

1.2°3'4" Some text
4 m Sv⁻¹
More text
4 m Sv⁻¹
Still red here! 1, 2, 3 and 4
Still red here!

Unsemantic: m²s
μm²

Semantic again: 0.094 π mm mrad

0.094 $\frac{1}{3}$ mm mrad

0.094 π /mm mrad³

1 Numbers

1.1 General

12 345.678 90
1 ± 2i
 0.3×10^{45}
 $1.654 \times 2.34 \times 3.430$
 π
 2π
 $\pi/3$

123
1234
12 345
0.123
0.1234
0.123 45
 3.45×10^{-4}
 -10^{10}

123×10^4
 $123(3) \times 10^4$

123(2)
 $123 \pm 2i$
 $123 + 234i$
 $(123 + 234i) \times 10^3$

$(123(1) + 234(1)i) \times 10^3$

$3i$

$3i \times 10^4$

Pretty nonsensical stuff? $1.\pi \times 10^3$

1234.1234

3ξ

3ξ

3ξ

3ξ

3ξ

$1.23(1)$

$1.23(1)$

$1.23(\pi)$

1.2 Parsing numbers

1.2.1 input-digits, input-decimal-markers, input-signs, input-exponent-markers

1.2.2 input-symbols, input-ignore

1.2.3 input-comparators

<10

≤ 0.12

1.2.4 input-open-uncertainty, input-close-uncertainty, input-uncertainty-signs

$9.99(9)$

$9.99(9)$

$9.99(9)$

$123.0(45)$

$12.3(60)$

1.2.5 input-complex-roots

$9.99 + 88.8i$

$9.99 + 88.8i$

1.2.6 input-protect-tokens

1.2.7 parse-numbers

$\sqrt{2}$

1.3 Post-processing numbers

1.3.1 round-mode, round-precision

1.234 56

14.23

0.123 45(9)

1.235

14.230

0.123 45(9)

1.23

14.2

0.123 45(9)

1.3.2 round-integer-to-decimal

1

1

1.0

1.00

1.3.3 round-minimum

0.01

0.00

0.01

<0.01

1.3.4 round-half

0.06

0.05

0.06

0.04

1.3.5 add-decimal-zero, add-integer-zero

123.0

456

0.789
123.
456
.789

1.3.6 minimum-integer-digits

123
123
123
123
0123

1.3.7 explicit-sign, retain-explicit-plus

345
+345
-345
345

1.3.8 retain-unity-mantissa, retain-zero-exponent

1×10^4
 10^4
444
 444×10^0

1.3.9 scientific-notation, fixed-exponent

0.001
0.0100
1200
 1×10^{-3}
 1.00×10^{-2}
 1.200×10^3
 1×10^{-3}
 10.0×10^{-3}
 1.200×10^3
 $0.000\,01 \times 10^2$
 $0.000\,100 \times 10^2$
 12.00×10^2

1.3.10 omit-uncertainty

0.01(2)
0.01

1.4 Printing numbers

1.4.1 group-digits, group-four-digits,group-seperator

12 345.678 90
12345.67890
12345.678 90
12 345.67890

12345.67890
12345.678 90
12 345.67890

1 234 567 890.123 456 789 0
1 234 567 890.123 456 789 0

12 345
12,345
12 345

1.4.2 group-minimum-digits

1234
1 234
1234.5678
1 234.5678

1.4.3 output-complex-root, output-decimal-marker, copy-complex-root, copy-decimal-marker

1.23
1,23
 $1 + 2i$
 $1 + 2i$
 $1 + 2j$
 $1 + 2j$
555,555

1.4.4 complex-root-position

$67 - 0.9i$

$67 - i0.9$

$67 - 0.9i$

1.4.5 exponent-base, exponent-product

1×10^2

$1 \cdot 10^2$

1×2^2

1.4.6 output-exponent-marker

$1e2$

$1E2$

1.4.7 separate-uncertainty,uncertainty-separator,output-open-uncertainty,output-close-uncertainty

$1.234(5)$

$1.234(5)$

1.234 ± 0.005

1.234 ± 0.005

$1.234 [5]$

$8.2(13)$

$8.2(13)$

8.2 ± 1.3

8.2 ± 1.3

$1.234(5) \times \pi$

$(1.234 \pm 0.005) \times \pi$

$1.20(1)$

1.20 ± 0.01

1.4.8 bracket-numbers, open-bracket, close-bracket

1×10^{10}

$2i \times 10^{10}$

$(1 + 2i) \times 10^{10}$

$1 + 2i \times 10^{10}$

$\{1 + 2i\} \times 10^{10}$

1.4.9 negative-color

-15 673
-15 673

1.4.10 bracket-negative-numbers

-15 673
(15 673)

1.5 Multi-part Numbers

1.5.1 input-product,input-quotient

$1 \times 2 \times 3$
 $1 \times 10^4 \times 2(3) \times 3/4$
 $4 \times 5 \times 6$
 $1/(2 \times 10^4)$
 $1 \times 10^2/(3 \times 10^4)$

1.5.2 output-product, output-quotient

$4.87 \cdot 5.321 \cdot 6.905 \cdot 45$
1 div 2

1.5.3 quotient-mode

$1/(2 \times 10^4)$
 $\frac{1}{2 \times 10^4}$

1.5.4 fraction-function

$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{\frac{2}{\frac{1}{4}}}}$

1.6 Lists and ranges of numbers

1.6.1 list-final-separator,list-pair-separator,list-separator

0.1, 0.2 and 0.3

0.1, 0.2 and 0.3

0.1; 0.2 and 0.3

0.1, 0.2, 0.3

0.1 and 0.2 and finally 0.3

0.1 and 0.2

0.1, and 0.2

1.7 range-phrase

5 to 100

5–100

5–100

1.8 Angles

1.8.1 number-angle-product

2.67°

2.67 °

1.8.2 arc-separator

6°7'6.5"

6°7' 6.5"

1.8.3 add-arc-degree-zero,add-arc-minute-zero,add-arc-second-zero

-1°

-2'

-3"

-1°

-0°2'

-0°3"

-1°0'

-2'

-0'3"

-1°0"

-2'0"

-3"

45.697°

Table 1: SI base units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
ampere	\ampere	A
candela	\candela	cd
\kelvin	K	
kilogram	\kilogram	kg
metre	\metre	m
mole	\mole	mol
second	\second	s

Table 2: Coherent derived units

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Unit	Macro	Symbol
becquerel	\becquerel	Bq	newton	\newton	N
degreeCelsius	\degreeCelsius	°C	ohm	\ohm	Ω
coulomb	\coulomb	C	pascal	\pascal	Pa
farad	\farad	F	radian	\radian	rad
gray	\gray	Gy	siemens	\siemens	S
hertz	\hertz	Hz	sievert	\sievert	Sv
henry	\henry	H	steradian	\steradian	sr
joule	\joule	J	tesla	\tesla	T
katal	\katal	kat	volt	\volt	V
lumen	\lumen	lm	watt	\watt	W
lux	\lux	lx	weber	\weber	Wb

45.697°

1.8.4 angle-symbol-over-decimal

45.697°

6°7'6.5"

45.697

6°7'6".5

6°7'6".5

2 Units

2.1 Using units

kg	kg	km	kg
		a	
a			
a			

Table 3: Non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
day	\day	d
degree	\degree	°
hectare	\hectare	ha
hour	\hour	h
litre	\litre	l
liter	\liter	L
arcminute	\arcminute	'
minute	\minute	min
arcsecond	\arcsecond	"
tonne	\tonne	t

Table 4: Experimental Non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
astronomicalunit	\astronomicalunit	au
atomicmassunit	\atomicmassunit	u
bohr	\bohr	a_0
cight	\cight	c_0
dalton	\dalton	Da
electronmass	\electronmass	m_e
electronvolt	\electronvolt	eV
elementarycharge	\elementarycharge	e
hartree	\hartree	E_h
planckbar	\planckbar	\hbar

Table 5: Other non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
angstrom	\angstrom	Å
bar	\bar	bar
barn	\barn	b
bel	\bel	B
decibel	\decibel	dB
knot	\knot	kn
mmHg	\mmHg	mmHg
nauticalmile	\nauticalmile	M
neper	\neper	Np

Table 6: Other non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power	Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power
yocto	\yocto	y	10^{-24}	deca	\deca	da	10^1
zepto	\zepto	z	10^{-21}	hecto	\hecto	h	10^2
atto	\atto	a	10^{-18}	kilo	\kilo	k	10^3
femto	\femto	f	10^{-15}	mega	\mega	M	10^6
pico	\pico	p	10^{-12}	giga	\giga	G	10^9
nano	\nano	n	10^{-9}	tera	\tera	T	10^{12}
micro	\micro	μ	10^{-6}	peta	\peta	P	10^{15}
milli	\milli	m	10^{-3}	exa	\exa	E	10^{18}
centi	\centi	c	10^{-2}	zetta	\zetta	Z	10^{21}
deci	\deci	d	10^{-1}	yotta	\yotta	Y	10^{24}

e

e

a
a

km

kg m s^{-1}
~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~

~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~
~~kg m s⁻¹~~

2.1.1 forbid-literal-units, inter-unit-product

$F^2 \text{ lm cd}$
 $F^2 \cdot \text{lm} \cdot \text{cd}$
 $F^2 \cdot \text{lm} \cdot \text{cd}$

2.1.2 per-mode, per-symbol, bracket-unit-denominator

$\text{J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$
 m s^{-2}

Table 7: Abbreviated units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
fg	\fg	fg
pg	\pg	pg
ng	\ng	ng
ug	\ug	μ g
mg	\mg	mg
g	\g	g
kg	\kg	kg
amu	\amu	u
pm	\pm	pm
nm	\nm	nm
um	\um	μ m
mm	\mm	mm
cm	\cm	cm
dm	\dm	dm
m	\m	m
km	\km	km
as	\as	as
fs	\fs	fs
ps	\ps	ps
ns	\ns	ns
us	\us	μ s
ms	\ms	ms
s	\s	s
fmol	\fmol	fmol
pmol	\pmol	pmol
nmol	\nmol	nmol
umol	\umol	μ mol
mmol	\mmol	mmol
mol	\mol	mol
kmol	\kmol	kmol
pA	\pA	pA
nA	\nA	nA
uA	\uA	μ A
mA	\mA	mA
A	\A	A
kA	\kA	kA
ul	\ul	μ l
ml	\ml	ml
l	\l	l
hl	\hl	hl
uL	\uL	μ L
mL	\mL	mL
L	\L	L
hL	\hL	hL
mHz	\mHz	mHz
Hz	\Hz ¹²	Hz
kHz	\kHz	kHz
MHz	\MHz	MHz
GHz	\GHz	GHz
THz	\THz	THz
mN	\mN	mN
N	\N	N
kN	\kN	kN

Table 8: Binary prefixes

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power
kibi	\kibi		
mebi	\mebi		
gibi	\gibi		
tebi	\tebi		
pebi	\pebi		
exbi	\exbi		
zebi	\zebi		
yobi	\yobi		

$\frac{J}{mol K}$			
$\frac{J mol^{-1}}{K}$			
$\frac{m}{s^2}$			
$A mol^{-1} s$			
$A s mol^{-1}$			
$J/(mol K)$			
m/s^2			
$J \text{ div } (mol K)$			
$J/mol K$			
$J/mol/K$			
$J/(mol K)$			
		$\frac{J}{mol K}$	
$J/(mol K)$			
J			
$\frac{J}{mol K}$			
		$J/(mol K)$	
		$J/(mol K)$	

2.1.3 sticky-per

$Pa Gy^{-1} H$
 $Pa Gy^{-1} H^{-1}$

2.1.4 power-font

$m s^{-2}$
 $m s^{-2}$

2.1.5 literal-superscript-as-power

m s^2
 m s^2

2.1.6 qualifier-mode, qualifier-phrase

$\text{kg}_{\text{pol}}^2 \text{mol}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $\text{kg}(\text{pol})^2 \text{mol}(\text{cat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $\text{kg}_{\text{pol}}^2 \text{mol}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $(\text{kg pol})^2 (\text{mol cat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 dBi
 $(\text{kgofpol})^2 (\text{molofcat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$
 $(\text{kgbypol})^2 (\text{molbycat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$

2.1.7 prefixes-as-symbols

$\text{ml mol}^{-1} \text{dA}$
 $10^{-4} \text{l mol}^{-1} \text{A}$
 $10^{-1} \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$
 $\text{Mg}^2 \text{ds}$
 $10^5 \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$
 $\mu\text{g}^2 \text{ds}$
 $10^{-19} \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$
 $\text{Mg}^{-2} \text{ds}$
 $10^{-7} \text{kg}^{-2} \text{s}$
 $\mu\text{g}^{-2} \text{ds}$
 $10^{17} \text{kg}^{-2} \text{s}$

2.1.8 parse-units

2.2 Numbers with units

- 2.2.1 allow-number-unit-breaks**
- 2.2.2 number-unit-product**

2.67F
 2.67 F
 2.67F
 2.67F
 2.67 F
 $2.67\times\text{F}$

2.67 \times F

2.2.3 multi-part-units

$(12.3 \pm 0.4) \text{ kg}$

$(12.3 \pm 0.4) \text{ kg}$

$12.3 \text{ kg} \pm 0.4 \text{ kg}$

$12.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ kg}$

$1.234 \pm 0.005 \times 10^{-4}$

$(1.234 \pm 0.005) \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}$

2.2.4 product-units

$2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$

$(2 \times 3 \times 4) \text{ m}$

$(2 \times 3 \times 4) \text{ m}^3$

$2 \times 3 \times 4 \text{ m}^3$

$2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$

$2 \times 3 \times 4 \text{ m}$

2.2.5 list-units,range-units

$2 \text{ T}, 4 \text{ T}, 6 \text{ T} \text{ and } 8 \text{ T}$

$(2, 4, 6 \text{ and } 8) \text{ T}$

$2 \text{ T}, 4 \text{ T}, 6 \text{ T} \text{ and } 8 \text{ T}$

$2, 4, 6 \text{ and } 8 \text{ T}$

$2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \text{ to } 4 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

$(2 \text{ to } 4) \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

$2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \text{ to } 4 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

$2 \text{ to } 4 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

2.2.6 exponent-to-prefix

1700 g

$1.7 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

1700 g

1.7 kg

$1.700 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

$1.7 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

3 Tabular material

Table 9: Standard behaviour of the `S` column type.

Some Values
2.3456
34.2345
-6.7835
90.473
5642.5
1.2×10^3
10^4

Table 10: Detection of surrounding material in an `S` column.

Some Values
12.34
975.31
44.268 ^a

Table 11: Controlling complex alignment with the `tablenum` macro.

Heading	Heading	Heading	Heading
Info	More info		
Info	More info	88.999	aaa
	12.34		bbb
	333.5567	33.435	ccc
	4563.21		ddd

Table 12: Units in tables.

Unit
$\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$
Pa
m s^{-1}

Table 13: The `s` column processes everything.

Unit	Unit
m^3	m^3
kg	kg

3.0.1 table-parse-only

Table 14: Parsing without aligning in an `S` column.

Decimal-centred	Simple centring
12.345	12.345
6.78	6.78
-88.8(9)	-88.8(9)
4.5×10^3	4.5×10^3

3.0.2 table-number-alignment

Table 15: Aligning the `S` column.

Some Values	Some Values	Some Values	Some Values
2.3456	2.3456	2.3456	2.3456
34.2345	34.2345	34.2345	34.2345
56.7835	56.7835	56.7835	56.7835
90.473	90.473	90.473	90.473

3.0.3 table-figures-decimal, table-figures-exponent,table-figures-integer,table-figures- uncertainty

Table 16: Reserving space in `S` columns.

Values	Values	Values	Values	Values	Values
2.3	2.3	2.3(5)	2.3 ± 0.5	2.3	2.3×10^8
34.23	34.23	34.23(4)	34.23 ± 0.04	34.23	34.23
56.78	56.78	56.78(3)	56.78 ± 0.03	-56.78	56.78×10^3
3.76	3.76	3.76(2)	3.76 ± 0.02	±3.76	10^6

3.0.4 table-comparator

Table 17: Reserving space for comparators in S columns.

Values	Values
2.3	$< 2.3 \times 10^8$
34.23	$=34.23$
56.78	$\geq 56.78 \times 10^3$
3.76	$\gg 10^6$

3.0.5 table-format

Table 18: Using the `table-format` option.

Values	Values	Values	Values	Values
2.3	2.3	2.3(5)	2.3	2.3×10^8
34.23	34.23	34.23(4)	34.23	34.23
56.78	56.78	56.78(3)	-56.78	56.78×10^3
3.76	3.76	3.76(2)	± 3.76	10^6

3.0.6 table-space-text-pre, table-space-text-post

Table 19: Text before and after numbers.

Values
2.3456
34.2345 ^a
56.7835
now 90.473

3.0.7 table-align-comparator, table-align-exponent, table-align-uncertainty

Table 20: The `table-align-exponent` option

Header	Header
1.2×10^3	1.2×10^3
1.234×10^{56}	1.234×10^{56}

Table 21: The `table-align-uncertainty` option

Header	Header
1.2 ± 0.1	1.2 ± 0.3
1.234 ± 0.005	1.234 ± 0.005

Table 22: The `table-align-comparator` option

Header	Header
> 1.2	>1.2
<12.34	<12.34

3.0.8 `table-omit-exponent`

Table 23: The `table-omit-exponent` option

Header	Header / 10^3
1.2×10^3	1.2
3×10^2	0.3
1.0×10^4	10

3.0.9 `table-align-text-pre`,`table-align-text-post`

3.0.10 `table-auto-round`

Table 24: The `table-auto-round` option.

Header	Header
1.2	1.200
1.2345	1.235

3.0.11 `parse-numbers`

Table 25: Aligning without parsing.

Some values	Some values	Some values	Some values
2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
34.234	34.234	34.234	34.234
56.783	56.783	56.783	56.783
3.762	3.762	3.762	3.762
$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$

3.0.12 table-text-alignment

Table 26: Aligning text in `S` columns.

Values	Values	Values
992.435	992.435	992.435
7734.2344	7734.2344	7734.2344
56.7834	56.7834	56.7834
3.7462	3.7462	3.7462

3.0.13 table-unit-alignment

Table 27: Alignment options in `s` columns.

Right – aligned	Centredtext	Left – aligned
$m\ s^{-1}$	$m\ s^{-1}$	$m\ s^{-1}$
kg	kg	kg

3.0.14 table-alignment

3.0.15 table-column-width

Table 28: Fixed-width columns.

Flexible	Fixed	Flexible	Fixed
$m\ s^{-1}$	$m\ s^{-1}$	1.23	1.23
kg cd	kg cd	45.6	45.6