# $AFModulus\_Flex$

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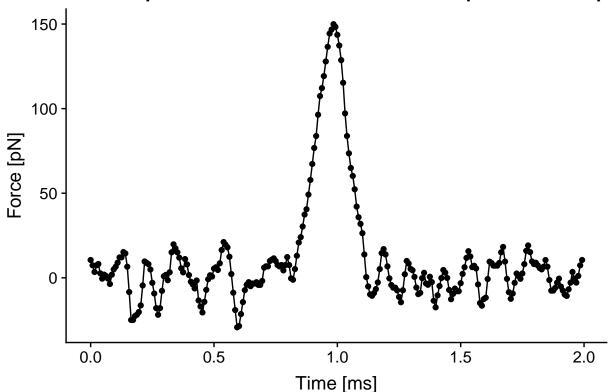
### Atomic Force Microscopy - From Topology to Stiffness (Modulus)

The git page of this project can be found here https://github.com/audreyyeoCH/AFModulus\_Flex.

Import of AFM curves (force vs. separation distance) for each pixel

Plot 1 curve





We will use the force signal between time 0.0 - 0.5 ms as well as 1.5 - 2.0 ms as baseline.

We will use a sliding window approach to approximate the  $\mathbf{gradient}$  of the linear slope within the time 0.5 - 1.2 ms.

#### Extract maximal force (F max) from each graph

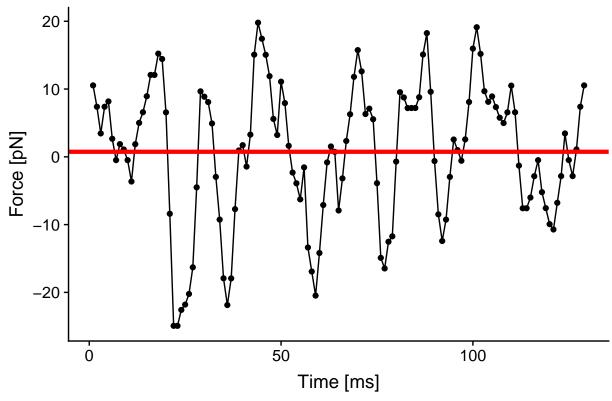
 $F \max = 149.9152$ , the time of  $F \max = 1.99219$ .

#### Compute touching point

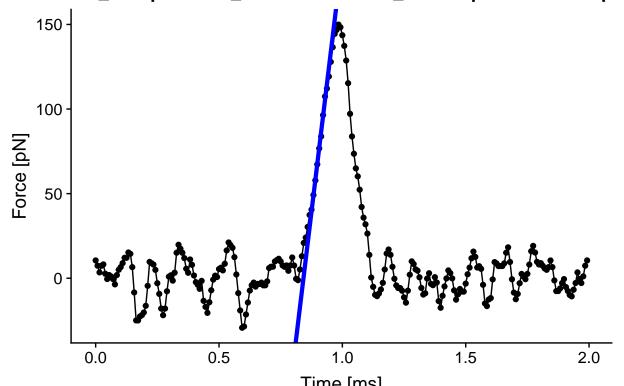
#### Intersect between baseline and linear gradient

- We will use the force signal between time 0.0 0.5 ms as well as 1.5 2.0 ms as **baseline**.
- We will use a sliding window approach to approximate the **gradient** of the linear slope within the time 0.5 1.2 ms.

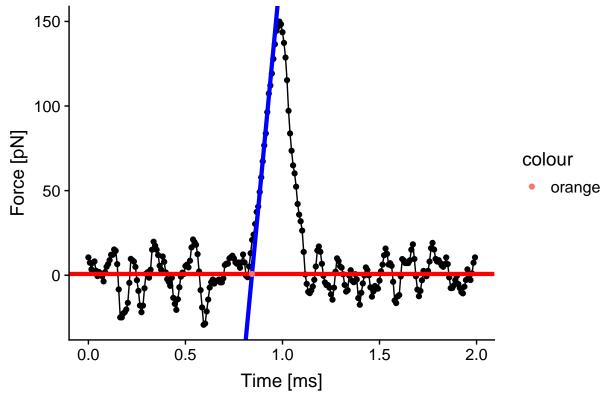
## +s/20200619\_.005.pfc-4069\_ForceCurveIndex\_45647.spm - NanoScope



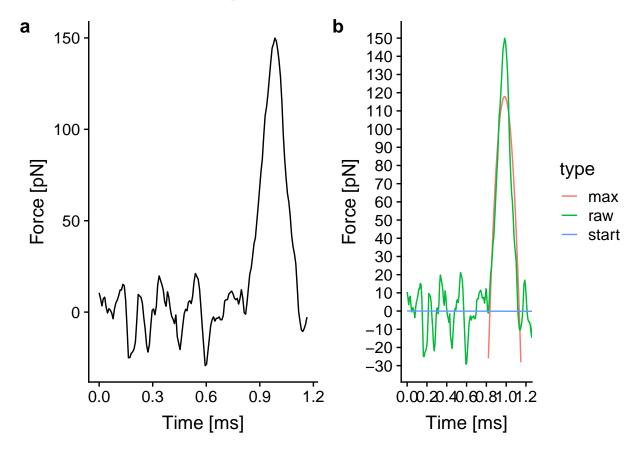
:s/20200619\_.005.pfc-4069\_ForceCurveIndex\_45647.spm - NanoScope

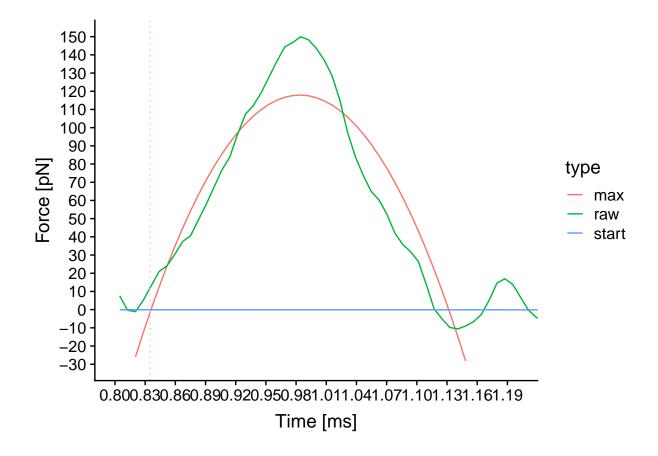


Time [ms] 0619\_.005.pfc-4069\_ForceCurveIndex\_45647.spm - NanoScope Analy



Intersect between baseline and parabular fit





Mean of error increase from baseline (= start of adhesion dent) and error from linear gradient (= end of adhesion dent)

Compute indentation depth (d) from touching point for each pixel

The indentation depth d = 1.1492608

Compute modulus (= stiffness, E) for each pixel from F-max and d

Print picture of stiffness (next to topology picture)

{python pic, echo=FALSE} #B = r.A + 1 # #

Error propagation/ sensitivity analysis of the modulus

 ${r error, echo=FALSE} \#C \leftarrow py$B + 1 # #$ 

Plot topology against modulus? Can this detect 'antibiotics affected areas'?