Figure 1: Balance table

	mean ctrl	T1	T2	nobs
Household head is female	0.246	-0.032	-0.046	903
	(0.431)	(0.032)	(0.033)	
Household size (number of people)	5.18	-0.126	0.195	903
	(2.181)	(0.161)	(0.161)	
Age of household head (year)	43.456	-1.801	1.166	869
	(15.593)	(1.212)	(1.204)	
Years of education of household head	6.044	0.605*	0.317	883
	(3.448)	(0.265)	(0.265)	
Roof of main building is corrugated iron	0.362	0.021	0.06$^+$	903
	(0.481)	(0.035)	(0.036)	
Number of rooms in house	3.008	-0.011	0.061	903
	(1.197)	(0.09)	(0.09)	
Area of cultivated land (acres)	2.187	0.291*	0.409**	859
	(1.627)	(0.127)	(0.128)	
Hired labour for maize, soybean or gnut productions?	0.368	0.034	0.154**	900
	(0.483)	(0.038)	(0.038)	
Distance to nearest all weather road (km)	2.411	0.157	-0.529	887
	(6.964)	(0.642)	(0.644)	
Distance to nearest market (km)	5.381	0.739	-0.769	878
	(13.505)	(1.042)	(1.044)	

Note: First column reports control group means (and standard deviations below); **, * and +
denote significance at the 1, 5 and 10 percent levels. All models include village fixed effects.

Baseline balance