

Selection Sort

4, 5, 1, 2, 3

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①

find maximum, (5) → arr

swap it with the last element

4 5 1 2 3
↙ ↘
5 1 2 3

↓

4 3 1 2 5

now consider this $arr[0-3]$
array & perform the same there.

4 3 1 2 5

↓

find max in this array

i.e 4

swap 4 with last element

i.e 2

4 3 1 2 5
↙ ↘
4 2 1 3 5

↓
[2 3 1] 4 5

③ now consider this section
first max \Rightarrow 3
swap 3 with last element (1)

[2 3 1] 4 5
↓
[2 1] 3 4 5

④ [2 1] 3 4 5

max = 2

swap 2 with last (1)

1 2 3 4 5

run the loop $n-1$ times

here

4, 5, 1, 2, 3

$$n = 5$$

$$\text{loops} = 4$$

$i = 0$

4, 5, 1, 2, 3 $\xrightarrow{\text{last}} = \frac{5-1}{4} = 1$

$i = 1$

4 3 1 2 5
 $\xrightarrow{\text{last}}$

$$= 3 \Rightarrow 5-1-i$$

$i = 2$

2 3 1 4 5
 $\xrightarrow{\text{last}}$

$$= 2 \Rightarrow \frac{5-1-i}{4} - 2 = 2$$

$i = 3$

2 1 3 4 5
 $\xrightarrow{\text{last}}$

$$\Rightarrow 5-1-i = 4-3=1$$

$i = 4$

function selectionSort(arr) {

for (i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

let last = arr.length - 1 - i;

let max = findMaxIndex(arr, last);

swap(arr, maxIndex, lastIndex);

Function findMaxIndex (arr, ^{start}, last)

```
{  
  let max = start;    a, 11 } , 4, 4  
  for( i = 0; i <= last; i++ ) {  
    if( arr[max] < arr[i] ) {  
      max = i;  
    }  
  }  
  return max;  
}
```

Function swap (arr, max, last)

```
{  
  let temp = arr[max];  
  arr[max] = arr[last];  
  arr[last] = temp;  
}
```
