

$1.2^{\circ}3'4''$  Some text  
 $4\text{ m Sv}^{-1}$   
 More text  
 $4\text{ m Sv}^{-1}$   
 Still red here! 1, 2, 3 and 4  
 Still red here!

Unsemantic:  $\text{m}^2\text{ s}$   
 $\mu\text{m}^2$

Semantic again:  $0.094\pi\text{ mm mrad}$

$0.094\frac{1}{3}\text{ mm mrad}$

$0.094\pi/\text{mm mrad}^3$

## 1 Numbers

### 1.1 General

$12\,345.678\,90$   
 $1 \pm 2\text{i}$   
 $0.3 \times 10^{45}$   
 $1.654 \times 2.34 \times 3.430$   
 $\pi$   
 $2\pi$   
 $\pi/3$

$123$   
 $1234$   
 $12\,345$   
 $0.123$   
 $0.1234$   
 $0.123\,45$   
 $3.45 \times 10^{-4}$   
 $-10^{10}$

$123 \times 10^4$   
 $123(3) \times 10^4$

$123(2)$   
 $123 \pm 2\text{i}$   
 $123 + 234\text{i}$   
 $(123 + 234\text{i}) \times 10^3$

$$(123(1) + 234(1)i) \times 10^3$$

$$3i$$

$$3i \times 10^4$$

Pretty nonsensical stuff?  $1.\pi \times 10^3$

$$1234.1234$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$3\xi$$

$$1.23(1)$$

$$1.23(1)$$

$$1.23(\pi)$$

## 1.2 Parsing numbers

**1.2.1** input-digits, input-decimal-markers, input-signs, input-exponent-markers

**1.2.2** input-symbols, input-ignore

**1.2.3** input-comparators

$$<10$$

$$\leq 0.12$$

**1.2.4** input-open-uncertainty, input-close-uncertainty, input-uncertainty-signs

$$9.99(9)$$

$$9.99(9)$$

$$9.99(9)$$

$$123.0(45)$$

$$12.3(60)$$

**1.2.5** input-complex-roots

$$9.99 + 88.8i$$

$$9.99 + 88.8i$$

**1.2.6** input-protect-tokens

**1.2.7** parse-numbers

$\sqrt{2}$

## **1.3** Post-processing numbers

**1.3.1** round-mode, round-precision

1.234 56

14.23

0.123 45(9)

1.235

14.230

0.123 45(9)

1.23

14.2

0.123 45(9)

**1.3.2** round-integer-to-decimal

1

1

1.0

1.00

**1.3.3** round-minimum

0.01

0.00

0.01

<0.01

**1.3.4** round-half

0.06

0.05

0.06

0.04

**1.3.5** add-decimal-zero, add-integer-zero

123.0

456

0.789  
123.  
456  
.789

#### **1.3.6    minimum-integer-digits**

123  
123  
123  
123  
0123

#### **1.3.7    explicit-sign, retain-explicit-plus**

345  
+345  
−345  
345

#### **1.3.8    retain-unity-mantissa, retain-zero-exponent**

$1 \times 10^4$   
 $10^4$   
444  
 $444 \times 10^0$

#### **1.3.9    scientific-notation, fixed-exponent**

0.001  
0.0100  
1200  
 $1 \times 10^{-3}$   
 $1.00 \times 10^{-2}$   
 $1.200 \times 10^3$   
 $1 \times 10^{-3}$   
 $10.0 \times 10^{-3}$   
 $1.200 \times 10^3$   
 $0.000\,01 \times 10^2$   
 $0.000\,100 \times 10^2$   
 $12.00 \times 10^2$

### 1.3.10 omit-uncertainty

0.01(2)  
0.01

## 1.4 Printing numbers

### 1.4.1 group-digits, group-four-digits,group-seperator

12 345.678 90  
12345.67890  
12345.678 90  
12 345.67890

12345.67890  
12345.678 90  
12 345.67890

1 234 567 890.123 456 789 0  
1 234 567 890.123 456 789 0

12 345  
12,345  
12 345

### 1.4.2 group-minimum-digits

1234  
1 234  
1234.5678  
1 234.567 8

### 1.4.3 output-complex-root,output-decimal-marker,copy-complex-root,copy-decimal-marker

1.23  
1,23  
 $1 + 2i$   
 $1 + 2i$   
 $1 + 2j$   
 $1 + 2j$   
555,555

#### 1.4.4 complex-root-position

$67 - 0.9i$

$67 - i0.9$

$67 - 0.9i$

#### 1.4.5 exponent-base, exponent-product

$1 \times 10^2$

$1 \cdot 10^2$

$1 \times 2^2$

#### 1.4.6 output-exponent-marker

$1e2$

$1E2$

#### 1.4.7 separate-uncertainty, uncertainty-separator, output-open-uncertainty, output-close-uncertainty

$1.234(5)$

$1.234(5)$

$1.234 \pm 0.005$

$1.234 \pm 0.005$

$1.234 [5]$

$8.2(13)$

$8.2(13)$

$8.2 \pm 1.3$

$8.2 \pm 1.3$

$1.234(5) \times \pi$

$(1.234 \pm 0.005) \times \pi$

$1.20(1)$

$1.20 \pm 0.01$

#### 1.4.8 bracket-numbers, open-bracket, close-bracket

$1 \times 10^{10}$

$2i \times 10^{10}$

$(1 + 2i) \times 10^{10}$

$1 + 2i \times 10^{10}$

$$\{1 + 2i\} \times 10^{10}$$

#### 1.4.9 negative-color

$$-15\,673$$

$$\textcolor{red}{-15\,673}$$

#### 1.4.10 bracket-negative-numbers

$$-15\,673$$

$$(15\,673)$$

### 1.5 Multi-part Numbers

#### 1.5.1 input-product,input-quotient

$$1 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$1 \times 10^4 \times 2(3) \times 3/4$$

$$4 \times 5 \times 6$$

$$1/(2 \times 10^4)$$

$$1 \times 10^2/(3 \times 10^4)$$

#### 1.5.2 output-product, output-quotient

$$4.87 \cdot 5.321 \cdot 6.905\,45$$

$$1 \operatorname{div} 2$$

#### 1.5.3 quotient-mode

$$1/(2 \times 10^4)$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \times 10^4}$$

#### 1.5.4 fraction-function

$$\frac{1}{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

## 1.6 Lists and ranges of numbers

### 1.6.1 list-final-separator,list-pair-separator,list-separator

0.1, 0.2 and 0.3  
[0.1](#), [0.2](#) and [0.3](#)  
0.1; 0.2 and 0.3  
0.1, 0.2, 0.3  
0.1 and 0.2 and finally 0.3  
0.1 and 0.2  
0.1, and 0.2

## 1.7 range-phrase

5 to 100  
5–100  
[5–100](#)

## 1.8 Angles

### 1.8.1 number-angle-product

2.67°  
2.67 °

### 1.8.2 arc-separator

6°7'6.5''  
6° 7' 6.5''

### 1.8.3 add-arc-degree-zero,add-arc-minute-zero,add-arc-second-zero

−1°  
−2'  
−3''  
−1°  
−0°2'  
−0°3''  
−1°0'  
−2'  
−0'3''  
−1°0''  
−2'0''  
−3''  
45.697°



Table 1: SI base units		
Unit	Macro	Symbol
ampere	<code>\ampere</code>	A
candela	<code>\candela</code>	cd
kelvin	<code>\kelvin</code>	K
kilogram	<code>\kilogram</code>	kg
metre	<code>\metre</code>	m
mole	<code>\mole</code>	mol
second	<code>\second</code>	s

Table 2: Coherent derived units					
Unit	Macro	Symbol	Unit	Macro	Symbol
becquerel	<code>\becquerel</code>	Bq	newton	<code>\newton</code>	N
degreeCelsius	<code>\degreeCelsius</code>	°C	ohm	<code>\ohm</code>	Ω
coulomb	<code>\coulomb</code>	C	pascal	<code>\pascal</code>	Pa
farad	<code>\farad</code>	F	radian	<code>\radian</code>	rad
gray	<code>\gray</code>	Gy	siemens	<code>\siemens</code>	S
hertz	<code>\hertz</code>	Hz	sievert	<code>\sievert</code>	Sv
henry	<code>\henry</code>	H	steradian	<code>\steradian</code>	sr
joule	<code>\joule</code>	J	tesla	<code>\tesla</code>	T
katal	<code>\katal</code>	kat	volt	<code>\volt</code>	V
lumen	<code>\lumen</code>	lm	watt	<code>\watt</code>	W
lux	<code>\lux</code>	lx	weber	<code>\weber</code>	Wb

45.697°

#### 1.8.4 angle-symbol-over-decimal

45.697°

6°7'6.5"

45°697

6°7'6''5

6°7'6''5

## 2 Units

### 2.1 Using units

kg kg km kg

a

a

a

Table 3: Non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
day	<code>\day</code>	d
degree	<code>\degree</code>	°
hectare	<code>\hectare</code>	ha
hour	<code>\hour</code>	h
litre	<code>\litre</code>	l
liter	<code>\liter</code>	L
arcminute	<code>\arcminute</code>	'
minute	<code>\minute</code>	min
arcsecond	<code>\arcsecond</code>	"
tonne	<code>\tonne</code>	t

Table 4: Experimental Non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
astronomicalunit	<code>\astronomicalunit</code>	au
atomicmassunit	<code>\atomicmassunit</code>	u
bohr	<code>\bohr</code>	$a_0$
clight	<code>\clight</code>	$c_0$
dalton	<code>\dalton</code>	Da
electronmass	<code>\electronmass</code>	$m_e$
electronvolt	<code>\electronvolt</code>	eV
elementarycharge	<code>\elementarycharge</code>	$e$
hartree	<code>\hartree</code>	$E_h$
planckbar	<code>\planckbar</code>	$\hbar$

Table 5: Other non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
angstrom	<code>\angstrom</code>	Å
bar	<code>\bar</code>	bar
barn	<code>\barn</code>	b
bel	<code>\bel</code>	B
decibel	<code>\decibel</code>	dB
knot	<code>\knot</code>	kn
mmHg	<code>\mmHg</code>	mmHg
nauticalmile	<code>\nauticalmile</code>	M
neper	<code>\neper</code>	Np

Table 6: Other non-SI units

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power	Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power
yocto	\yocto	y	$10^{-24}$	deca	\deca	da	$10^1$
zepto	\zepto	z	$10^{-21}$	hecto	\hecto	h	$10^2$
atto	\atto	a	$10^{-18}$	kilo	\kilo	k	$10^3$
femto	\femto	f	$10^{-15}$	mega	\mega	M	$10^6$
pico	\pico	p	$10^{-12}$	giga	\giga	G	$10^9$
nano	\nano	n	$10^{-9}$	tera	\tera	T	$10^{12}$
micro	\micro	$\mu$	$10^{-6}$	peta	\peta	P	$10^{15}$
milli	\milli	m	$10^{-3}$	exa	\exa	E	$10^{18}$
centi	\centi	c	$10^{-2}$	zetta	\zetta	Z	$10^{21}$
deci	\deci	d	$10^{-1}$	yotta	\yotta	Y	$10^{24}$

e

e

a

a

km

 $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$  $\text{kg m s}^{-1}$ 

### 2.1.1 forbid-literal-units, inter-unit-product

 $\text{F}^2 \text{ lm cd}$  $\text{F}^2 \cdot \text{lm} \cdot \text{cd}$  $\text{F}^2 \cdot \text{lm} \cdot \text{cd}$ 

### 2.1.2 per-mode, per-symbol, bracket-unit-denominator

 $\text{J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$  $\text{m s}^{-2}$

Table 7: Abbreviated units

Unit	Macro	Symbol
fg	<code>\fg</code>	fg
pg	<code>\pg</code>	pg
ng	<code>\ng</code>	ng
ug	<code>\ug</code>	$\mu$ g
mg	<code>\mg</code>	mg
g	<code>\g</code>	g
kg	<code>\kg</code>	kg
amu	<code>\amu</code>	u
pm	<code>\pm</code>	pm
nm	<code>\nm</code>	nm
um	<code>\um</code>	$\mu$ m
mm	<code>\mm</code>	mm
cm	<code>\cm</code>	cm
dm	<code>\dm</code>	dm
m	<code>\m</code>	m
km	<code>\km</code>	km
as	<code>\as</code>	as
fs	<code>\fs</code>	fs
ps	<code>\ps</code>	ps
ns	<code>\ns</code>	ns
us	<code>\us</code>	$\mu$ s
ms	<code>\ms</code>	ms
s	<code>\s</code>	s
fmol	<code>\fmol</code>	fmol
pmol	<code>\pmol</code>	pmol
nmol	<code>\nmol</code>	nmol
umol	<code>\umol</code>	$\mu$ mol
mmol	<code>\mmol</code>	mmol
mol	<code>\mol</code>	mol
kmol	<code>\kmol</code>	kmol
pA	<code>\pA</code>	pA
nA	<code>\nA</code>	nA
uA	<code>\uA</code>	$\mu$ A
mA	<code>\mA</code>	mA
A	<code>\A</code>	A
kA	<code>\kA</code>	kA
ul	<code>\ul</code>	$\mu$ l
ml	<code>\ml</code>	ml
l	<code>\l</code>	l
hl	<code>\hl</code>	hl
uL	<code>\uL</code>	$\mu$ L
mL	<code>\mL</code>	mL
L	<code>\L</code>	L
hL	<code>\hL</code>	hL
mHz	<code>\mHz</code>	mHz
Hz	<code>\Hz<sup>12</sup></code>	Hz
kHz	<code>\kHz</code>	kHz
MHz	<code>\MHz</code>	MHz
GHz	<code>\GHz</code>	GHz
THz	<code>\THz</code>	THz
mN	<code>\mN</code>	mN
N	<code>\N</code>	N
kN	<code>\kN</code>	kN

Table 8: Binary prefixes

Unit	Macro	Symbol	Power
kibi	<code>\kibi</code>		
mebi	<code>\mebi</code>		
gibi	<code>\gibi</code>		
tebi	<code>\tebi</code>		
pebi	<code>\pebi</code>		
exbi	<code>\exbi</code>		
zebi	<code>\zebi</code>		
yobi	<code>\yobi</code>		

$\frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}}$   
 $\frac{\text{J mol}^{-1}}{\text{K}}$   
 $\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$   
 $\text{A mol}^{-1} \text{s}$   
 $\text{A s mol}^{-1}$   
 $\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$   
 $\text{m/s}^2$   
 $\text{J div (mol K)}$   
 $\text{J/mol K}$   
 $\text{J/mol/K}$   
 $\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$

$\frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}}$

$\frac{\text{J}/(\text{mol K})}{\text{J}}$   
 $\frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol K}}$

$\text{J}/(\text{mol K})$   
 $\textcolor{blue}{\text{J}/(\text{mol K})}$

**2.1.3 sticky-per**

$\text{Pa Gy}^{-1} \text{H}$   
 $\text{Pa Gy}^{-1} \text{H}^{-1}$

**2.1.4 power-font**

$\text{m s}^{-2}$   
 $\text{m s}^{-2}$

### 2.1.5 literal-superscript-as-power

$\text{m s}^2$   
 $\text{m s}^2$

### 2.1.6 qualifier-mode, qualifier-phrase

$\text{kg}_{\text{pol}}^2 \text{mol}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$   
 $\text{kg}(\text{pol})^2 \text{mol}(\text{cat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$   
 $\text{kg}_{\text{pol}}^2 \text{mol}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$   
 $(\text{kg pol})^2 (\text{mol cat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$   
dBi  
  
 $(\text{kgofpol})^2 (\text{molofcat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$   
 $(\text{kgbypol})^2 (\text{molbycat})^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$

### 2.1.7 prefixes-as-symbols

$\text{ml mol}^{-1} \text{dA}$   
 $10^{-4} \text{l mol}^{-1} \text{A}$   
 $10^{-1} \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$   
 $\text{Mg}^2 \text{ds}$   
 $10^5 \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$   
 $\mu\text{g}^2 \text{ds}$   
 $10^{-19} \text{kg}^2 \text{s}$   
 $\text{Mg}^{-2} \text{ds}$   
 $10^{-7} \text{kg}^{-2} \text{s}$   
 $\mu\text{g}^{-2} \text{ds}$   
 $10^{17} \text{kg}^{-2} \text{s}$

### 2.1.8 parse-units

## 2.2 Numbers with units

### 2.2.1 allow-number-unit-breaks

### 2.2.2 number-unit-product

2.67 F  
2.67 F  
2.67F  
2.67 F  
2.67 F  
2.67×F

2.67×F

### 2.2.3 multi-part-units

$(12.3 \pm 0.4) \text{ kg}$

$(12.3 \pm 0.4) \text{ kg}$

$12.3 \text{ kg} \pm 0.4 \text{ kg}$

$12.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ kg}$

$1.234 \pm 0.005 \times 10^{-4}$

$(1.234 \pm 0.005) \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}$

### 2.2.4 product-units

$2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$

$(2 \times 3 \times 4) \text{ m}$

$(2 \times 3 \times 4) \text{ m}^3$

$2 \times 3 \times 4 \text{ m}^3$

$2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$

$2 \times 3 \times 4 \text{ m}$

### 2.2.5 list-units,range-units

2 T, 4 T, 6 T and 8 T

(2, 4, 6 and 8) T

2 T, 4 T, 6 T and 8 T

2, 4, 6 and 8 T

2 °C to 4 °C

(2 to 4) °C

2 °C to 4 °C

2 to 4 °C

### 2.2.6 exponent-to-prefix

1700 g

$1.7 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

1700 g

1.7 kg

$1.700 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

$1.7 \times 10^3 \text{ g}$

### 3 Tabular material

Table 9: Standard behaviour of the **S** column type.

Some Values
2.3456
34.2345
−6.7835
90.473
5642.5
$1.2 \times 10^3$
$10^4$

Table 10: Detection of surrounding material in an **S** column.

Some Values
12.34
975.31
44.268 <sup>a</sup>

Table 11: Controlling complex alignment with the tablenum macro.

Heading	Heading	Heading	Heading
Info	More info		
Info	More info	88.999	aaa
	12.34		bbb
	333.5567	33.435	ccc
	4563.21		ddd

Table 12: Units in tables.

Unit
$\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-1}$
Pa
$\text{m s}^{-1}$



Table 13: The `s` column processes everything.

Unit	Unit
m <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup>
kg	kg

### 3.0.1 table-parse-only

Table 14: Parsing without aligning in an `S` column.

Decimal-centred	Simple centring
12.345	12.345
6.78	6.78
−88.8(9)	−88.8(9)
$4.5 \times 10^3$	$4.5 \times 10^3$

### 3.0.2 table-number-alignment

Table 15: Aligning the `S` column.

Some Values	Some Values	Some Values	Some Values
2.3456	2.3456	2.3456	2.3456
34.2345	34.2345	34.2345	34.2345
56.7835	56.7835	56.7835	56.7835
90.473	90.473	90.473	90.473

### 3.0.3 table-figures-decimal, table-figures-exponent, table-figures-integer, table-figures-uncertainty

Table 16: Reserving space in `S` columns.

Values	Values	Values	Values	Values	Values
2.3	2.3	2.3(5)	2.3 ± 0.5	2.3	2.3 × 10 <sup>8</sup>
34.23	34.23	34.23(4)	34.23 ± 0.04	34.23	34.23
56.78	56.78	56.78(3)	56.78 ± 0.03	−56.78	56.78 × 10 <sup>3</sup>
3.76	3.76	3.76(2)	3.76 ± 0.02	±3.76	10 <sup>6</sup>

### 3.0.4 table-comparator

Table 17: Reserving space for comparators in **S** columns.

Values	Values
2.3	$< 2.3 \times 10^8$
34.23	$=34.23$
56.78	$\geq 56.78 \times 10^3$
3.76	$\gg 10^6$

### 3.0.5 table-format

Table 18: Using the **table-format** option.

Values	Values	Values	Values	Values
2.3	2.3	2.3(5)	2.3	$2.3 \times 10^8$
34.23	34.23	34.23(4)	34.23	34.23
56.78	56.78	56.78(3)	$-56.78$	$56.78 \times 10^3$
3.76	3.76	3.76(2)	$\pm 3.76$	$10^6$

### 3.0.6 table-space-text-pre, table-space-text-post

Table 19: Text before and after numbers.

Values
2.3456
34.2345 <sup>a</sup>
56.7835
now 90.473

### 3.0.7 table-align-comparator, table-align-exponent, table-align-uncertainty

Table 20: The **table-align-exponent** option

Header	Header
$1.2 \times 10^3$	$1.2 \times 10^3$
$1.234 \times 10^{56}$	$1.234 \times 10^{56}$

Table 21: The `table-align-uncertainty` option

Header	Header
1.2 $\pm 0.1$	1.2 $\pm 0.3$
1.234 $\pm 0.005$	1.234 $\pm 0.005$

Table 22: The `table-align-comparator` option

Header	Header
> 1.2	>1.2
<12.34	<12.34

**3.0.8 table-omit-exponent**Table 23: The `table-omit-exponent` option

Header	Header / $10^3$
$1.2 \times 10^3$	1.2
$3 \times 10^2$	0.3
$1.0 \times 10^4$	10

**3.0.9 table-align-text-pre,table-align-text-post****3.0.10 table-auto-round**Table 24: The `table-auto-round` option.

Header	Header
1.2	1.200
1.2345	1.235

**3.0.11 parse-numbers**

Table 25: Aligning without parsing.

Some values	Some values	Some values	Some values
2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
34.234	34.234	34.234	34.234
56.783	56.783	56.783	56.783
3.762	3.762	3.762	3.762
$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$

### 3.0.12 table-text-alignment

Table 26: Aligning text in **S** columns.

Values	Values	Values
992.435	992.435	992.435
7734.2344	7734.2344	7734.2344
56.7834	56.7834	56.7834
3.7462	3.7462	3.7462

### 3.0.13 table-unit-alignment

Table 27: Alignment options in **s** columns.

Right – aligned	Centredtext	Left – aligned
$\text{m s}^{-1}$	$\text{m s}^{-1}$	$\text{m s}^{-1}$
kg	kg	kg

### 3.0.14 table-alignment

### 3.0.15 table-column-width

Table 28: Fixed-width columns.

Flexible	Fixed	Flexible	Fixed
$\text{m s}^{-1}$	$\text{m s}^{-1}$	1.23	1.23
kg cd	kg cd	45.6	45.6