align 環境&が 1 つ $a_1 = b_1 + c_1$

 $a_2 = b_2 + c_2 - d_2$

(2)

 \bigcirc

$$a_1 = b_1$$

 $a_1 = b_1 + c_1$

4

$$a_1 \equiv b_1 + c_1$$

$$a_1 = b_1 + c_1$$

 \odot

$$a_1 = b_1$$