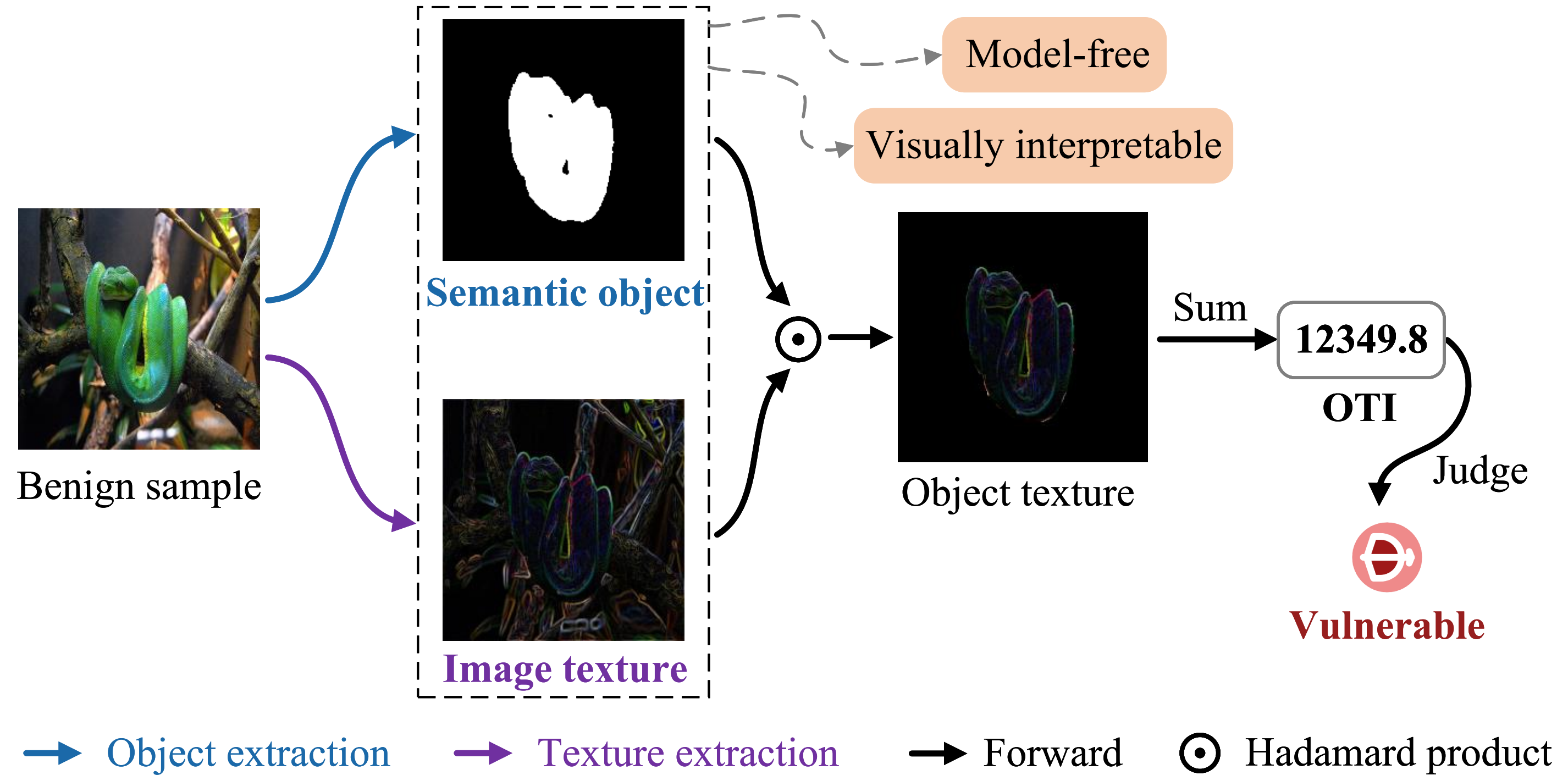


(a) Conventional model-dependent sample robustness measure



(b) Pipeline of the proposed model-free object texture intensity measure