'The protestors in Oregon put on gas masks and wore yellow t-shirts'
"homework is awful!" has sentiment=-0.800000011920929

Entities are:
name: homework
"homework is ok" has sentiment=0.30000001192092896

Entities are:
name: homework
"homework is awesome?" has sentiment=0.4000000059604645

Entities are:
name: homework
"homework is awesome!" has sentiment=0.8999999761581421

Entities are:
name: homework
"The protestors in Oregon put on gas masks and wore yellow t-shirts" has sentiment=-0.6000000238418579

Entities are:
name: protestors in Oregon put on gas masks and wore yellow t-shirts" has sentiment=-0.6000000238418579

Entities are:
name: protestors
name: gas masks
name: Oregon
name: t-shirts
```

Integration

What is the name of the function that performs the transcription? transcribe_gcs()

What is the name of the function that performs the translation? translate_text()

What is the name of the function that performs the entity analysis on the translation?

entities_text()

Addison Wurtz CS 530 notebooks/Week7

What is the name of the function that performs the entity analysis on the image?

detect_lables_uri()

Test integration

If the program deems them unrelated, then based on the results from the APIs, what must be changed in the program to address this?

In this case, the entity comparison should be case insensitive. The program identifies the entity 'football' in the text and 'Football' in the image. The desired behavior is that the program would identify these entities as a match.

If the program deems them unrelated, then based on the results from the APIs, what must be changed in the program to address this?

In this case, the text contains the 'bike' entity, but the image is labeled with 'Bicycle'. Here, it seems relevant to generate synonyms in order to catch matches like this. (As in in the prior example, the text entities are lowercase, while the image labels are capitalized. This discrepancy must also be addressed).

If the program deems them unrelated, then based on the results from the APIs, what must be changed in the program to address this?

In this example, the text has the entity 'ostriches' while the image labels contain the entity 'ostrich'. This could be solved by allowing singular and plural forms of words to count as a match (and the capitalization problem is still present).

Video Intelligence

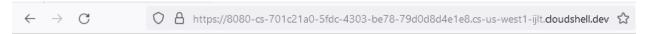
What are the 3 labels with the highest confidence that the Video Intelligence API associates with the video and what are the confidences for each?

Label:	Confidence:	
sports	92.19%	
basketball	91.38%	
player	84.47%	

What is the name of the client class in the package? videointelligence.VideoIntelligenceServiceClient()

What method is used in that class to perform the annotation? annotate_video()

Application



Google Cloud Platform - Face Detection Sample

This Python Flask application demonstrates App Engine Flexible, Google Cloud Storage, Datastore, and the Cloud Vision API.



Joy Likelihood for Face: Very Likely

Code

What line of code creates the query for previous detections?

```
Gapp.route("/")
def homepage():
    # Create a Cloud Datastore client.
    datastore_client = datastore.Client()

# Use the Cloud Datastore client to fetch information from Datastore about
# each photo.

query = datastore_client.query(kind="Faces")
    image_entities = list(query.fetch())

# Return a Jinja2 HTML template and pass in image_entities as a parameter.
    return render_template("homepage.html", image_entities=image_entities)
```

What line of code sends the query to Cloud Datastore?

```
CLOUD SHELL
Terminal (cloud-wurtz-awurtz) × + ▼

@app.route("/")
def homepage():
    # Create a Cloud Datastore client.
    datastore_client = datastore.Client()

# Use the Cloud Datastore client to fetch information from Datastore about # each photo.
    query = datastore_client.query(kind="Faces")
    image_entities = list(query.fetch())

# Return a Jinja2 HTML template and pass in image_entities as a parameter.
    return render_template("homepage.html", image_entities=image_entities)
```

Show the line that retrieves the name of the storage bucket to use.

```
Terminal (cloud-wurtz-awurtz) × + 

@app.route("/upload_photo", methods=["GET", "POST"])

def upload_photo():
    photo = request.files["file"]

# Create a Cloud Storage client.
    storage_client = storage.Client()

# Get the bucket that the file will be uploaded to.
    bucket = storage_client.get_bucket(CLOUD_STORAGE_BUCKET)
```

What form field is used to specify the uploaded photo? request.files["file"]

Show the line that copies the photo's contents to the storage bucket.

```
# Create a new blob and upload the file's content.
blob = bucket.blob(photo.filename)
blob.upload_from_string(photo.read(), content_type=photo.content_type)
```

Addison Wurtz CS 530 notebooks/Week7

What method in Vision's annotation client is used to perform the analysis?

vision_client.face_detection().face_annotations

What fields are stored in Cloud Datastore for each image?

Key, blob_name, image_public_url, timestamp, joy

What happens at the end of the 'upload_photo' route?

A redirect to the home page.