

Figure 1: Balance table

	mean ctrl	T1	T2	nobs
Household head is female	0.209 (0.407)	-0.018 (0.021)	-0.008 (0.022)	2001
Household size (number of people)	5.054 (2.053)	-0.106 (0.106)	0.138 (0.107)	2001
Age of household head (year)	42.99 (14.896)	-0.895 (0.815)	0.794 (0.818)	1920
Years of education of household head	6.244 (3.427)	0.349 ⁺ (0.183)	0.147 (0.183)	1932
Roof of main building is corrugated iron	0.354 (0.478)	0.007 (0.024)	0.055* (0.025)	2001
Number of rooms in house	3.103 (1.196)	-0.033 (0.062)	-0.004 (0.062)	2001
Area of cultivated land (acres)	2.411 (1.737)	0.132 (0.095)	0.289** (0.096)	1956
Hired labour for maize, soybean or gnut productions?	0.398 (0.49)	0.024 (0.026)	0.099** (0.026)	1997
Distance to nearest all weather road (km)	1.994 (5.889)	0.493 (0.441)	-0.232 (0.442)	1932
Distance to nearest market (km)	4.8 (10.475)	0.87 (0.608)	-0.393 (0.61)	1895

Note: First column reports control group means (and standard deviations below); **, * and + denote significance at the 1, 5 and 10 percent levels. All models include village fixed effects.

Baseline balance