

Core 4.0 : Example of Conditional Expressions

Again as an exercise and example we will deal with the conditional operators “==” “>” “<” “<=” “>=”. To do this we first insert these operators:

```
binary operator "==" to register as "cmp|%sete" with priority 0 ;
binary operator ">" to register as "cmp|%seta" with priority 0 ;
binary operator "<" to register as "cmp|%setl" with priority 0 ;
binary operator ">=" to register as "cmp|%setea" with priority 0 ;
binary operator "<=" to register as "cmp|%setel" with priority 0
```

And we modify the translate function as follows.

```
if (.ty == "o") {{ .opr = .so.get(1) ; if (.opr == "cmp") {{ .cmp = "\n" + .so.get(2) }} else {{ .cmp = "" }} ; continue }} ;
```

Now in various parts of the translation code we will add this new .cmp variable (for example)

```
}} else {{ .code = .code + "\n" + .opr + " eax , [ " + ( .so.get(1) ) + " ]" + .cmp }} ;
```

Before running the code, we will perform these substitutions:

```
while ( .code[ "\nsete" ] ) {{ .code[ "\nsete" ] = "\nmov eax , 0\nsete al" }} ;
while ( .code[ "\nseta" ] ) {{ .code[ "\nseta" ] = "\nmov eax , 0\nseta al" }} ;
while ( .code[ "\nsetl" ] ) {{ .code[ "\nsetl" ] = "\nmov eax , 0\nsetl al" }} ;
while ( .code[ "\nsetea" ] ) {{ .code[ "\nsetea" ] = "\nmov eax , 0 \nsete al\nseta al" }} ;
while ( .code[ "\nsetel" ] ) {{ .code[ "\nsetel" ] = "\nmov eax , 0 \nsete al\nsetl al" }} ;
```

And we're done. Let's launch the application:

```
CORE 4.0 All-Purpose Multi-Technology Compiler
Core 4.0:process file translator.run

Core 4.0::a > 2

mov eax , [ .a ]
cmp eax , 2
mov eax , 0
seta al
```

And we can complicate it as much as we want:

```
Core 4.0::a[ 2 ] >= .b[ 3 ]  
  
mov eax , .a  
push eax  
mov eax , 2  
shfl eax , 2  
add [esp] , eax  
pop eax  
mov eax , [ eax ]  
push eax  
mov eax , .b  
push eax  
mov eax , 3  
shfl eax , 2  
add [esp] , eax  
pop eax  
mov eax , [ eax ]  
cmp [esp] , eax  
pop eax  
mov eax , 0  
sete al  
seta al
```

But I prefer to keep it simple and understandable:

```
CORE 4.0 All-Purpose Multi-Technology Compiler  
Core 4.0:process file translator.run  
  
Core 4.0::a + 1 <= .b  
  
mov eax , [ .a ]  
add eax , 1  
cmp eax , [ .b ]  
mov eax , 0  
sete al  
setl al
```

We have also implemented conditional operators. I think we are ready now and will do so in the next few days to implement some constructs like "if".

Good evening