```
program ::= (mod ...)
  mod ::= (module id (req ...) (def ...) (expr ...))
  code ::= (phase (expr ...))
   reg ::= (require id @ phase)
  expr ::= var
         (+ expr expr)
         (set! var expr)
   val ::= number
         (quote id @ phase)
   var ::= id
         (ref id @ phase)
    id ::= variable-not-otherwise-mentioned
phase ::= number
```