Figure 1: Balance table

	mean ctrl	T1	T2	nobs
Household head is female	0.216	-0.023	-0.019	2622
	(0.412)	(0.019)	(0.019)	
Household size (number of people)	5.047	-0.01	0.191^{+}	2622
	(2.07)	(0.098)	(0.098)	
Age of household head (year)	43.013	-0.353	1.243^{+}	2531
	(14.752)	(0.711)	(0.713)	
Years of education of household head	6.321	0.219	0.065	2536
	(3.425)	(0.16)	(0.16)	
Roof of main building is corrugated iron	0.362	0.014	0.044*	2622
	(0.481)	(0.022)	(0.022)	
Number of rooms in house	3.154	0.001	0.039	2622
	(1.185)	(0.054)	(0.055)	
Area of cultivated land (acres)	2.433	0.129	0.292**	2577
	(1.757)	(0.085)	(0.086)	
Hired labour for maize, soybean or gnut productions?	0.405	0.022	0.07**	2616
	(0.491)	(0.023)	(0.023)	
Distance to nearest all weather road (km)	1.707	0.485	-0.11	2498
	(5.243)	(0.345)	(0.346)	
Distance to nearest market (km)	4.624	0.744	-0.083	2442
	(9.496)	(0.486)	(0.488)	

Note: First column reports control group means (and standard deviations below); **, * and +
denote significance at the 1, 5 and 10 percent levels. All models include village fixed effects.

Baseline balance