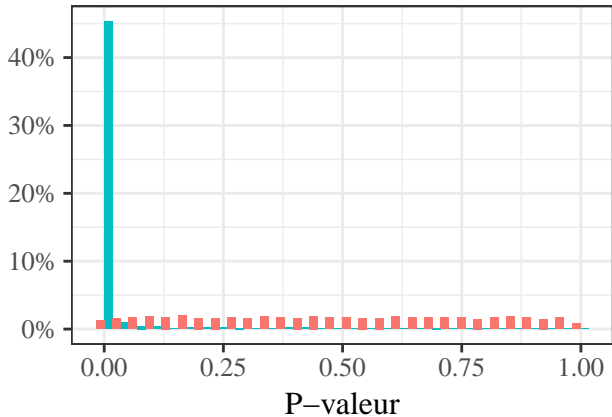


Pourcentage



Régression



$Y \sim X + U$



$Y \sim X$