Figure 1: Balance table

	mean ctrl	T1	T2	nobs
Household head is female	0.216	-0.025	-0.015	2759
	(0.411)	(0.018)	(0.018)	
Household size (number of people)	5.044	-0.039	0.215*	2759
	(2.059)	(0.095)	(0.095)	
Age of household head (year)	43.101	-0.431	1.147+	2666
	(14.79)	(0.692)	(0.694)	
Years of education of household head	6.282	0.194	0.049	2671
	(3.434)	(0.156)	(0.157)	
Roof of main building is corrugated iron	0.36	0.023	0.049*	2759
	(0.48)	(0.021)	(0.021)	
Number of rooms in house	3.15	0.028	0.059	2759
	(1.177)	(0.053)	(0.053)	
Area of cultivated land (acres)	2.427	0.127	0.267**	2714
	(1.736)	(0.082)	(0.082)	
Hired labour for maize, soybean or gnut productions?	0.406	0.024	0.066**	2753
	(0.491)	(0.022)	(0.022)	
Distance to nearest all weather road (km)	1.647	0.452	-0.121	2626
	(5.126)	(0.328)	(0.329)	
Distance to nearest market (km)	4.612	0.679	-0.135	2564
	(9.304)	(0.464)	(0.465)	

Note: First column reports control group means (and standard deviations below); **, * and +
denote significance at the 1, 5 and 10 percent levels. All models include village fixed effects.

Baseline balance