Figure 1: Balance table

	mean ctrl	T1	T2	nobs
Household head is female	0.223	-0.033	-0.021	1452
	(0.416)	(0.025)	(0.026)	
Household size (number of people)	5.147	-0.186	0.133	1452
	(2.149)	(0.126)	(0.127)	
Age of household head (year)	43.012	-1.231	1.26	1395
	(15.279)	(0.966)	(0.966)	
Years of education of household head	6.261	0.268	0.115	1409
	(3.416)	(0.212)	(0.213)	
Roof of main building is corrugated iron	0.372	0.003	0.044	1452
	(0.484)	(0.028)	(0.028)	
Number of rooms in house	3.082	-0.076	0.006	1452
	(1.209)	(0.074)	(0.074)	
Area of cultivated land (acres)	2.402	0.165	0.284*	1407
	(1.802)	(0.111)	(0.111)	
Hired labour for maize, soybean or gnut productions?	0.385	0.028	0.114**	1449
	(0.487)	(0.031)	(0.031)	
Distance to nearest all weather road (km)	2.224	0.68	-0.403	1420
	(6.567)	(0.586)	(0.588)	
Distance to nearest market (km)	5.066	1.145	-0.613	1398
	(11.756)	(0.799)	(0.803)	

Note: First column reports control group means (and standard deviations below); **, * and +
denote significance at the 1, 5 and 10 percent levels. All models include village fixed effects.

Baseline balance