

Baseline balance

Figure 1: Balance table

	mean ctrl	T1	T2	nobs
Household head is female	0.219 (0.413)	-0.022 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.016)	3534
Household size (number of people)	5.011 (2.04)	-0.017 (0.083)	0.19* (0.083)	3534
Age of household head (year)	43.138 (14.885)	-0.018 (0.608)	0.977 (0.61)	3414
Years of education of household head	6.237 (3.457)	0.248+ (0.14)	0.107 (0.14)	3428
Roof of main building is corrugated iron	0.37 (0.483)	0.029 (0.019)	0.038* (0.019)	3534
Number of rooms in house	3.174 (1.17)	0.042 (0.046)	0.058 (0.046)	3534
Area of cultivated land (acres)	2.452 (1.736)	0.06 (0.071)	0.204** (0.071)	3489
Hired labour for maize, soybean or gnut productions?	0.408 (0.492)	0.015 (0.02)	0.059** (0.02)	3528
Distance to nearest all weather road (km)	1.415 (4.585)	0.348 (0.257)	-0.092 (0.258)	3350
Distance to nearest market (km)	4.342 (8.407)	0.584 (0.377)	-0.059 (0.377)	3251
F-test C/T1 (p-value)	1.064	(0.386)		
F-test C/T2 (p-value)	1.414	(0.168)		
Likelihood Ratio Test (p-value)	29.229	(0.083)		

Note: First column reports control group means (and standard deviations below); **, * and + denote significance at the 1, 5 and 10 percent levels. F-test test for joint significance in a regression with treatment status on the left hand side (T1/C or T2/C). Likelihood ratio test is derived from a multinomial model where the left hand side has three levels (T1,T2,C). All models include village fixed effects.