

$$a) D^4 x + 4D^2 x + 3x = 0$$

$$D = 16 - 12 = 4$$

$$\frac{4 \pm 2}{2} = 2 \pm 1$$

$$(D^2 - 3)(D^2 - 1)$$

$$(D - 0)(D - \sqrt{3}i)(D + \sqrt{3}i)(D + 0) = 0$$

$$x(t) = c_1 e^{it} + c_2 e^{-it} + c_3 e^{\sqrt{3}t} + c_4 e^{-\sqrt{3}t}$$

$$b) L_8 = (D + (1 + i\sqrt{3})D^0)^3 (D + (1 - i\sqrt{3})D^0)^3 D(D + D^0)$$

$$x(t) = c_1 e^0 + c_2 e^{-1} + c_3 e^1 (c_4 \cos \sqrt{3}t + c_5 \sin \sqrt{3}t) + c_6 \cos t + c_7 \sin t$$

$$x(t) = c_1 e^0 + c_2 e^{-1} + c_3 e^1 + (c_4 t^2 + c_5 t + c_6) \cos \sqrt{3}t$$

$$(c_7 t^2 + c_8 t + c_9) \sin \sqrt{3}t$$

ILK.

$$\cos x = \cos -x$$

$$\sin x = -\sin -x$$