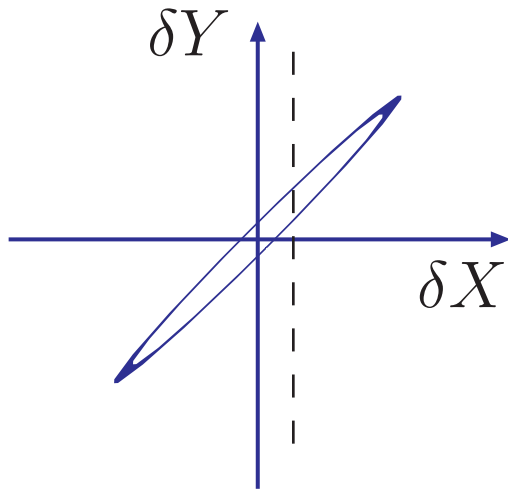
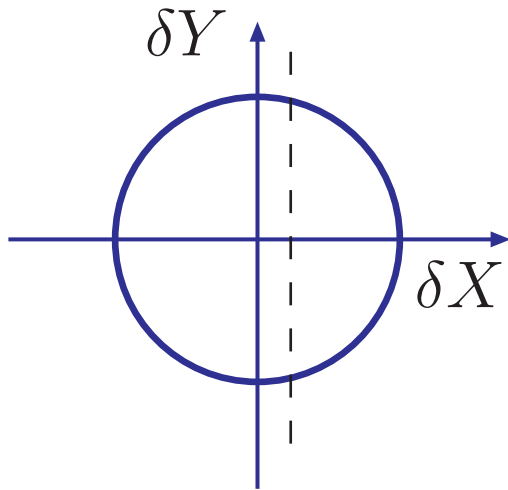


$$\cos \varphi \approx 1$$



$$\cos \varphi \approx 0$$



$$\cos \varphi \approx -1$$

