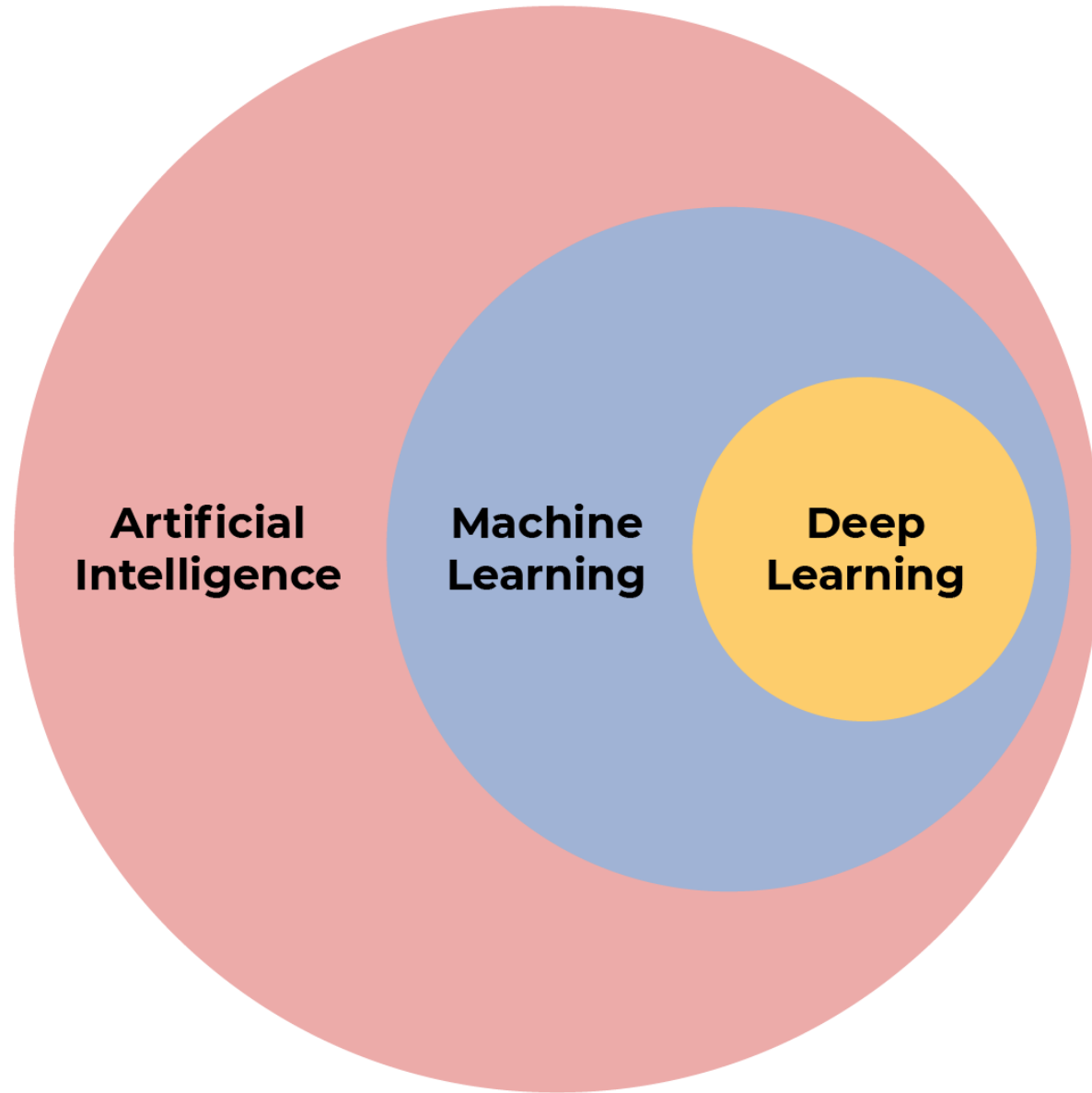


# Computational Intelligence

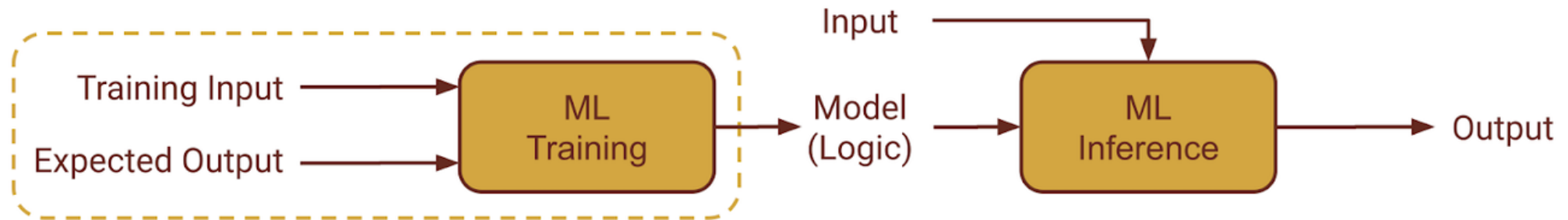
Professor: Dr. Mohammad Zare  
Teaching Assistant: Ali Kohan

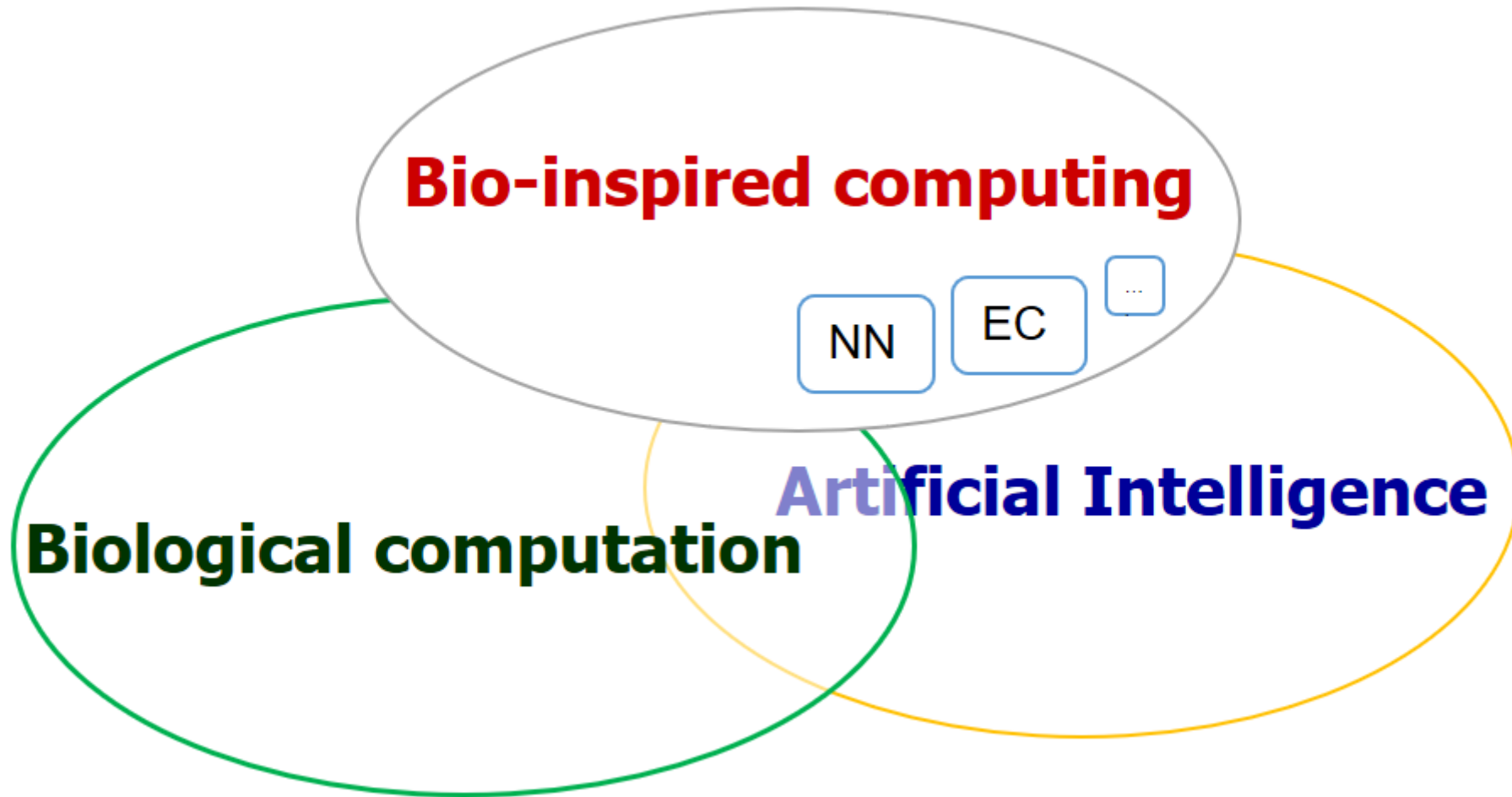


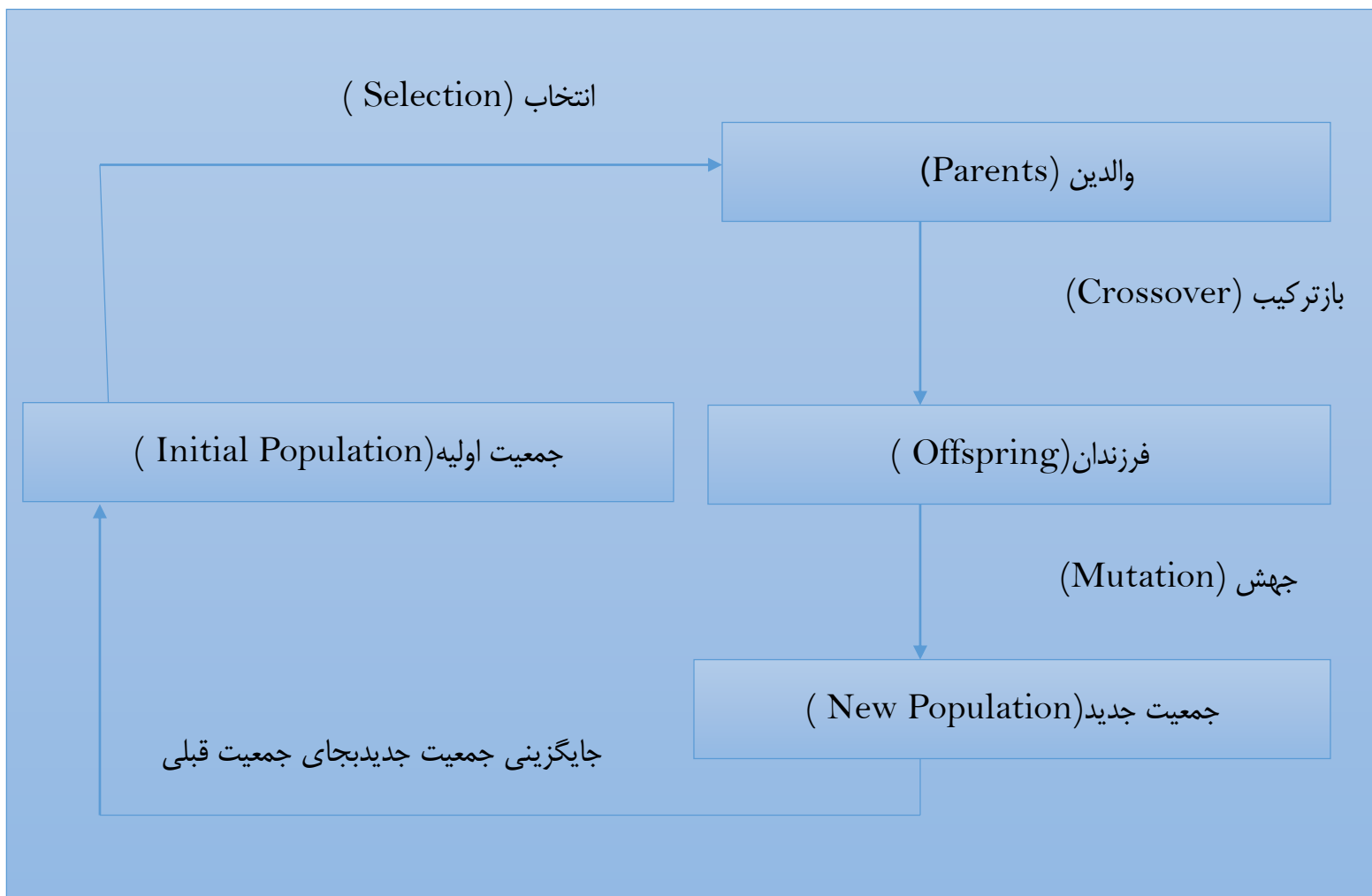
**Traditional Programs:** Define algo/logic to compute output



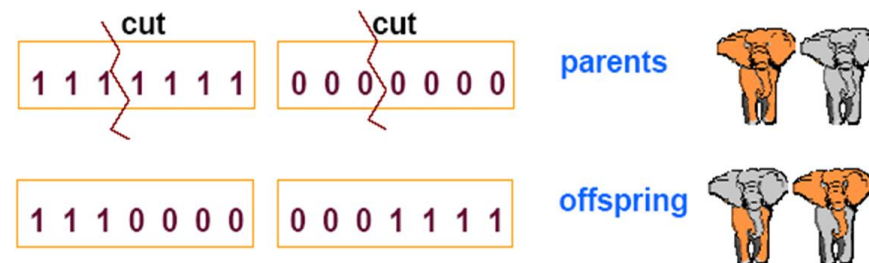
**Machine Learning:** Learn model/logic from data



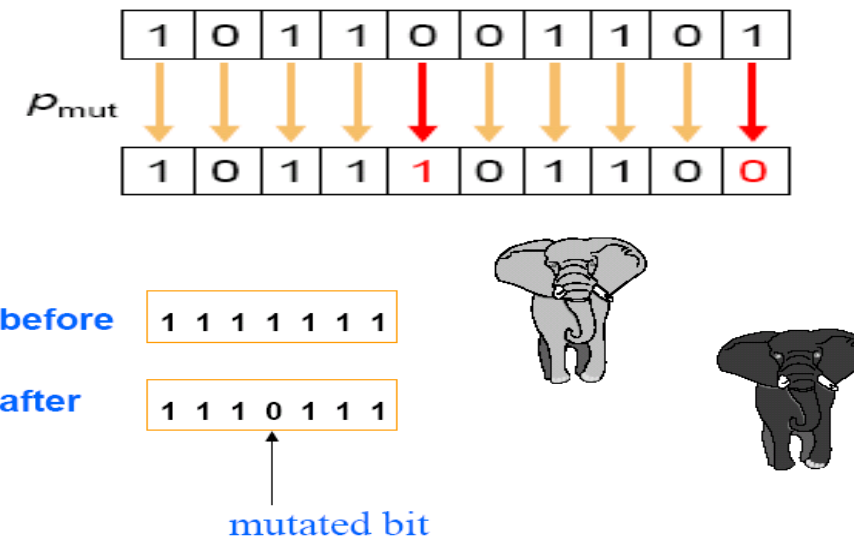




### Crossover:



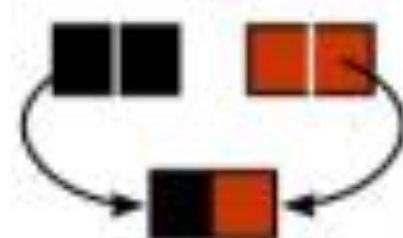
### Mutation:



evaluation



selection



crossover



mutation



## Evolution

Environment

individual

fitness



## Problem solving

problem

Candidate solution

Quality



A1 0 0 0 0 0 0

Gene

A2 1 1 1 1 1 1

Chromosome

A3 1 0 1 0 1 1

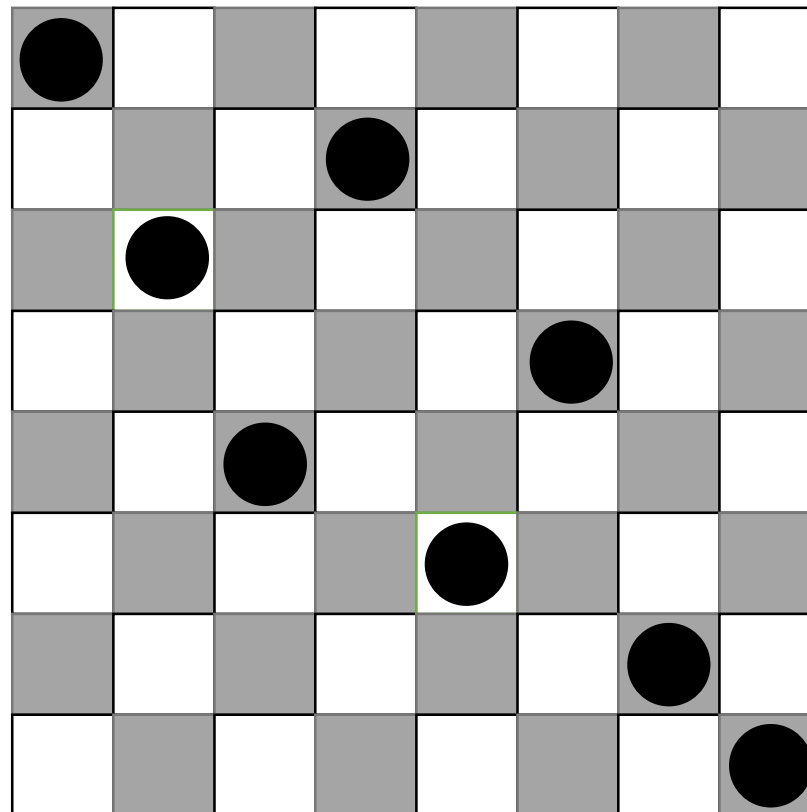
A4 1 1 0 1 1 0

Population



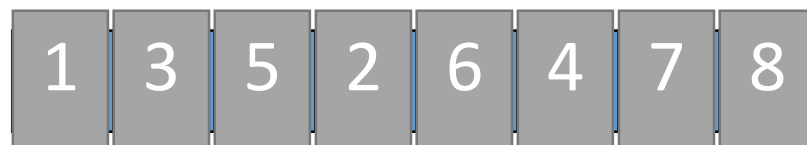
**Phenotype:**

a board configuration



**Genotype:**

a permutation of the numbers 1 - 8



**Obvious mapping**

# Again ...

## Evolution

Environment

individual

fitness



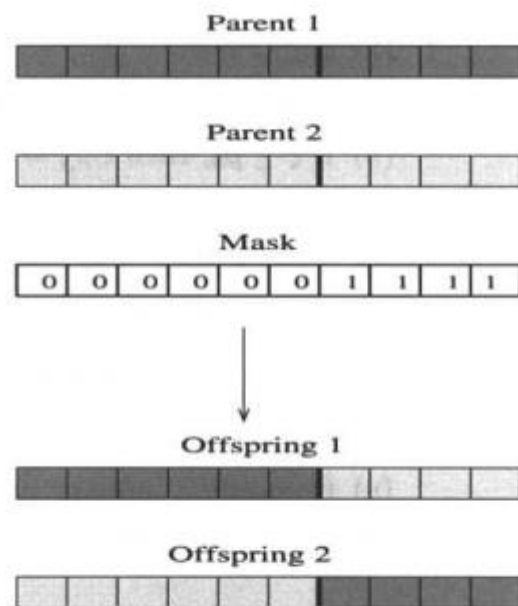
## Problem solving

problem

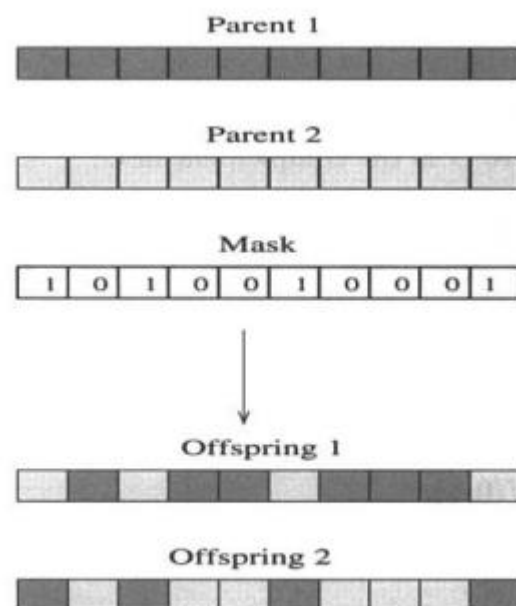
Candidate solution

Quality

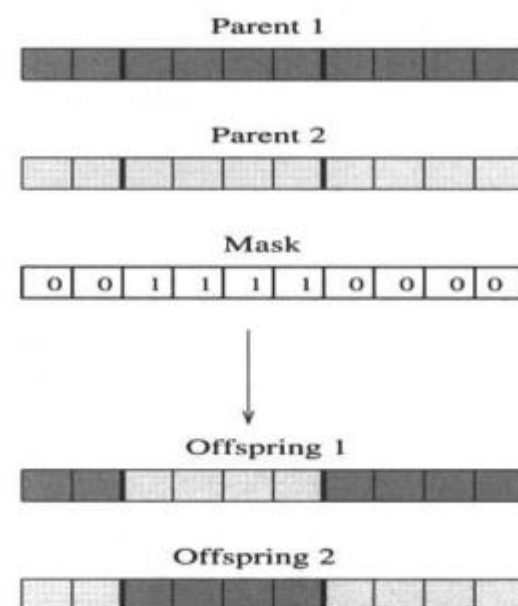




(b) One-point Cross-over



(a) Uniform Cross-over



(c) Two-point Cross-over

Before Mutation



mutation points



After Mutation



**Explore**

**Exploit**



Higher uncertainty

Lower uncertainty