"Obtorto_collo-Data da ARPA Lombardia"

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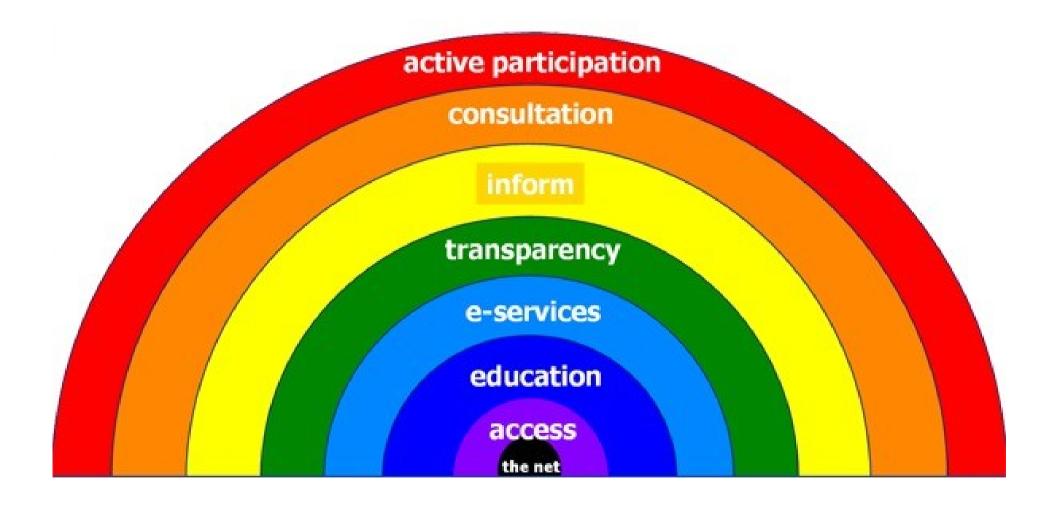








Livelli (citt.dig. & tecnociv.)









Tim Berners-Lee



E allora...
"webstacles"!
(web+obstacles)

http://www.w3.org/DesignIssues/LinkedData.html







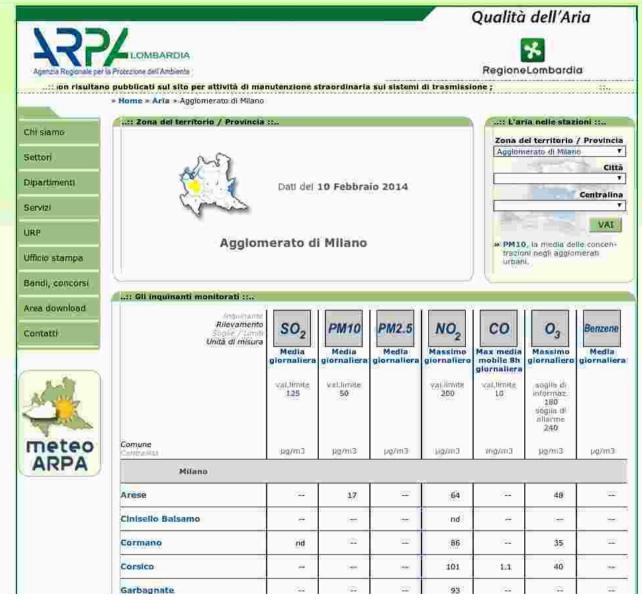
Soluzione?

- PASSATO
 - Nessuna!
 - Salvo avere soldi (captcha human solving)

- FUTURO (che comincia dal 2005!)
 - Scraping + Scripting



http://ita.arpalombardia.it/ITA/qaria/lista01.asp



Scraping...

wget is your friend...

```
/usr/bin/wget -q
-O $DATA/$(date +%Y%m%d%H%M)_aria$num.html
http://ita.arpalombardia.it/ITA/qaria/lista$num.asp 2>&1
```

... and cron is your ally

```
0 1 * * /root/aria/aria.sh
(since 2005)
```

RAW DATA

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8.3K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria01.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6.7K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria02.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6.1K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria03.html.qz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5.8K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria04.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5.5K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria05.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5.7K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria06.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6.2K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria07.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5.6K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria08.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5.4K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria09.html.gz -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5.5K Feb 11 01:00 201402110100 aria10.html.gz





(sorgente)

```
...class="linktesto"><B>Cormano</B><br><font color="#666666"></font></a>
<img border="0" src="img/garia/pxb.gif" width="1" height="28">
nd
<img border="0" src="img/garia/soglia small.gif" width="10"
height="10">
<img border="0" src="img/garia/pxb.gif" width="1" height="28">
--
<img border="0" src="img/garia/soglia small.gif" width="10"</pre>
height="10">
<img border="0" src="img/garia/pxb.gif" width="1" height="28">
--
<img border="0" src="img/garia/soglia small.gif" width="10"
height="10">
<img border="0" src="img/garia/pxb.gif" width="1" height="28">
86
<img border="0" src="img/garia/soglia0 small.gif" width="10"
height="10">...
```



Estrai!

ScrApting

- BASH and Unix FILTERS!!!
 - (I'm an old dog, sorry)
 - Today: use <u>Scrapy et similia</u>

```
... | sed 's/<br/>| vilistextum -a - - | tr -d '\177-\377' | sed 's/</min.di)/g' | tee tmp.txt | tr -s "\n" " " | sed -f sed.script | grep -ivf ../righePost.txt | tr -s " " ";" | sort > $FILE.dati
```

. . .



CSV Data

```
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 84157 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Abbiategrasso.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 27428 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Juvara.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 91904 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Liguria.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 94659 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Marche.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 1871 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Messina.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 88139 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Parco Lambro.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 84731 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Pascal Citt Studi.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 111540 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Senato.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 95907 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Verziere.csv
-rw----- 1 atrentini atrentini 109921 Dec 16 11:51 Milano Zavattari.csv
```



CSV Data (detail)

Milano Zavattari.csv

Data, SO2, PM10, PM2.5, NO2, CO, O3, Benzene

2005/12/5, , ,143,3.2, ,6.8,

2005/12/6, , ,196,4.6, ,9.0,

2005/12/7, , ,135,4.5, ,8.2,

2005/12/8, , ,165,5.4, ,10.6,

2005/12/9, , ,190,4.5, ,8.0,

2005/12/10, , ,150,4.7, ,7.1,

2005/12/11, , ,135,3.8, ,6.3,

2005/12/12, , ,155,3.5, ,6.2,

2005/12/13, , ,103,3.0, ,5.4,

. . .

..

2013/12/5, , , ,223,3.5, ,(min.di)3,

2013/12/6, , , ,167,3.2, ,(min.di)3,

2013/12/7, . . , 121,1.7, .(min.di)3,

2013/12/8, , , ,112,1.9, ,(min.di)3,

2013/12/9, , , ,87,2.1, ,3.5,

2013/12/10, , , ,147,3.2, ,6.3,

2013/12/11, , , ,190,4.6, ,6.7,

2013/12/12, , , ,133,4.6, ,6.9,

2013/12/13, , , ,139,2.8, ,4.9,

2013/12/14, , , ,143,3.0, ,4.5,





Pregi e difetti

- Verifica storica dei dati!!!
- Gira dal 2005
- Grafici generati in automatico (gnuplot) con i dati aggiornati

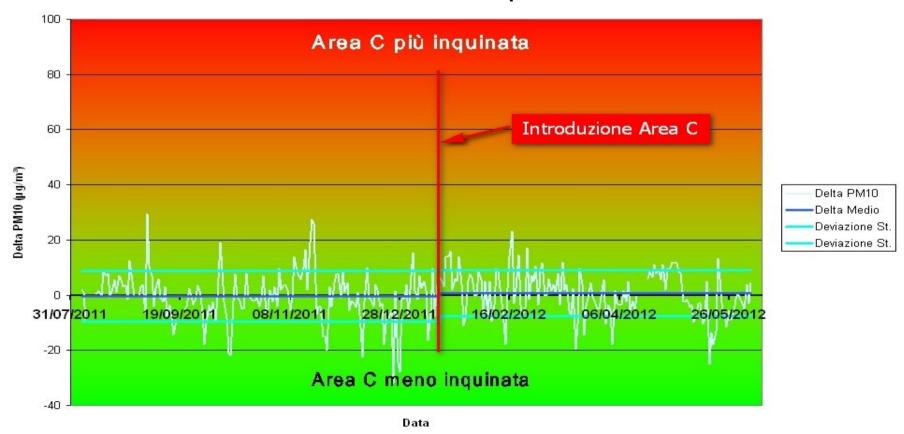
- Procedimento migliorabile?
 - Il già citato Scrapy (ma è in Python...)
- Storage dati grezzi non ottimizzato



Risultati ottenuti

Esempio: "effetti di AreaC" = 0!

Differenza PM10 AreaC rispetto a fuori





Grazie!

Dati e grafici qui:

http://arcipelagoareac.it

http://motocivismo.it

Andrea Trentini - http://atrent.it Dipartimento di Informatica - UniMi



