$\textbf{Definition 1} \ \, \textbf{The sizes of hex nuts are standardized by their internal thread (irrespective of the pitch) by the ISO. }$

thread	flat size	diameter	height
M1		2.5 mm	
M1.6		$3.2 \mathrm{\ mm}$	
M2	$4~\mathrm{mm}$		$1.6~\mathrm{mm}$
M2.5	$5~\mathrm{mm}$		$2 \mathrm{\ mm}$
M3	$5.5 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$6.4~\mathrm{mm}$	$2.4 \mathrm{\ mm}$
M4	$7~\mathrm{mm}$	8.1 mm	$2.4 \mathrm{\ mm}$
M5	$8~\mathrm{mm}$	$9.2 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$4~\mathrm{mm}$
M6	$10 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$11.5 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$5~\mathrm{mm}$
M8	$13 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$15~\mathrm{mm}$	$6.5~\mathrm{mm}$
M10	$16 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$19.6 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$8~\mathrm{mm}$
M12	$17 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$22.1 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$10 \; \mathrm{mm}$
M16	$24 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$27.7 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$13 \mathrm{\ mm}$
M20	$30 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$34.6 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$16 \; \mathrm{mm}$
M24	$36 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$41.6 \mathrm{\ mm}$	$19 \mathrm{\ mm}$
M30	$46~\mathrm{mm}$	$53.1 \mathrm{mm}$	$24 \mathrm{\ mm}$
M36	$55~\mathrm{mm}$	$63.5 \mathrm{\ mm}$	29 mm