

# Enterprise Application Development

## Lab 2

### PART 1:

1. **CREATE EXTENSION** pgcrypto;
2. **CREATE TABLE** users (  
id uuid NOT NULL DEFAULT gen\_random\_uuid() PRIMARY KEY,  
email text NOT NULL,  
username text NOT NULL,  
password text NOT NULL  
);

INSERT INTO users (email, username, password) VALUES  
('nick@example.com', 'paul', crypt('12345', gen\_salt('bf', 8)));

INSERT INTO users (email, username, password) VALUES  
('nick@example.com', 'nick', crypt('12345', gen\_salt('bf', 8)));

```
lab2=# CREATE TABLE users (  
lab2(#   id uuid NOT NULL DEFAULT gen_random_uuid() PRIMARY KEY,  
lab2(#   email text NOT NULL,  
lab2(#   password text NOT NULL  
lab2(# );  
CREATE TABLE  
lab2=# INSERT INTO users (email, password) VALUES  
lab2-#   ('nick@example.com', crypt('12345', gen_salt('bf', 8)));  
INSERT 0 1  
lab2=# select * from users;  
          id          |          email          |          password            
-----+-----+-----  
 5de08737-17c9-4e57-9eab-10a0f41338c7 | nick@example.com | $2a$08$L0eBN0Rx2wE5/MwFauUZqu1KM88tA/4f5tRNwPVGd/Z01W4SzI0PW  
(1 row)  
  
lab2=# SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = lower('nick@example.com') AND  
lab2-#          password = crypt('12345', password);  
          id          |          email          |          password            
-----+-----+-----  
 5de08737-17c9-4e57-9eab-10a0f41338c7 | nick@example.com | $2a$08$L0eBN0Rx2wE5/MwFauUZqu1KM88tA/4f5tRNwPVGd/Z01W4SzI0PW  
(1 row)  
  
lab2=# SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = lower('nick@example.com') AND  
lab2-#          password = crypt('12344', password);  
id | email | password  
---+-----+-----  
(0 rows)  
  
lab2=# SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = lower('nick@example.com') AND  
lab2-#          password = crypt('12345', gen_salt('bf', 8));  
id | email | password  
---+-----+-----  
(0 rows)
```

## Part 2

Get the token

GET http://127.0.0.1:3000/auth/jwt/login

Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (2) Body Pre-request Script Tests Cookies Code Comments

**TYPE**  
Basic Auth

The authorization header will be automatically generated when you send the request.  
[Learn more about authorization](#)

Preview Request

Username: paul  
Password: password  
☒ Show Password

Heads up! These parameters hold sensitive data. To keep this data secure while working in a collaborative environment, we recommend using variables.  
[Learn more about variables](#)

Body Cookies (1) Headers (6) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 106 ms Size: 736 B Download

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 {
2   "status": "Ok",
3   "message": "",
4   "data": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpZCI6InBhdWwiLCJpYXQiOiJlbnR5cCI6MTU0NTY0NiwiYWxzIjoiaHR0cDovL2xvY2FsaG9zdDozMDAwLyJ9.JU_YTeHYtaRT84lCUeU1wjS1lBngbTRw0DL5zmcDRK03d3kaA2r_WU50JzQQGbcqawCiwngJgQKlGZeV0LsYCFLAZ32MJ3hs3lfJK439GD-kOTs8sc1WJzyqidVrGpJC8TntL4dPZZTDP1jmszF4qCgHqHw--_UrDZKt_gatFdBI8tcTWHemnNSxSiehpxXJHuTeHXlxCGxyLDnraM2TsK6bfjp8ZixUhl-r1kmcak7NDZqt3XvfHybc5lmL09AP7ktkJHua0-sAA8wFtIDgsmF1FFC6wENVCY-J5iLWQrgf1NIBts3MjzN-OQtKSSbIqIT9vtYW7ThUVntaqHEuiQ"
5 }
```

Get all the products using the token obtained in previous step

GET http://127.0.0.1:3000/jwt/products

Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (2) Body Pre-request Script Tests Cookies Code Comment

**TYPE**  
Bearer Token

The authorization header will be automatically generated when you send the request.  
[Learn more about authorization](#)

Preview Request

Heads up! These parameters hold sensitive data. To keep this data secure while working in a collaborative environment, we recommend using variables.  
[Learn more about variables](#)

Token  
eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpZCI6InB...

Body Cookies (1) Headers (6) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 89 ms Size: 3.15 KB Download

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
6      "id": 1,
7      "title": "Dictionary",
8      "price": "9.99",
9      "created_at": "2011-01-01T20:00:00.000Z",
10     "deleted_at": null,
11     "tags": [
12       "Book"
13     ]
14   },
15   {
16     "id": 2,
17     "title": "Python Book",
18     "price": "29.99",
19     "created_at": "2011-01-01T20:00:00.000Z",
20     "deleted_at": null,
21     "tags": [
22       "Book",
23       "Programming"
```

## Part 3

The Key and secret keys added to the users table.

- The key of size 20 is 160 bits
- Secret key of size 40 is 320 bits

```
pgadmin=# select apikey(20);
          apikey
-----
tJjPDDf6zfR2a1uPUYx2
(1 row)

pgadmin=# select apikey(40);
          apikey
-----
JecGvzrbokpi3Z8GmnMmTno4ojTIIRKb6wr2wjd1
(1 row)
```

```
pgadmin=# select * from users;
 id | email | username | password | key | secret_key
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
0f9996d5-7237-41ab-9a07-512d7e2d17fa | nick@example.com | paul | $2a$08$gdKgtm0B2qo706HyuDywl.oidiKvZjCAkd/xnioS9AEEHXp8.yHpe | pLZBFavdFMdmp1qXSXni | 7kLowDSxUiM3MwJwRwCnbydtpBMNy5UiRkfdDd9
82b072df-86a5-48a6-857b-9cb6707ba6e8 | nick@example.com | nick | $2a$08$Ft1LdOu7Qtutob1TGUOHL07HUAmmZsbcjd/WJ0uzMEF6PVpmPTyMW | vPTylzIiRFuFqtskj477 | 3CbmdMRHZ5QVUtUGsmzK2uZsoTdYXkfawINaeosE
```

## Part 4

- Signatures are not matching if any information provided does not match

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a GET request to `http://127.0.0.1:3000/hmac/products`. The Pre-request Script tab is active, containing the following code:

```
1 pm.globals.set("hmac",
2   CryptoJS.HmacSHA256('paul haWuQESELVi3n7fXjfZb http://localhost:3000
3   /hmac/products', 'ckfLUkc9DxzuYVpyjID6nv9b3o9mUi07T4Sxo582')
4 );
```

The response body is displayed in the Body tab, showing a JSON object:

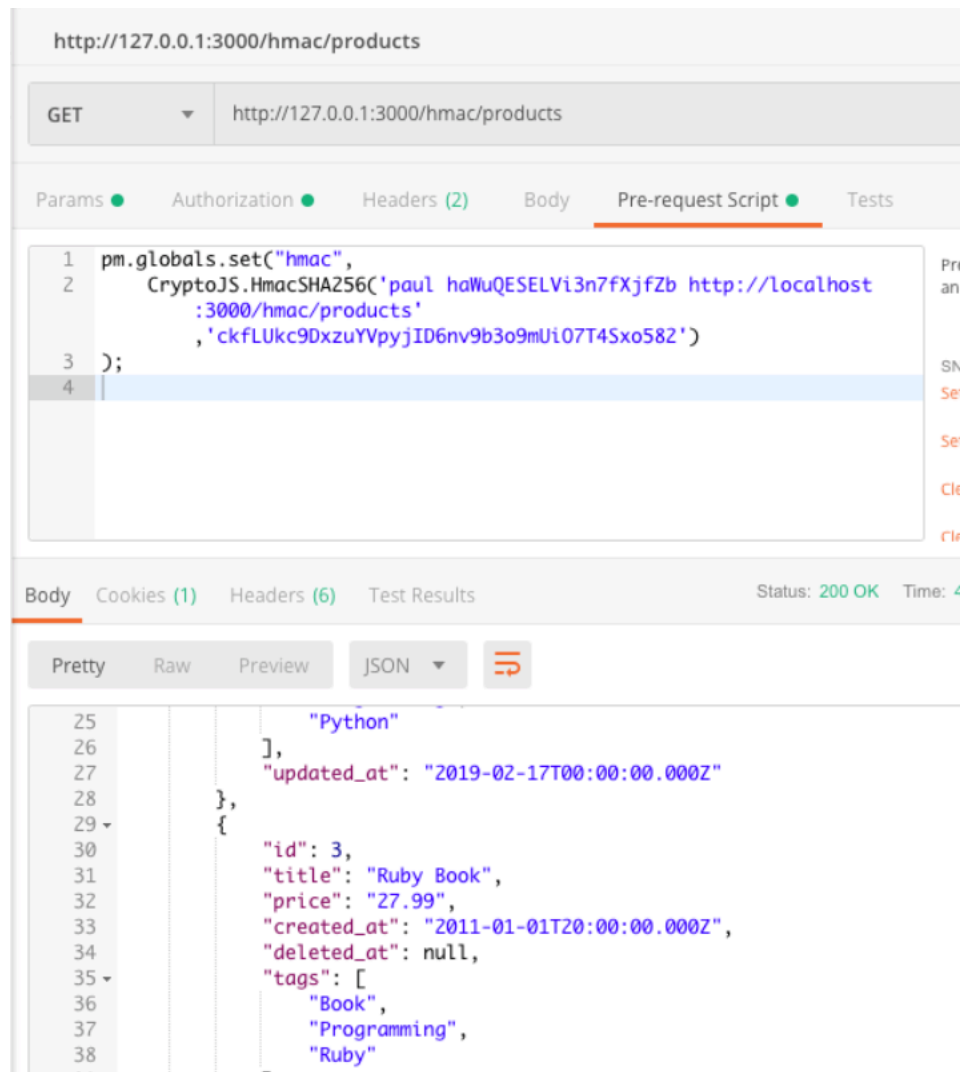
```
1 {
2   "status": "Unauthorised",
3   "message": "Signatures are not similar"
4 }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates a 401 Unauthorized response with a time of 42 ms.

Postman has a feature to create pre-requests and using following code I created a Hmac signarure using crypto-js.

```
postman.setGlobalVariable("hmac", CryptoJS.HmacSHA256('paul  
haWuQESELVi3n7fXjfZbhttp://localhost:3000/hmac/products',  
ckfLUkc9DxzuYVpyjID6nv9b3o9mUiO7T4Sxo582)  
);
```

The script needs the username, the public key and the URL to create the signature of the signed in user using the secret key.



The Bearer token contains the user key and the signature if already exists in the database. The server will compare the 2 signatures and if are matching the products are returned.

The screenshot displays a REST client interface with the following components:

- Request Bar:** Method: GET, URL: `http://127.0.0.1:3000/hmac/products`, and a **Send** button.
- Authorization Tab:** Shows the token type as **Bearer Token** and the token value as `Key=haWuQESELVi3n7fxjfb Signature={{hmac}}`. A **Preview Request** button is also present.
- Response Bar:** Status: **200 OK**, Time: **239 ms**, Size: **3.59**.
- Response Body:** The response is displayed in **JSON** format, showing a successful status and product data.

```
1 {
2   "status": "Ok",
3   "message": "Product Controller",
4   "data": [
5     {
6       "id": 1,
7       "title": "Dictionary",
8       "price": "9.99",
9       "created_at": "2011-01-01T20:00:00.000Z",
10      "deleted_at": null,
11      "tags": [
12        "Book"
13      ]
14    }
15  ]
16 }
```