23/05/2019 L - Deque

L - Deque

Time Limit: 2 sec / Memory Limit: 1024 MB

Score: 100 points

Problem Statement

Taro and Jiro will play the following game against each other.

Initially, they are given a sequence $a = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N)$. Until a becomes empty, the two players perform the following operation alternately, starting from Taro:

• Remove the element at the beginning or the end of a. The player earns x points, where x is the removed element.

Let X and Y be Taro's and Jiro's total score at the end of the game, respectively. Taro tries to maximize X-Y, while Jiro tries to minimize X-Y.

Assuming that the two players play optimally, find the resulting value of $\boldsymbol{X}-\boldsymbol{Y}$.

Constraints

- All values in input are integers.
- $1 \le N \le 3000$
- $1 \le a_i \le 10^9$

Input

Input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

```
\begin{bmatrix} N \\ a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_N \end{bmatrix}
```

Output

Print the resulting value of $\boldsymbol{X}-\boldsymbol{Y}$, assuming that the two players play optimally.

Sample Input 1 ©

4 10 80 90 30 23/05/2019 L - Deque

Sample Output 1 Copy

10 Copy

The game proceeds as follows when the two players play optimally (the element being removed is written bold):

- Taro: (10, 80, 90, **30**) → (10, 80, 90)
- Jiro: (10, 80, **90**) → (10, 80)
- Taro: (10, **80**) → (10)
- Jiro: (**10**) → ()

Here, X = 30 + 80 = 110 and Y = 90 + 10 = 100.

Sample Input 2 Copy

3 10 100 10

Sample Output 2 Copy

_80 Copy

The game proceeds, for example, as follows when the two players play optimally:

- Taro: (**10**, 100, 10) → (100, 10)
- Jiro: (**100**, 10) → (10)
- Taro: (10) → ()

Here, X = 10 + 10 = 20 and Y = 100.

Sample Input 3 Copy

1 10

Sample Output 3 Copy

10

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Sample Input 4 Copy

Sample Output 4 Copy

499999995

The answer may not fit into a 32-bit integer type.

Sample Input 5

6 4 2 9 7 1 5

Sample Output 5 Cop

2 Copy

The game proceeds, for example, as follows when the two players play optimally:

- Taro: $(4, 2, 9, 7, 1, 5) \rightarrow (4, 2, 9, 7, 1)$
- Jiro: $(4, 2, 9, 7, 1) \rightarrow (2, 9, 7, 1)$
- Taro: $(2, 9, 7, 1) \rightarrow (2, 9, 7)$
- Jiro: $(2, 9, 7) \rightarrow (2, 9)$
- Taro: (2, **9**) → (2)
- Jiro: (2) → ()

Here, X = 5 + 1 + 9 = 15 and Y = 4 + 7 + 2 = 13.