

```

from google.colab import drive
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

```

```
drive.mount("/content/drive")
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force\_remount=True).

```
test = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Course Work/Sem 4/Data Analysis and Visualization/Homework 6/DailyDelhiClimateTest.csv")
```

```
train = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Course Work/Sem 4/Data Analysis and Visualization/Homework 6/DailyDelhiClimateTrain.csv")
```

```
train
```

```

{"summary": "{\n  \"name\": \"train\",\n  \"rows\": 1462,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"date\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"object\",\n        \"num_unique_values\": 1462,\n        \"samples\": [\n          \"2015-06-12\",\n          \"2016-01-12\",\n          \"2014-02-18\"\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    },\n    {\n      \"column\": \"meantemp\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 7.348102725432476,\n        \"min\": 6.0,\n        \"max\": 38.71428571428572,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 617,\n        \"samples\": [\n          19.0,\n          20.666666666666668,\n          28.714285714285715\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    },\n    {\n      \"column\": \"humidity\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 16.769652268485302,\n        \"min\": 13.428571428571429,\n        \"max\": 100.0,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 897,\n        \"samples\": [\n          67.25,\n          67.18181818181819,\n          76.125\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    },\n    {\n      \"column\": \"wind_speed\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 4.561602164272007,\n        \"min\": 0.0,\n        \"max\": 42.22,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 730,\n        \"samples\": [\n          5.171428571428572,\n          6.483333333333333,\n          16.4375\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    },\n    {\n      \"column\": \"meanpressure\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 180.2316683392097,\n        \"min\": -3.0416666666666665,\n        \"max\": 7679.333333333333,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 626,\n        \"samples\": [\n          1003.0625,\n          998.8125,\n          1012.8571428571428\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    }\n  ],\n  \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"train\"}

```

test

```
{
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    "name": "test",
    "rows": 114,
    "fields": [
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        "column": "date",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "object",
          "num_unique_values": 114,
          "samples": [
            "2017-03-22",
            "2017-01-05",
            "2017-02-10"
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        },
        "column": "meantemp",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 6.360071848767034,
          "min": 11.0,
          "max": 34.5,
          "num_unique_values": 105,
          "samples": [
            16.125,
            19.9375,
            20.785714285714285
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        },
        "column": "humidity",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 19.068082852306677,
          "min": 17.75,
          "max": 95.83333333333331,
          "num_unique_values": 109,
          "samples": [
            49.0,
            72.11111111111111,
            74.94444444444444
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          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        },
        "column": "wind_speed",
        "properties": {
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          "min": 1.3875000000000002,
          "max": 19.314285714285717,
          "num_unique_values": 109,
          "samples": [
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            9.772222222222222,
            3.3000000000000003
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        },
        "column": "meanpressure",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 89.47469204777894,
          "min": 59.0,
          "max": 1022.809523809524,
          "num_unique_values": 109,
          "samples": [
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            1016.7777777777778,
            1014.3333333333334
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        }
      ]
    }
  },
  "type": "dataframe",
  "variable_name": "test"
}
```

```
train["date"] = pd.to_datetime(train["date"])
```

```
test["date"] = pd.to_datetime(test["date"])
```

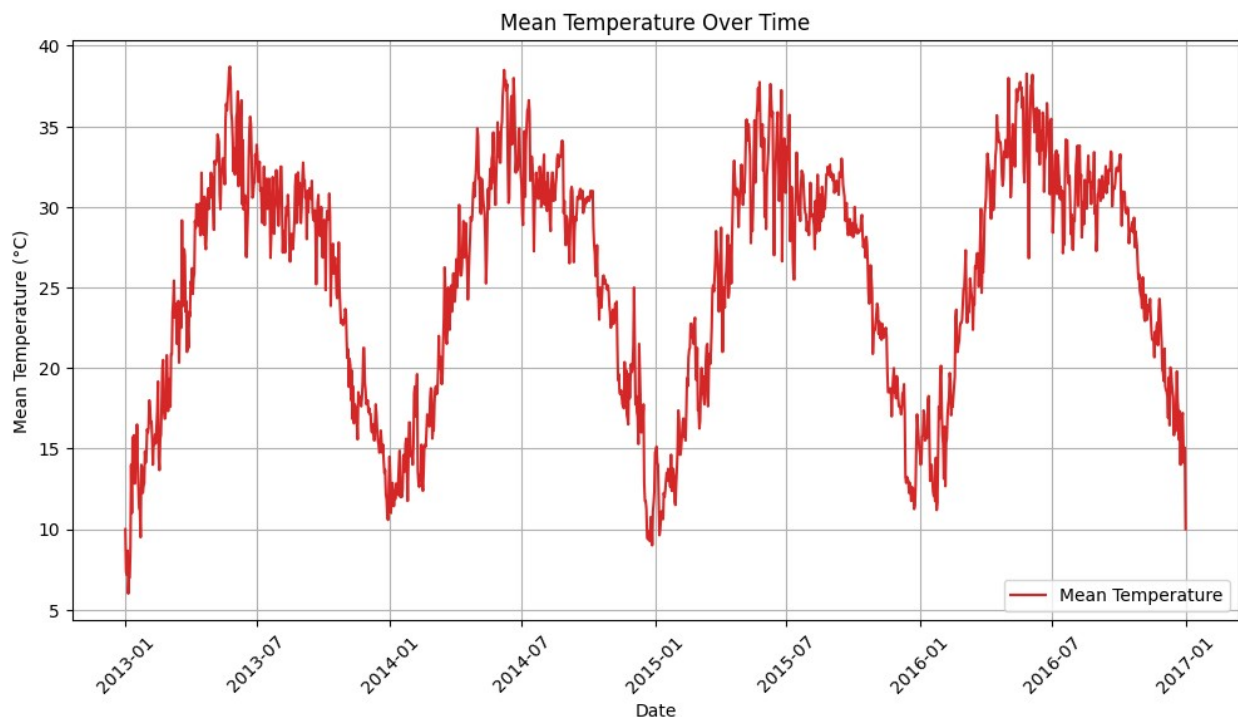
## Basic Time Series Plot

```
# Plot Mean Temperature Over Time
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(train["date"], train["meantemp"], label="Mean Temperature",
color="tab:red")

# Formatting
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Mean Temperature (°C)")
```

```
plt.title("Mean Temperature Over Time")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)

# Show plot
plt.show()
```



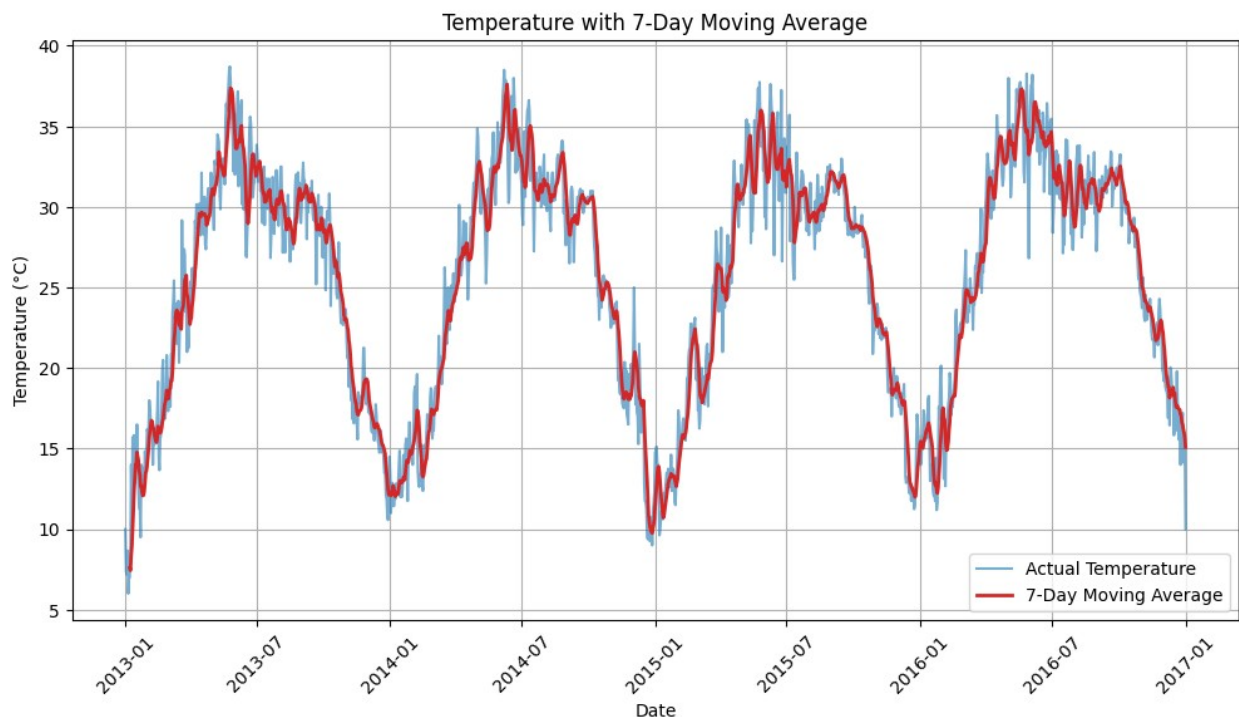
## Rolling Average for Smoothing

```
# Compute 7-day Moving Average
train["temp_rolling_avg"] = train["meantemp"].rolling(window=7).mean()

# Plot original vs smoothed data
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(train["date"], train["meantemp"], label="Actual Temperature",
color="tab:blue", alpha=0.6)
plt.plot(train["date"], train["temp_rolling_avg"], label="7-Day Moving
Average", color="tab:red", linewidth=2)

# Formatting
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Temperature (°C)")
plt.title("Temperature with 7-Day Moving Average")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
```

```
plt.show()
```



## Comparing Two Climate Variables

```
fig, ax1 = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 6))
```

```
# Plot Temperature on the left axis
```

```
ax1.set_xlabel("Date")
```

```
ax1.set_ylabel("Mean Temperature (°C)", color="tab:red")
```

```
ax1.plot(train["date"], train["meantemp"], label="Temperature",  
color="tab:red")
```

```
ax1.tick_params(axis="y", labelcolor="tab:red")
```

```
# Create second y-axis for Humidity
```

```
ax2 = ax1.twinx()
```

```
ax2.set_ylabel("Humidity (%)", color="tab:blue")
```

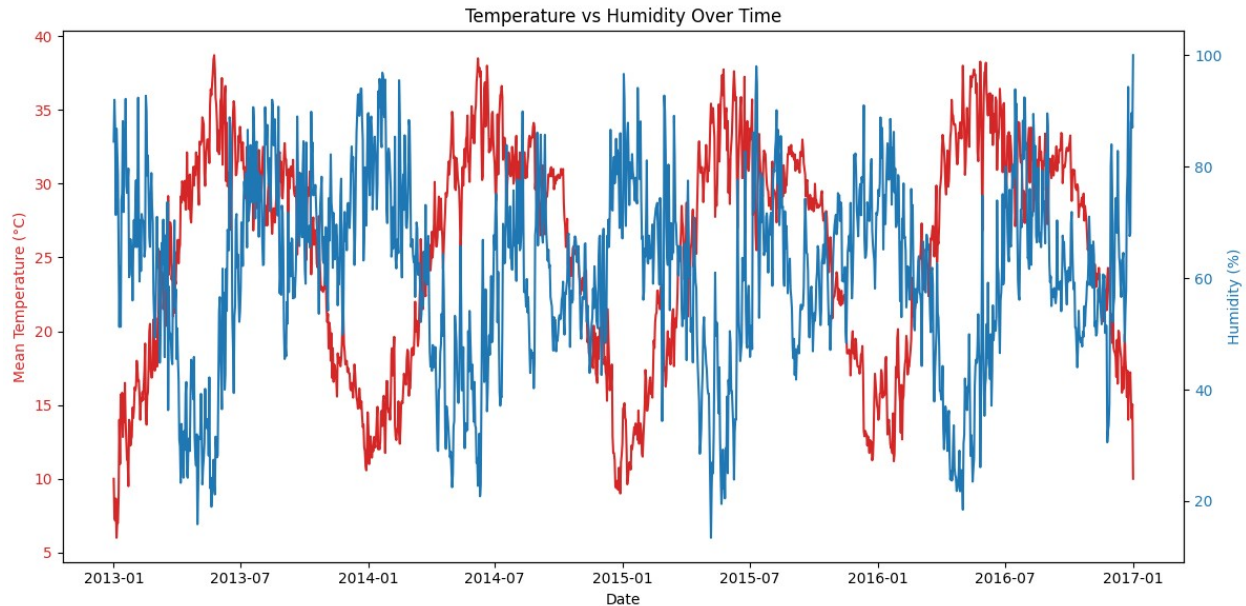
```
ax2.plot(train["date"], train["humidity"], label="Humidity",  
color="tab:blue")
```

```
ax2.tick_params(axis="y", labelcolor="tab:blue")
```

```
plt.title("Temperature vs Humidity Over Time")
```

```
fig.tight_layout()
```

```
plt.show()
```



## Seasonal Trend Analysis

```
# Extract month from date
train["month"] = train["date"].dt.month

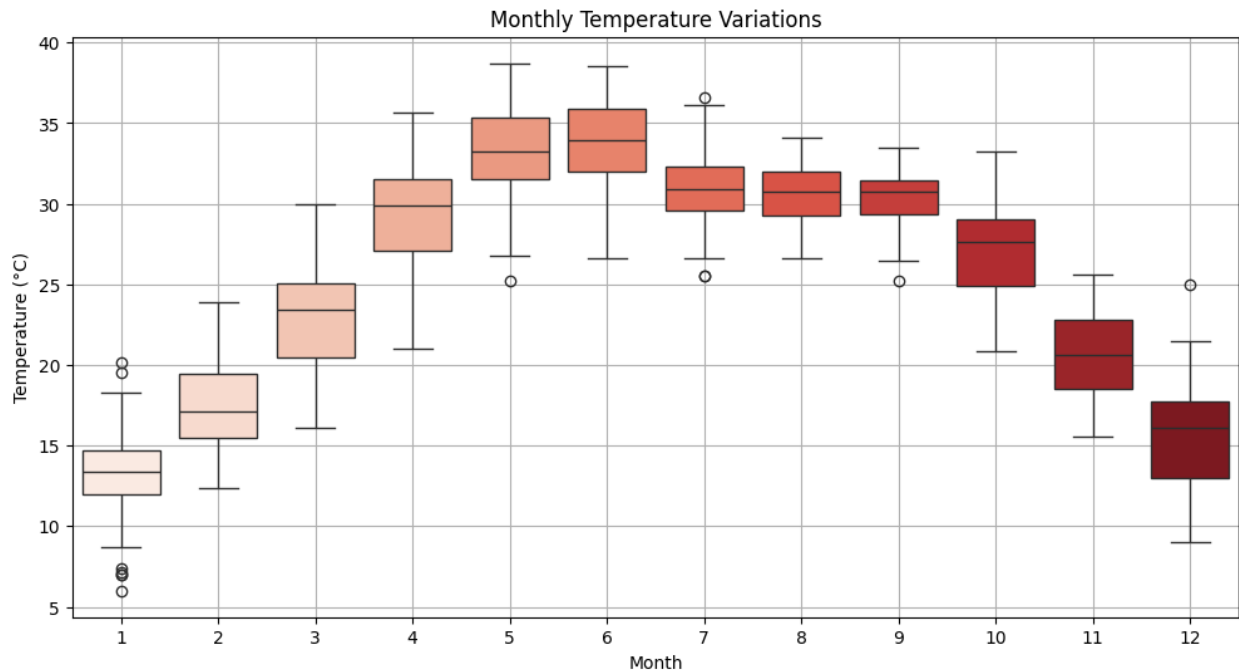
# Boxplot for Temperature
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.boxplot(x="month", y="meantemp", data=train, palette="Reds")
plt.xlabel("Month")
plt.ylabel("Temperature (°C)")
plt.title("Monthly Temperature Variations")
plt.grid()
plt.show()

# Boxplot for Humidity
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.boxplot(x="month", y="humidity", data=train, palette="Blues")
plt.xlabel("Month")
plt.ylabel("Humidity (%)")
plt.title("Monthly Humidity Variations")
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```

<ipython-input-38-3ec6ef724a58>:6: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

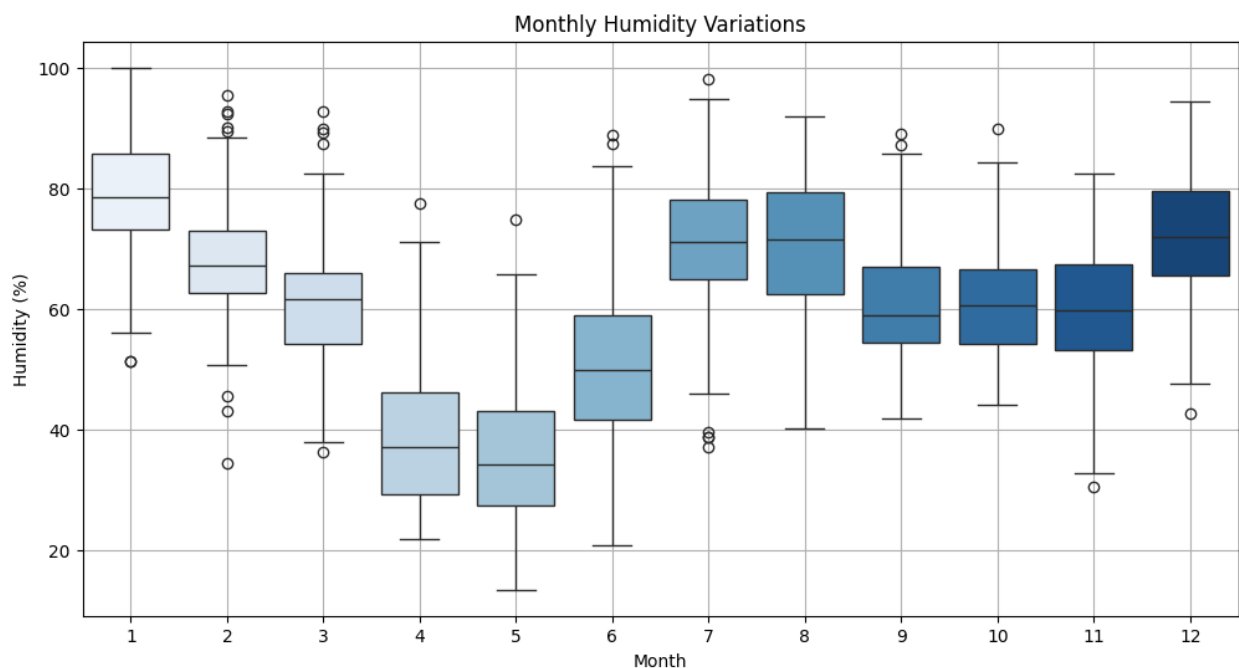
```
sns.boxplot(x="month", y="meantemp", data=train, palette="Reds")
```



```
<ipython-input-38-3ec6ef724a58>:15: FutureWarning:
```

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

```
sns.boxplot(x="month", y="humidity", data=train, palette="Blues")
```



# Detecting Weather Anomalies

```
# Function to detect anomalies using IQR
def detect_outliers_iqr(data, column):
    Q1 = data[column].quantile(0.25)
    Q3 = data[column].quantile(0.75)
    IQR = Q3 - Q1
    lower_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
    upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR

    return data[(data[column] < lower_bound) | (data[column] >
upper_bound)]

# Detect outliers for temperature and humidity
temp_anomalies = detect_outliers_iqr(train, "meantemp")
humidity_anomalies = detect_outliers_iqr(train, "humidity")

# Plot anomalies on temperature chart
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(train["date"], train["meantemp"], label="Mean Temperature",
color="tab:blue", alpha=0.6)
plt.scatter(temp_anomalies["date"], temp_anomalies["meantemp"],
color="red", label="Anomalies", zorder=3)
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Temperature (°C)")
plt.title("Temperature Anomalies Detected")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

