REST API, SQL and ORM

Code for parts 1,2 and 3

```
const express = require('express');
const http = require('http');
const massive = require('massive');
var hstore = require('pg-hstore')();
const app = express()
const port = 3000
massive({
    host: '127.0.0.1',
    port: 5432,
   database: 'pgguide',
   user: 'pgpaul',
    password: 'password'
}).then(instance => {
    app.set('db', instance);
app.get('/', (req, res) => res.send('Lab1'))
··app.get("/users", (req, res) => {
       instance.query("SELECT email, details->'sex' as sex FROM users ORDER BY created_at
           DESC").then(query => {
           res.json(query);
       })
});
// Get a specific user
    app.get("/users/:id", (req, res) => {
       instance.query("select email, details->'sex' as sex from users where id = ${id}
           order by created_at DESC",
        {id: req.params.id}).then(query => {
        res.json(query);
    })
});
```

```
// Get all products
// res.json(items);
// });
//http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=p
//http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=p%27%3B%20SELECT%20*%20FROM%20purchase_items%3B%20---
//http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?
    name=p%27%3BDELETE%20FR0M%products%20WHERE%20product_id=1000%3B%20---;
-app.get('/products', (req, res) => {
    search = (req.query.name == undefined) ? '' : req.query.name;
    instance.query("SELECT * FROM products WHERE LOWER(title) LIKE '" + search + "%' " +
    "ORDER BY price ASC").then(items => {
    res.json(items);
       });
});
//Using a parameterised query to eliminate the SQL Injection posibilities
       app.get('/products', (req, res) => {
       search = (req.query.name == undefined) ? '' : req.query.name;
       instance.query("SELECT * FROM products WHERE LOWER(title) LIKE $1 " +
       "ORDER BY price ASC", [ search + "%" ]).then(items => {
·//Using a stored procedure to eliminate the SQL Injection
    //http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=p
    //http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=p%27%3B%20SELECT%20*%20FR0M%20users%3B%20--
    //http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=p'; DELETE FROM purchase_items WHERE product_id =
// app.get("/products", (req, res) => {
// instance.query('select * from products(${title})', {title: req.query.name}).then(query
      res.json(query);
```

```
·// Get product by id
   app.get("/products/:id", (req, res) => {
       instance.query("select * from products where id = ${id}",
       {id: req.params.id}).then(query => {
       res.json(query);
   })
});
// Get purchases
   app.get("/purchases", (req, res) => {
       instance.query("select purchases.name, purchases.address, users.email,
          purchase_items.price, purchase_items.quantity,"
          purchase_items.state from purchases join users on purchases.user_id = users.id
       + "join purchase_items on purchases.id = purchase_items.purchase_id order by
          purchase_items.price DESC").then(query => {
       res.json(query);
   })
});
app.listen(port, () => console.log(`Example app listening on port ${port}!`))
});
```

Get all users

```
ြ 127.0.0.1:3000/users
 ← → C (i) 127.0.0.1:3000/users
 🚻 Apps 🦖 TopCashBack 🗎 GIS 🍘 DIT LTTC 🗎 FYP
{"email": "Glen.Lanphear@yahoo.com", "sex":null},
{"email":"Ozella.Yoshimura@gmail.com","sex":"M"},
{"email":"Samatha.Hedgpeth@yahoo.com","sex":"F"},
{"email":"Isabel.Breeding@gmail.com","sex":null},
{"email":"Kali.Damore@yahoo.com", "sex": "F"},
{"email":"Gudrun.Arends@gmail.com","sex":null},
{"email":"Ivana.Kurth@yahoo.com", "sex":null},
{"email": "Kimi.Mcqueeney@gmail.com", "sex":null},
{"email": "Stacia.Schrack@aol.com", "sex": "M"},
{"email":"Claud.Westmoreland@aol.com","sex":null},
{"email":"Eleanor.Patnode@yahoo.com","sex":"F"},
{"email":"Sherilyn.Hamill@gmail.com","sex":"M"},
{"email": "Russ.Mcclain@yahoo.com", "sex": "F"}, {"email": "Tonette.Alba@gmail.com", "sex":null},
{"email": "Earlean.Bonacci@yahoo.com", "sex":null},
{"email": "Shanell.Maxson@gmail.com", "sex": "M"},
{"email": "Ozella.Roles@gmail.com", "sex":null},
{"email":"Wan.Dilks@gmail.com", "sex":"M"},
```

User. by id:

```
← → C ① 127.0.0.1:3000/users/1 ☆ ∠ ②

### Apps ** TopCashBack ☐ GIS ⑤ DIT LTTC ☐ FYP

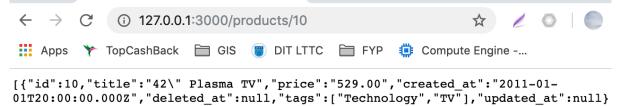
[{"email":"Earlean.Bonacci@yahoo.com", "sex":null}]
```

(i) 127.0.0.1:3000/products

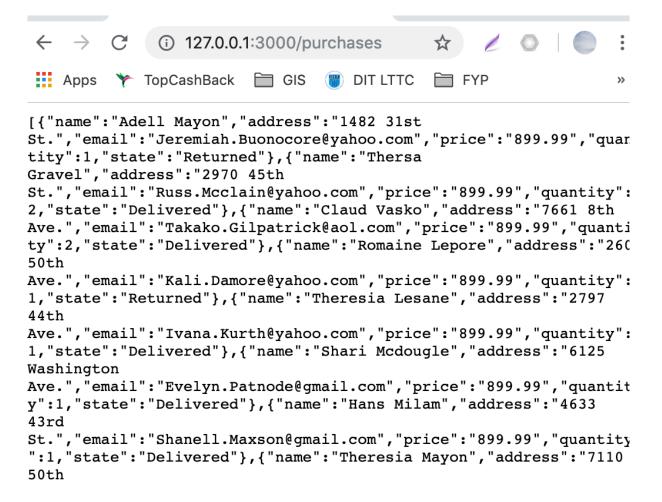
All products

```
Apps 🏲 TopCashBack 🗎 GIS 🍘 DIT LTTC
[{"id":5,"title":"Coloring
Book", "price": "5.99", "created at": "2011-01-
01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted at":null, "tags":
["Book", "Children"], "updated_at":null}, {"id":4, "title": "Baby Book", "price": "7.99", "created_at": "2011-01-
01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted at":null, "tags":
["Book", "Children", "Baby"], "updated at":null},
{"id":1,"title":"Dictionary", "price": "9.99", "created_at": "2011
-01-01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted at":null, "tags":
["Book"], "updated at":null}, { "id":11, "title": "Classical"
CD", "price": "9.99", "created_at": "2011-01-
01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted at":null, "tags":
["Music"], "updated_at":null}, {"id":12, "title": "Holiday
CD", "price": "9.99", "created at": "2011-01-
01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted_at":null, "tags":
["Music"], "updated_at":null}, {"id":13, "title": "Country
CD", "price": "9.99", "created_at": "2011-01-
01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted at":null, "tags":
["Music"], "updated at":null}, {"id":14, "title": "Pop
CD", "price": "9.99", "created at": "2011-01-
01T20:00:00.000Z", "deleted_at":null, "tags":
["Music"], "updated at":null}, {"id":15, "title": "Electronic"
CD", "price": "9.99", "created at": "2011-01-
```

Product by ID



Purchases



Part 2 – get products by name

```
← → C ① 127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=pop
∴ Apps ➤ TopCashBack ☐ GIS ② DIT LTTC ☐ FYP ② Compute Engine -...
[{"id":14,"title":"Pop CD","price":"9.99","created_at":"2011-01-01T20:00:00:00.000Z","deleted_at":null,"tags":["Music"],"updated_at":null}]
```

SQL injection get all data from purchases table

SQL injection to delete data

pgguide=# select * from products;							
id	title	price	created_at	deleted_at	tags	updated_at	
+	Di-+i	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	+	+	+	
1	Dictionary						
3	Ruby Book	27.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	!	{Book, Programming, Ruby}		
4	Baby Book	7.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	!	{Book,Children,Baby}	!	
5	Coloring Book	5.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Book,Children}	ļ.	
6	Desktop Computer	499.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology}		
7	Laptop Computer	899.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology}		
8	MP3 Player	108.00	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology,Music}		
9	42" LCD TV	499.00	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology,TV}		
10	42" Plasma TV	529.00	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology, TV}		
11	Classical CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Music}	i	
12	Holiday CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Music}	i	
13	Country CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Music}		
14	Pop CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Music}		
15	Electronic CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Music}	i	
16	Comedy Movie	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Movie,Comedy}	i	
17	Documentary	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Movie}	i	
18	Romantic	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Movie}	i	
19	Drama	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į i	{Movie}	i	
20	Action	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Movie}	i	
21	television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:16:26.275+00		{tv,television}	i	
22	television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:41:48.185+00		{tv,television}	2019-02-17	
23	television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:42:07.882+00		{tv,television}	2019-02-17	
24			2019-02-17 17:08:59.053+00			2019-02-17	
2	Python Book	29.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Book,Programming,Python}	2019-02-17	

http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?name=p%27;%20DELETE%20FROM%20products%20WH ERE%20id%20=%2022

We can see product with id 22 has been removed

```
9.99
27.99
7.99
5.99
499.99
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    {Book}
{Book, Programming, Ruby}
{Book, Children, Baby}
{Book, Children}
{Technology}
{Technology, Music}
{Technology, TV}
{Technology, TV}
{Music}
                 Ruby Book
Baby Book
Coloring Book
Desktop Computer
                                                                                                                   2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
23
24
                                                                                                                  2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
                                                                                                                 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
                 Laptop Computer
MP3 Player
42" LCD TV
42" Plasma TV
Classical CD
                                                                                    899.99 |
108.00 |
                                                                                     499.00
                                                                                    529.00
                                                                                          9.99
9.99
9.99
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Music}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Music}
{Music}
                  Holiday CD
Country CD
                                                                                                                 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
2011-01-01 10:00:00+00
2011-01-01 10:00:00+00
2019-02-17 16:16:26.275+00
2019-02-17 16:42:07.853+00
                  Pop CD
Electronic CD
                                                                                          9.99
9.99
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Music}
{Music}
                                                                                       14.99
14.99
14.99
14.99
14.99
                  Comedy Movie
Documentary
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Movie,Comedy}
{Movie}
                   Romantic
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Movie}
                  Drama
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Movie}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Movie}
                  television
television
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {tv,television}
{tv,television}
                                                                                    228.99
                                                                                    228.99
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        2019-02-17
                                                                                       2019-02-17 10:42:07:882+00
| 2019-02-17 17:08:59.053+00
| 29.99 | 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     2019-02-17
2019-02-17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      {Book, Programming, Python}
                  Python Book
```

Using a parameterised query

Using a stored procedure using PLPGSQL

```
//run this function in Postgres
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION products(IN t_title VARCHAR(255))
RETURNS setof products
AS $BODY$
BEGIN RETURN QUERY
SELECT * FROM PRODUCTS WHERE TITLE LIKE '%' || t_title || '%' ORDER BY PRICE ASC; END;
$BODY$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

4. New Sequelize project

Create sequelize models

//Products

node_modules/.bin/sequelize model:generate --name products --attributes title:string,price:float,created_at:date,deleted_at:date,tags:array:string --underscored //Purchase items

node_modules/.bin/sequelize model:generate --name purchase_items --attributes purchase_id:integer,product_id:integer,price:float,quantity:integer,state:string --underscored

//Purchases

node_modules/.bin/sequelize model:generate --name purchases --attributes created_at:date,name:string,address:string,state:string,zipcode:integer,user_id:integer --underscored

//Users

node_modules/.bin/sequelize model:generate --name users --attributes email:string,password:string,details:array:string,created_at:date,deleted_at:date underscored

Migrate new models and add new data using commands:

node modules/.bin/sequelize db:migrate

Create and run seeds:

node_modules/.bin/sequelize seed:generate --name demo-user node_modules/.bin/sequelize seed:generate --name demo-products node_modules/.bin/sequelize seed:generate --name demo-purchaseitems node_modules/.bin/sequelize seed:generate --name demo-purchases

node modules/.bin/sequelize db:seed:all

Schema	List of rela Name	tions Type	Owner
public public public public public (5 rows)	SequelizeMeta products purchase_items purchases users	table table table table table	pgpaul paulmac paulmac paulmac paulmac

5. Insert data

New user

```
49 | Samatha.Pellegrin@yahoo.com | 4e2a5f4b462636dbc7519bc49f841822 | 2009-03-25 20:17:00+00  
50 | Wan.Dilks@gmail.com | 0650f5923e2abce41721d3d9ab37cc54 | "sex"=>"M" | 2009-10-08 23:43:00+01  
51 | Paul22@test.com | abcdef3efgh | 2019-02-17 16:16:26.26+00  
[51 rows]
```

New Product

19 Drama	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	{Movie}
20 Action	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	{Movie}
21 television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:16:26.275+00	{tv,television}

New Purchase Item

```
'use strict';
module.exports = {
  up: (queryInterface, Sequelize) => {
    return queryInterface.bulkInsert('purchase_items', [{
       purchase_id: 1000,
       product_id: 1,
       price: 29.99,
       quantity: 999,
       state: 'Delivered'
    }1, {});
  down: (queryInterface, Sequelize) => {
   return queryInterface.bulkDelete('purchase_I=items', { where: { quantity: 999 } }, {});
};
1458
                    999
                                       16
                                              14.99
                                                                 1
                                                                     | Delivered
1459
                                        1
                                              29.99
                                                               999
                                                                       Delivered
                   1000
```

New Purchase

```
'use strict';

module.exports = {
    up: (queryInterface, Sequelize) => {
        return queryInterface.bulkInsert('purchases', [{
            name: 'purchase101',
            address: 'main street',
            state: 'MH',
            zipcode: 11111,
            user_id: 1,
            created_at: new Date()
        }], {});
    },

    down: (queryInterface, Sequelize) => {
        return queryInterface.bulkDelete('purchases', { where: { name: 'purchase101' } }, {});
    }
};
```

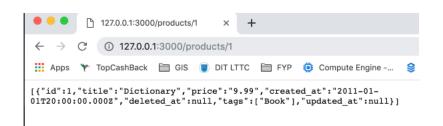
/// ZUIL UU ZI I/:II:UU1UU	DO OCTINGO	001/ 45th 5t.	30	/1//1	40
1000 2011-12-03 20:36:00+00	Hiedi Heavner	5977 35th St.42nd Ave.	CO	14885	42
1001 2019-02-17 16:16:26.36+00	purchase101	main street	MH	11111	1

Part 6:

Get all products

Get products by name or ID

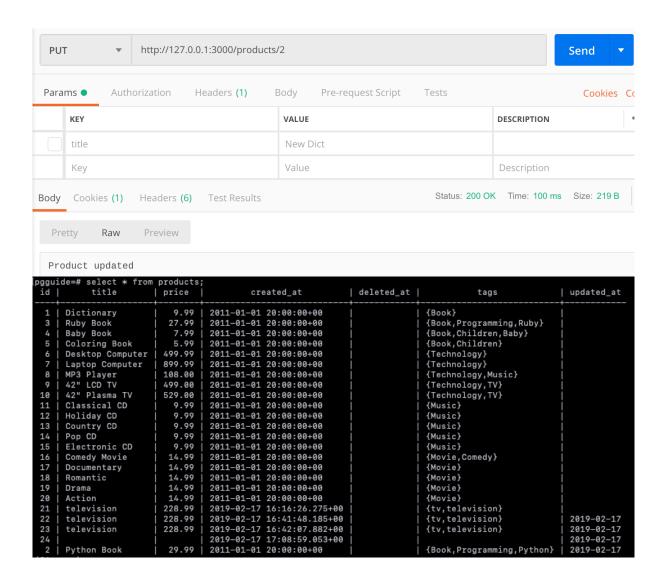




POST: http://127.0.0.1:3000/products?title=new Product

pggu id	title title	price	created_at	deleted_at	tags	updated_at
1	+ Dictionary	+ 9.99	 2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	† 	{Book}	†
2	Python Book	29.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	i i	{Book, Programming, Python}	i
3	Ruby Book	27.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	i i	{Book, Programming, Ruby}	i
4	Baby Book	7.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	i i	{Book, Children, Baby}	i
5	Coloring Book	5.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	i i	{Book,Children}	į –
6	Desktop Computer	499.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	i i	{Technology}	į –
7	Laptop Computer	899.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	i i	{Technology}	
8	MP3 Player	108.00	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00	į į	{Technology,Music}	
9	42" LCD TV	499.00	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology,TV}	
10	42" Plasma TV	529.00	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Technology,TV}	
11	Classical CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Music}	
12	Holiday CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Music}	
13	Country CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Music}	
14	Pop CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Music}	
15	Electronic CD	9.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Music}	
16	Comedy Movie	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Movie,Comedy}	
17	Documentary	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Movie}	
18	Romantic	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Movie}	
19	Drama	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Movie}	
20	Action	14.99	2011-01-01 20:00:00+00		{Movie}	
21	television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:16:26.275+00		{tv,television}	
22	television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:41:48.185+00		{tv,television}	2019-02-17
23	television	228.99	2019-02-17 16:42:07.882+00		{tv,television}	2019-02-17
24			2019-02-17 17:08:59.053+00			2019-02-17
(24	rows)	· ·				

PUT – used postman we can see the product with id number 2 gets updated



DELETE – using Postman we can see product with id 22 has been removed from database.

