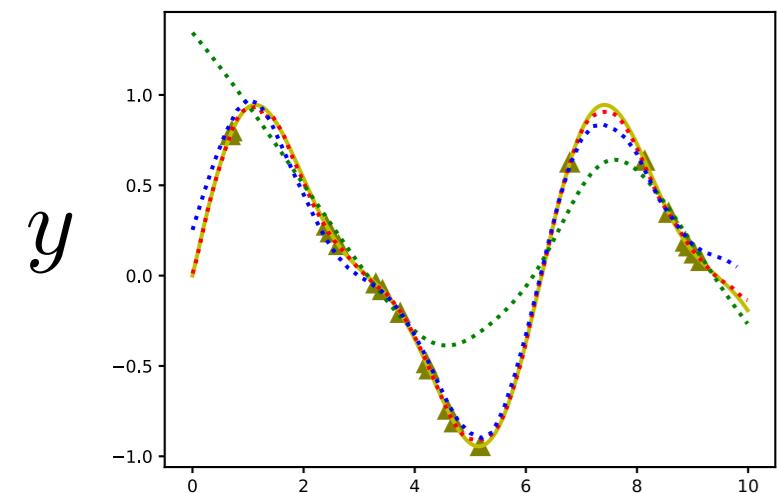
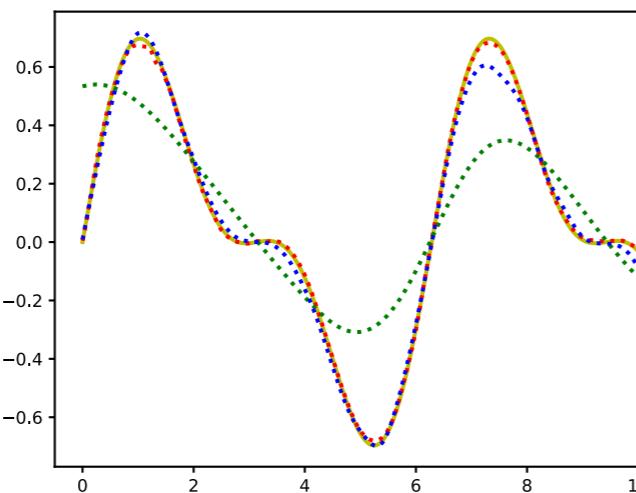


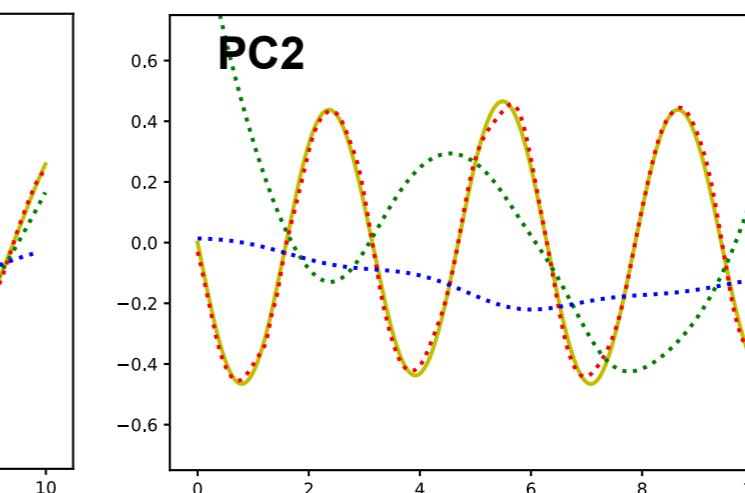
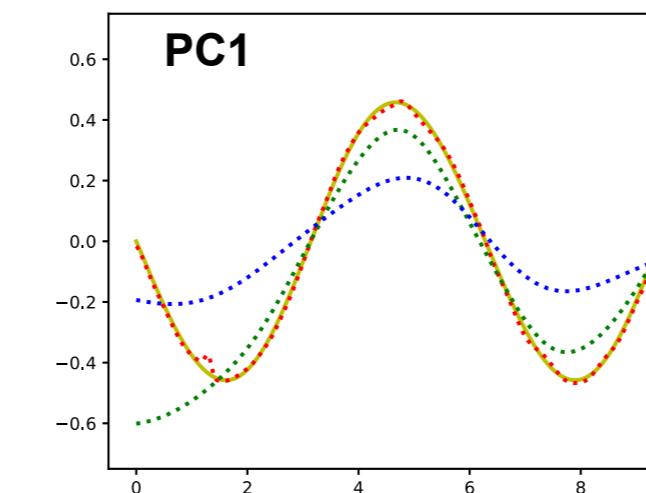
### Sample recovery



### Mean function estimation

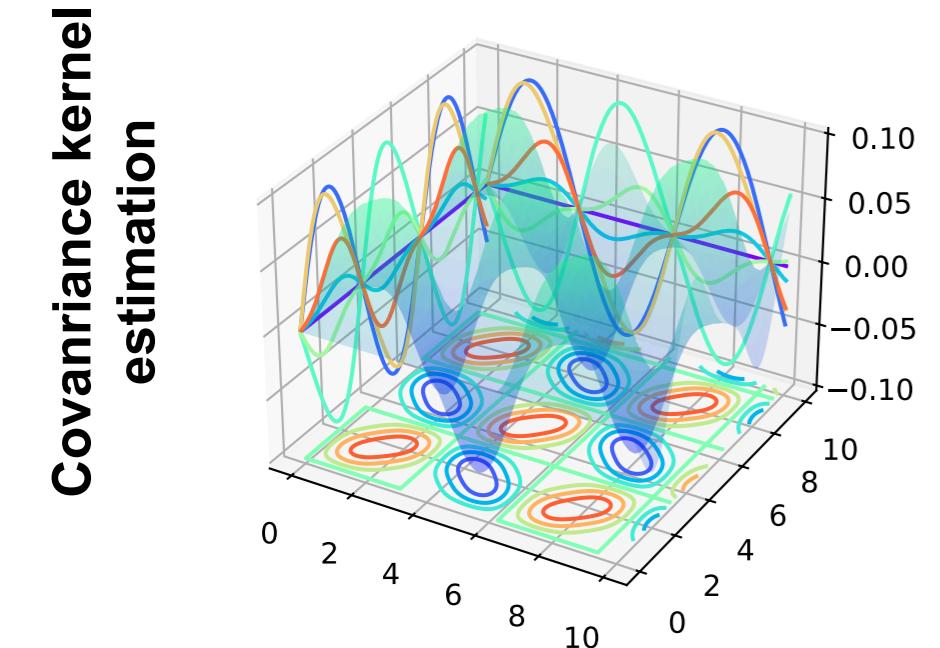


### Principal components estimation

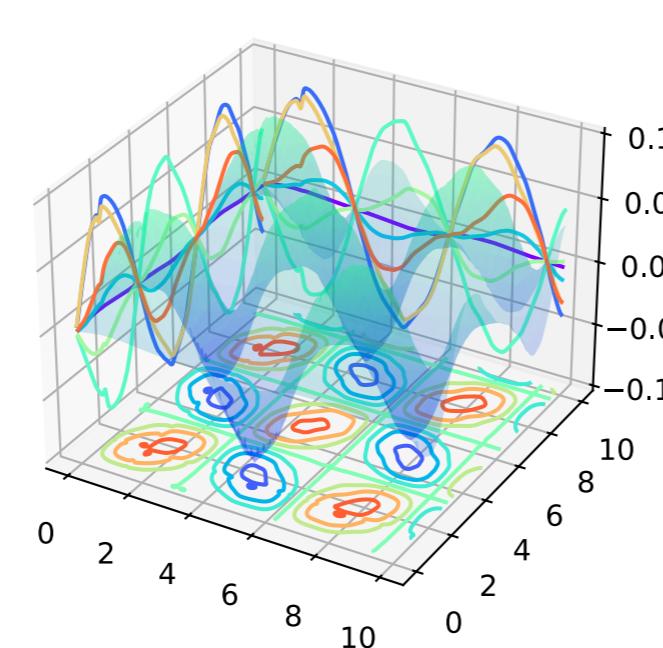


▲ Observations  
— Ground truth  
- - - MetaINR  
- - - Pre-smoothing  
- - - PACE

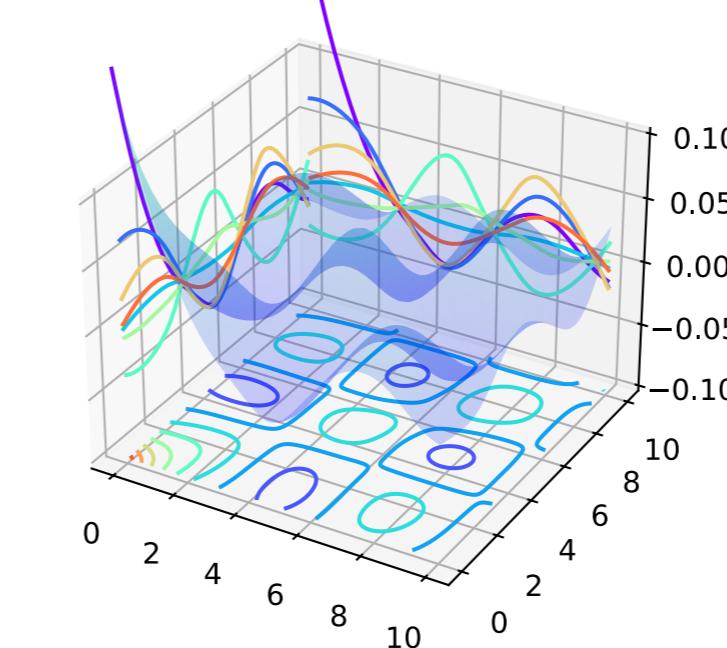
### Ground truth



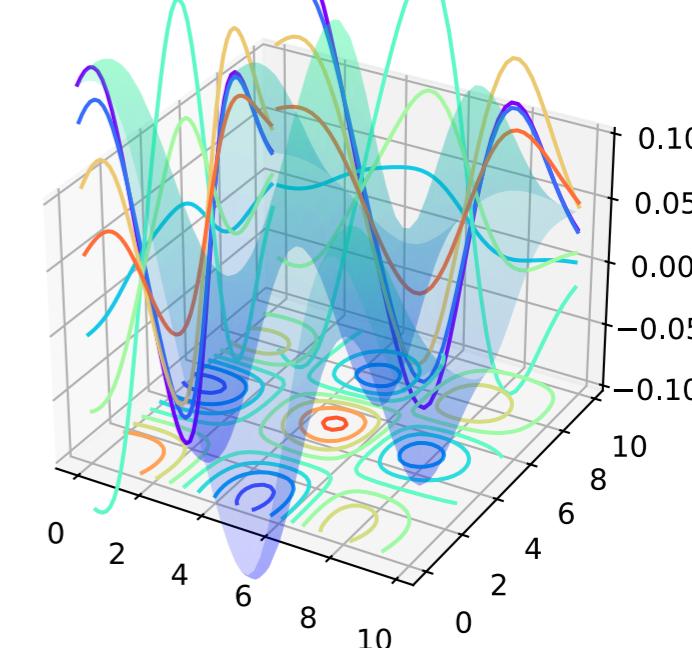
### MetaINR



### Pre-smoothing



### PACE



Covariance kernel estimation

$t$