23/05/2019 J - Sushi

### J - Sushi

Time Limit: 2 sec / Memory Limit: 1024 MB

Score: 100 points

#### **Problem Statement**

There are N dishes, numbered 1, 2, ..., N. Initially, for each i ( $1 \le i \le N$ ), Dish i has  $a_i$  ( $1 \le a_i \le 3$ ) pieces of sushi on it.

Taro will perform the following operation repeatedly until all the pieces of sushi are eaten:

• Roll a die that shows the numbers  $1, 2, \ldots, N$  with equal probabilities, and let i be the outcome. If there are some pieces of sushi on Dish i, eat one of them; if there is none, do nothing.

Find the expected number of times the operation is performed before all the pieces of sushi are eaten.

#### **Constraints**

- All values in input are integers.
- $1 \le N \le 300$
- $1 \le a_i \le 3$

### Input

Input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

```
egin{aligned} N \ a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_N \end{aligned}
```

#### **Output**

Print the expected number of times the operation is performed before all the pieces of sushi are eaten. The output is considered correct when the relative difference is not greater than  $10^{-9}$ .

# Sample Input 1 Copy

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## Sample Output 1 | con

5.5 Copy

The expected number of operations before the first piece of sushi is eaten, is 1. After that, the expected number of operations before the second sushi is eaten, is 1.5. After that, the expected number of operations before the third sushi is eaten, is 3. Thus, the expected total number of operations is 1 + 1.5 + 3 = 5.5.

Sample Input 2 Copy	
1 3	Сору
Sample Output 2 Copy	
3	Сору
Outputs such as 3.00, 3.000000003 and 2.999999997 will also be accepted.	
Sample Input 3 Copy	
2 1 2	Сору
Sample Output 3 Copy	
4.5	Сору
Sample Input 4 Copy	
10	Сору

54.48064457488221

Copy

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