

$$\{x | x > 1, x \in \mathbb{N}\}$$

List Comprehension - Quick Generation of List



# List Comprehension

- Components
  - for
  - if
  - else

Math World:

$$S = \{2 \cdot x \mid x \in \mathbb{N}, x < 4\}$$



Python World:

```
S = [2*x for x in range(1,20) if x<4]
```





# Case I

- Q: Generate a list contains square of numbers between 1 and 20.
- A:  
`[x**2 for x in range(1,20+1)]`





# Case II

- Q: Give dictionary D as following:  
`{ 'a':1, 'b':2, 'c':3, 'd':4, 'e':5 }`  
Please generate the letters who has the value which is greater than or equal 3.
- A:  
`[x for x in D.keys() if D[x]>=3]`  
`[k for k,v in D.items() if v>=3]`



# Practice

- Review assignment IV
- Warm up for assignment V





# Practice

- Q:  
It's about height of people, please design a program to summarize and statistic the data in data file given in TA session.
- Data file: [pastie.org/1393033](https://pastie.org/1393033)
- Architecture file: [pastie.org/1393073](https://pastie.org/1393073)





# Functions

- Load from file
- Summary of heights
- Lookup a person's height
- Person above a height
- Print height report (three in a row)



# Load from file

- Load data from a file into a dictionary
- Key: name
- Value: height
- Hint: as what last assignment does





# Summary the Height

- Print out the following three information:
  - Highest height
  - Lowest height
  - Average height
- Hint: try to sort the data by values, and pick up the head and the tail of the sequence.



# Lookup a Height

- Ask a name and query the height of it
- Hint: as what last assignment does





# Person Above Height

- Find out who is taller than specific height
- Hint: use “List Comprehension”



# Print Report

- Enumerate all people and their height each by each
- Make output three records in row, like following:  
a, 152; b, 180; c, 190;  
d, 161; e, 229; f, 191;  
g, 175; h, 159;
- Hint: Embedded a counter to your loop





# That's all, just do it.

