

(N1)
 б) $\{010101, 110011, 000000, 001100, 111111\}$
 соседние: нет

противоположные: 3 и 5, 2 и 4

в) соседние: ~~1 и 3~~, 2 и 3, 1 и 3
 противоположные: 2 и 4

(N2)
 а) $\frac{2^{n-1}}{n}$
 б) 2^{n-1}

(N4)
 Докажем методом математической индукции:

База: $n=2$. 00 01 11 10 - верно

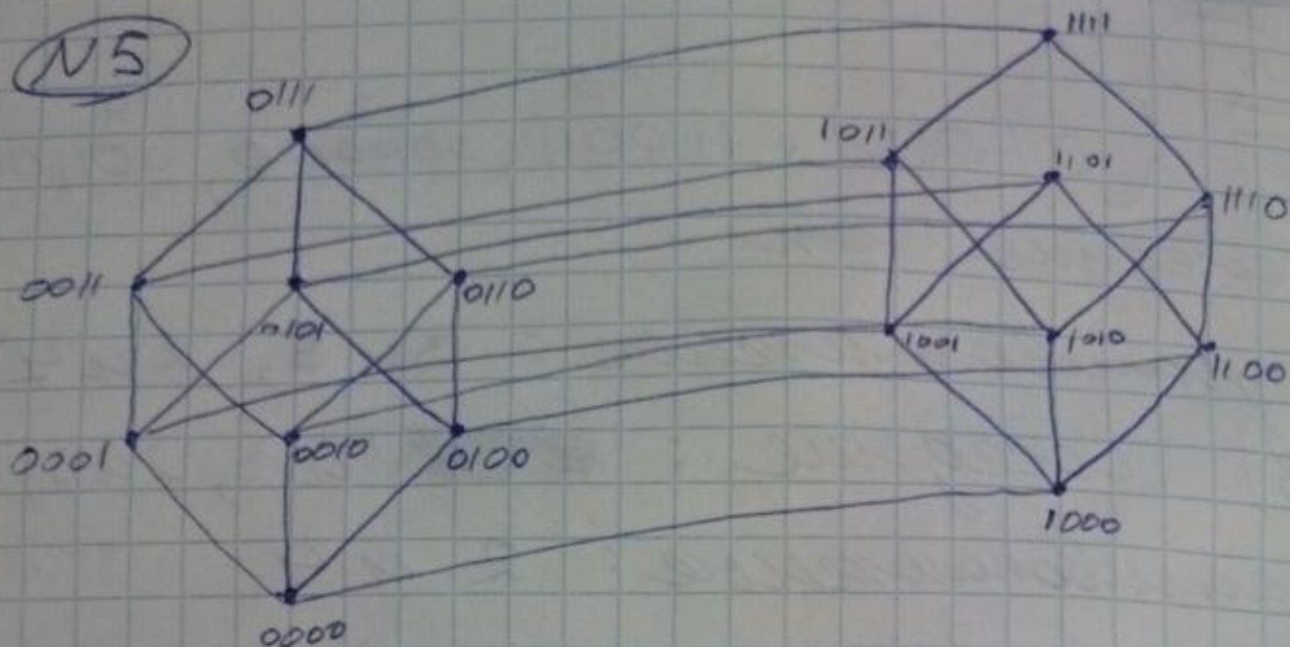
Пусть утв. верно для $n=k$,
 но тогда оно также верно для
 $k+1$, поскольку $k+1$ можно

получить из k :

$0 \underbrace{00 \dots 00}_k, 0 \underbrace{00 \dots 01}_k, \dots, 0 \underbrace{100 \dots 00}_k, 1 \underbrace{100 \dots 00}_k, \dots, 1 \underbrace{k00 \dots 01}_k, 1 \underbrace{00 \dots k00}_k$

$$x_2) \vee (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2) \vee (x_1 \cdot x_2) =$$

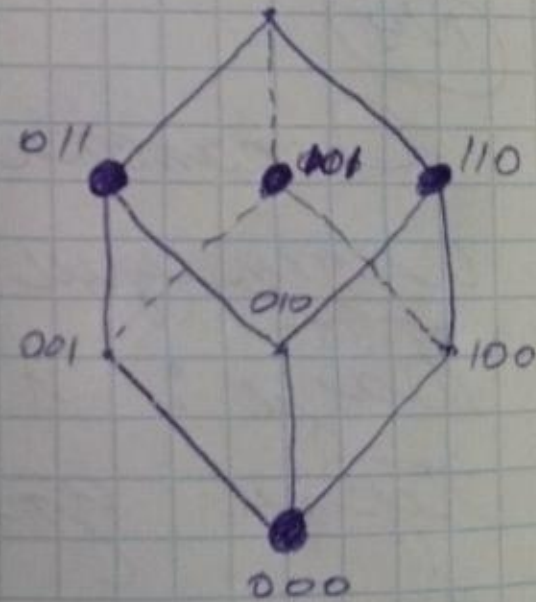
N5



N6

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \text{ o/2} = 0$$

| x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | f |
|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |



(N8) $f(x_i), g(x_i), i = \overline{1, n}$

$$N_f = \{x_1, \dots, x_n \in \{0, 1\}^n : x_1 + \dots + x_n \equiv 0 \pmod{3}\}$$

$$N_g = \{ \text{---} // \text{---} : x_1 + \dots + x_n \equiv 0 \pmod{3} \}$$

$$|N_{f \cdot g}| = ? \quad |N_{f \vee g}| = ? \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} &\equiv 0 \pmod{2} \\ &\equiv 0 \pmod{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$f \cdot g \Rightarrow x_1 + \dots + x_n \equiv 0 \pmod{6}$$

$$1 + C_n^6 + C_n^{12} + \dots + C_n^{6k}, \quad 6k < n$$

(Ng)
a)

| x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | f |
|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

$$\Rightarrow 2^{2^n} - 3^{2^{n-1}}$$

b)

... $10 \dots 0 \leftarrow 0$

$00 \dots 1 \quad 100 \dots 0 \leftarrow 1$

$00 \dots 0 \leftarrow 0 \Rightarrow 2$

2) аналогично δ .

N10

$\delta) n=3, i=2, \Sigma=3$

Ответ: $2^{n-\Sigma}$, где $\Sigma = C_n^i$.

N12

a) $w(f) = 10101010$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$\Rightarrow x_1$ и x_2 — фиктивные

$\delta)$

$w(f) = 01100110$

$x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3$

000

001

000

011

010

101

100

111

110

f

0

1

1

0

0

1

1

0

x_1 — фиктивная

$$b) w(f) = 11110011$$

x_1 и x_3 — фиктивные.

| | |
|-----|---|
| 000 | 1 |
| 001 | 1 |
| 010 | 1 |
| 011 | 1 |
| 100 | 0 |
| 101 | 0 |
| 110 | 1 |
| 111 | 1 |

(N14)

$$a) ((x_1 \oplus x_2) \sim x_3) \cdot (x_1 \rightarrow (x_2 \cdot x_3))$$

| x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | $x_1 \oplus x_2$ | $x_2 \cdot x_3$ | $1 \sim x_3$ | $x_1 \rightarrow 2$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

~~(N14)~~

b)

| x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | a | δ | θ | f | δ |
|-------|-------|-------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

N15

a

δ) $X_1 \vee (X_2 \sim X_3)$

f_1

| | a | f ₁ | δ | β | f ₂ |
|---|---|----------------|---|---|----------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

$(X_1 \vee X_2) \sim (X_1 \vee X_3)$

f_2

$\Rightarrow f_1 = f_2$

b) $X_1 \cdot (X_2 \sim X_3)$

f_1

| | a | f ₁ | $X_1 \wedge X_2$ | $X_1 \wedge X_3$ | β | f ₂ |
|---|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|---|----------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

$(X_1 \cdot X_2) \sim (X_1 \cdot X_3)$

f_2

$\Rightarrow f_1 = f_2$

N18

δ) $X_1 \cdot (\bar{X}_1 \vee X_2) = X_1 \cdot X_2$

LHS: $(X_1 \cdot \bar{X}_1) \vee (X_1 \cdot X_2) = X_1 \cdot X_2 \quad \square$

$$b) X_1 \vee (\overline{X_1} \cdot X_2) = X_1 \vee X_2.$$

$$LHS = (X_1 \vee \overline{X_1}) \cdot (X_1 \vee X_2) = X_1 \vee X_2 \quad \square$$

$$2) (\overline{X_1 \cdot X_2} \rightarrow X_1) \rightarrow X_2 = X_1 \rightarrow X_2$$

N17

$$a) \overline{X_1 \cdot X_2 \cdot \dots \cdot X_n} = \overline{X_1} \vee \overline{X_2} \vee \dots \vee \overline{X_n}$$

по индукции, очевидно

$$b) X_1 \vee X_2 \vee \dots \vee X_n = (X_1 \oplus 1) \cdot (X_2 \oplus 1) \cdot \dots \cdot (X_n \oplus 1)$$

$$MHU: X_1 = (X_1 \oplus 1) \oplus 1$$

$$0 = 1 \oplus 1 \text{ — верно.}$$

$$1 = 0 \oplus 1$$

$$X_1 \vee X_2 = (X_1 \oplus 1) \cdot (X_2 \oplus 1) \oplus 1$$

$$A = X_1 \vee \dots \vee X_{n-1} = (X_n \oplus 1) \cdot \dots \cdot (X_{n-1} \oplus 1) \oplus 1$$

$$A \vee X_n = A \cdot (X_n \oplus 1) \quad \square$$

N18

$$a) (\overline{X_1} \downarrow \overline{X_2}) \rightarrow (X_1 \vee X_3)$$

$$X_1 \vee X_2 = X_1 \downarrow X_2$$

$$(\overline{X_1 \vee X_2}) \vee (X_2 \rightarrow X_1) =$$

$$\overline{X_1 \vee X_2} \vee (X_1 \vee X_3) = (\overline{X_1} \cdot \overline{X_2}) \vee (X_1 \vee X_3) = 1 \quad \square$$

$\neg \bar{X}_2) \vee (\bar{X}_1 \vee \dots)$

b) $((X_1 \rightarrow X_2) \rightarrow X_2) \oplus (X_1 \downarrow X_2)$

| X_1 | X_2 | $X_1 \rightarrow X_2$ | $\rightarrow X_2$ | $X_1 \downarrow X_2$ | \oplus |
|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

N19

$\downarrow X_1 \sim (X_2 \sim (X_1 \vee X_2)) =$

$\downarrow (X_2 \sim X_1) \vee (X_2 \sim X_2) \Leftrightarrow X_{PM}$

$= X_1 \sim (X_2 \sim X_1) = X_1 \sim X_2$

b) $((X_1 \oplus X_2) \rightarrow (\bar{X}_1 \vee \bar{X}_3)) \vee (X_1 \rightarrow \bar{X}_3) =$

=

2) $((X_1 \downarrow X_1) \downarrow (X_2 \downarrow X_2)) \downarrow (- // -) =$

$= (X_1 \cdot X_2) \downarrow (X_1 \cdot X_2) = \overline{X_1 \cdot X_2}$

$$x_1 \rightarrow x_2 \Leftrightarrow \overline{x_1} \vee x_2$$

N23

$$a) (x_1 \vee x_2) \rightarrow x_3 = \overline{x_1 \vee x_2} \vee x_3 =$$

$$= \overline{x_1} \wedge \overline{x_2} \vee x_3 \rightarrow \text{HP}, L=2$$

$$b) (x_1 \oplus x_2) \oplus x_3$$

$$x_2) \vee (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2) \vee \dots$$

N24

$$\begin{aligned} a) f(x_1, x_2, x_3) &= (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2) \vee \bar{x}_3 = \\ &= (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot 1) \vee \bar{x}_3 = \\ &= (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot (\bar{x}_3 \vee x_3)) \vee \bar{x}_3 = \\ &= (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot x_3 \vee \bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_3) \vee \bar{x}_3 = \\ &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{x}_3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 &= \bar{x}_3 \cdot (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_1) = \\ &= (x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_1) = \dots \end{aligned}$$

(потом ещё вычеркнуть
одну из одинаковых)

(N25)

a) $2^n - 2$

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \bigvee_{\substack{\delta_1, \dots, \delta_n \\ f(\delta_1, \dots, \delta_n) = 1}} \left(\overset{\delta_1}{x_1} \overset{\delta_2}{x_2} \dots \overset{\delta_n}{x_n} \right)$$

$$\left(\overset{1}{x_1} \vee \dots \vee \overset{1}{x_n} \right) \cdot \left(\overset{1}{\bar{x}_1} \vee \dots \vee \overset{1}{\bar{x}_n} \right)$$

$$f = 0 \Leftrightarrow x_1 = \dots = x_n = 0 \text{ oder } 1$$

(N27)

$$a) X_1 \sim X_2 = (X_1 \cdot X_2) \vee (\overline{X_1} \cdot \overline{X_2}) =$$

$$= \cancel{X_1 \vee \overline{X_1}} \cdot \cancel{X_1 \vee \overline{X_2}} \rightarrow \cdot \cancel{X_2 \vee \overline{X_2}} \cdot X_2 \vee \overline{X_1} =$$

$$= X_1 \vee \overline{X_2} \cdot X_2 \vee \overline{X_1}, \text{ КНФ, } L=2$$

32
N28

$$\begin{aligned} a) \bar{X}_1 \cdot (\bar{X}_2 \vee X_3) &= \bar{X}_1 \cdot (\bar{X}_2 \vee X_3 \vee 0) = \\ &= \bar{X}_1 \cdot (\bar{X}_2 \vee X_3 \vee (X_1 \cdot \bar{X}_1)) \end{aligned}$$

b) N24

N2

d)

N29

d) $w(f) = 01101001$

| | |
|-------|---|
| ✓ 000 | 0 |
| ✓ 001 | 1 |
| ✓ 010 | 1 |
| 011 | 0 |
| ✓ 100 | 1 |
| 101 | 0 |
| 110 | 0 |
| ✓ 111 | 1 |

СДНФ — $\bigvee_{\delta_1, \delta_2, \delta_3} (x_1^{\delta_1} x_2^{\delta_2} x_3^{\delta_3})$
 $f = 1$

$$x_1^0 \cdot x_2^0 \cdot x_3^1 = \overline{x_1} \cdot \overline{x_2} \cdot x_3$$

$$x_1^0 \cdot x_2^1 \cdot x_3^0 = \overline{x_1} \cdot x_2 \cdot \overline{x_3}$$

...

⇓
 СДНФ — $\overline{x_1} \cdot \overline{x_2} \cdot x_3 \vee \overline{x_1} \cdot x_2 \cdot \overline{x_3} \dots$

$x_i^0 = \overline{x_i}$

31 — 69/3

32 — 69/3

33 — 69/3

34 — 69/3

$$a = (b \cdot c) \\ (a+b)(c+d)$$

N31

$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad f(x_1, x_2, x_3) &= (x_1 | x_2) \downarrow x_3 = \\ &= (1 \oplus (x_1 \cdot x_2)) \downarrow x_3 = 1 \oplus (1 \oplus (x_1 \cdot x_2)) \oplus x_3 \oplus \\ &\oplus (1 \oplus (x_1 \cdot x_2)) \cdot x_3 = 1 \oplus \cancel{(x_1 \cdot x_2)} \oplus x_3 \oplus \\ &\oplus x_3 \oplus x_3 \cdot 1 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 = 0 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta) \quad (x_1 \vee x_2) \rightarrow ((x_3 | x_1) \cdot x_2) &= \\ &= 1 \oplus (x_1 \vee x_2) \oplus ((x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_3 | x_1) \cdot x_2) = \\ &= 1 \oplus (x_1 \vee x_2) \oplus ((x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (1 \oplus (x_1 \cdot x_3)) \cdot x_2) = \\ &= 1 \oplus (x_1 \vee x_2) \oplus ((x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (1 \cdot x_2 \oplus x_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot x_3)) = \\ &= 1 \oplus (x_1 \vee x_2) \oplus ((x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot x_2 \oplus (x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot x_1 x_2 x_3) = \\ &= 1 \oplus (x_1 \vee x_2) \oplus (\cancel{x_1 \cdot x_2} \vee x_2 \cdot x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3) = \\ &= 1 \oplus x_1 \vee x_2 \oplus x_2 \vee (x_1 \cdot x_2) \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 = \\ &= \cancel{1 \oplus x_1 \vee x_2} \oplus \cancel{(x_2 \vee x_1) \cdot x_2} = 1 \oplus x_1 \oplus \cancel{x_2} \oplus x_1 \cdot x_2 \\ &\oplus \cancel{x_2} \oplus \cancel{x_1 \cdot x_2} \oplus \cancel{x_1 x_2} \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 = \\ &= \cancel{1} \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \end{aligned}$$

N32

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) & (X_1 \cdot \overline{X_2}) \vee (\overline{X_1} \cdot X_2) \vee (X_1 \cdot X_2) = \\
 & = (X_1 \cdot (X_2 \oplus 1)) \oplus ((X_1 \oplus 1) \cdot X_2) \oplus (X_1 \cdot X_2) = \\
 & = (\cancel{X_1 \cdot X_2} \oplus X_1) \oplus (\cancel{X_1 \cdot X_2} \oplus X_2) \oplus X_1 \cdot X_2 = \\
 & = 0 \oplus X_1 \oplus X_2 \oplus X_1 \cdot X_2
 \end{aligned}$$

N34

a) $w(f) = 00006011$

b) $w(f) = 01110011$

c) $w(f) = 10101110$

a)

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

b)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

$f(X_1, X_2, X_3) = X_1 \cdot X_2$

0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1

1 0 0 1 0 1 0

1 0 1 1 1 1

1 1 0 0 0

0 1 0 0

0 1

1

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_3 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3$$

N36

$$a) F = \{X_1 \downarrow X_2\}$$

$$\overline{X_1} = \overline{X_1 \vee X_1} = X_1 \downarrow X_1$$

$$X_1 \vee X_2 = \overline{X_1 \downarrow X_2} = (X_1 \downarrow X_2) \downarrow (X_1 \downarrow X_2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \{X_1 \vee X_2, \overline{X_1}\} \\ \{X_1 X_2, \overline{X_1}\} \\ \{X_1 \mid X_2\} \end{array}$$

$\overline{X_1 \vee X_2}$

$$b) F = \{X_1 \rightarrow X_2, \overline{X_1 \oplus X_2 \oplus X_3}\}$$

$$\overline{X_1} = \overline{\overline{X_1} \oplus \overline{X_1} \oplus \overline{X_1}}, \text{ m.k. } X_1 \oplus X_1 = 0, \\ 0 \oplus X_1 = X_1$$

$$X_1 \vee X_2 = \overline{X_1} \rightarrow X_2 = \overline{X_1 \oplus X_1 \oplus X_1} \rightarrow X_2. \boxtimes$$

$$b) F = \{0, (X_1 \cdot X_2) \vee (X_1 \cdot X_3) \vee (X_2 \cdot X_3), X_1 \oplus X_2 \oplus 1\}$$

N48a

$$f(x_1, x_2) = x_1 \sim x_2$$

$$f^*(x_1, x_2) = \overline{x_1} \sim \overline{x_2} = \overline{x_1} \oplus \overline{x_2} =$$

$$= x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus 1 \oplus 1 = x_1 \oplus x_2$$

5) $x_1 \rightarrow x_2$

$$f^* = \overline{x_1 \rightarrow x_2} = \overline{x_1 \cdot \overline{x_2}} =$$

$$= \overline{x_1} \cdot x_2$$

6) $x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3$

$$f^* = \overline{x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3} = \overline{x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus 1} \oplus$$

$$= x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3$$

N49

a)

| x_1 | x_2 | f |
|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

180°

→

f^*

N50a

$$a) f = (x_1 \cdot x_2) \oplus (x_1 \cdot x_3) \oplus (x_2 \cdot x_3)$$

$$\cdot \rightarrow \vee$$

$$\oplus \rightarrow \sim$$

$$f^* = (x_1 \vee x_2) \sim (x_1 \vee x_3) \sim (x_2 \vee x_3)$$

N52

$$a) x_1 \vee x_2$$

$$\int x \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \text{ — га, см. 486}$$

$$f^* = x_1 \cdot x_2$$

$$b) (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \cdot x_4 \vee (x_1 \cdot \bar{x}_2 \cdot x_3)$$

$$f^* = ((\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot \bar{x}_4 \vee (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_3)) =$$

$$= \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_4 \vee x_2 \bar{x}_4 \vee x_3 \bar{x}_4 \vee \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_4 \vee x_2 \bar{x}_4 \vee x_3 \bar{x}_4 \vee \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3$$

$$= (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_4) \vee (\bar{x}_1 \cdot x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_3) =$$

$$= f, \Rightarrow \text{самодвойственная.}$$

$$z) (x_1 \rightarrow x_2) \oplus (x_2 \rightarrow x_3) \oplus (x_2 \rightarrow x_1)$$

$$f^* = (\bar{x}_1 \rightarrow \bar{x}_2) \oplus (\bar{x}_2 \rightarrow \bar{x}_3) \oplus (\bar{x}_2 \rightarrow \bar{x}_1) =$$

$$= (\bar{x}_1 \rightarrow \bar{x}_2) \sim (\bar{x}_2 \rightarrow \bar{x}_3) \sim (\bar{x}_2 \rightarrow \bar{x}_1) = (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \sim$$

$$\sim (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \sim (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_1) = \dots$$