

N4  $\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-\alpha x^2} - e^{-\beta x^2}}{x^2} dx, \alpha, \beta > 0$  (по частям  $\Rightarrow$  интеграл - Рундмана)

$I = \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-\alpha x^2}}{x^2} dx - \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-\beta x^2}}{x^2} dx \quad I = I_1 - I_2$

$I_1 = \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{e^{-\alpha x^2}}{x^2} dx = \left[ \begin{array}{l} u = e^{-\alpha x^2} \quad du = -2\alpha x e^{-\alpha x^2} \\ dv = \frac{dx}{x^2} \quad v = -\frac{1}{x} \end{array} \right] =$

$= -\frac{e^{-\alpha x^2}}{x} \Big|_0^{+\infty} + 2\alpha \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{x e^{-\alpha x^2}}{x} dx = -2\alpha \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} dx =$

$= \left[ \text{интеграл Рундмана} \right] = -2\alpha \cdot \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}} =$   
 $= -\sqrt{\pi \alpha}$

Аналогично:  $I_2 = -\sqrt{\pi \beta}$

$I = -\sqrt{\pi \alpha} + \sqrt{\pi \beta} = \sqrt{\pi} (\sqrt{\beta} - \sqrt{\alpha})$

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$$N2 \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x^2}{x} dx$$

$$(x^2 = t \Rightarrow \text{un. Dyrskue})$$

$$I = \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x^2}{x} dx = \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t}} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{t}} dt = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin t}{t} dt =$$

$$= [\text{un. Dyrskue}] = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \operatorname{sgn}(1) = \frac{\pi}{4}$$



N 3  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin(ax^2 + 2bx + c) dx$  (возмем напомним квадраты  
мет. Преннес

$$I = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin\left(ax^2 + 2\sqrt{a} \cdot \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} \cdot x + \frac{b^2}{a} - \frac{b^2}{a} + c\right) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{b^2}{a} + c\right) dx$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{b^2}{a} + c\right) dx = \left[ \sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin\alpha \cos\beta + \cos\alpha \sin\beta \right] =$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) dx + \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) dx$$

$$= \cos\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) dx + \sin\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) dx$$

$$= 2 \cos\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) \int_0^{+\infty} \sin\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) dx + 2 \sin\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) \int_0^{+\infty} \cos\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) dx =$$

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \sin\left(\sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}}\right) dx = \int_0^{+\infty} \sin t \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} dt \quad t = \sqrt{a}x + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a}} \quad x = \frac{t}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{b}{a} \quad dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} dt$$

$$= 2 \cos\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \int_0^{+\infty} \sin t dt + 2 \sin\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \int_0^{+\infty} \cos t dt =$$

$$= \left[ \text{интегралы Преннес} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right) +$$

$$+ \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{ac - b^2}{a}\right)$$

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N/4 |  $\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin^3 x}{x} dx$   $\left( \sin^3 x = \frac{1}{4} (3 \sin x - \sin 3x) \right) \Rightarrow$   
 un. Dupunkce

$$\left[ \sin^3 x = \frac{1}{4} (3 \sin x - \sin 3x) \right] = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{3 \sin x - \sin 3x}{x} dx =$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx - \frac{1}{4} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin 3x}{x} dx = \left[ \text{un. Dupunkce} \right]$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \operatorname{sgn} 1 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \operatorname{sgn} 3$$



N 5)  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin x^2 \cos 2ax dx = \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{известн. } \alpha^2 - a^2 \sin \alpha \cos \beta = \\ \Rightarrow \text{мн. } \Phi \text{ренсис} \end{array} \right)$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (\sin(x^2 - 2ax) + \sin(x^2 + 2ax)) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (\sin((x-a)^2 - a^2) + \sin((x+a)^2 - a^2)) dx$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin(t^2 - a^2) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (\sin t^2 \cos a^2 - \cos t^2 \sin a^2) dt = 2 \cos a^2 \int_0^{+\infty} \sin t^2 dt - 2 \sin a^2 \int_0^{+\infty} \cos t^2 dt =$$

$$= 2 \cos a^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} - 2 \sin a^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos a^2 - \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin a^2$$

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