

# WeCAR

## Lane\_detection\_WeCAR

WeGo Korea

## 목차

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1. Lane detection\_WeCAR
2. Lane detection\_Application


# 01

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## 1. Lane detection\_WeCAR

# VESC

- 차선인식\_pkg

 lane\_detection\_wecar



 include  
 launch  
 scripts  
 src  
 CMakeLists.txt  
 package.xml

# Detection\_in\_pkg

- 차선인식\_CMakeList

**M** CMakeLists.txt X

D: > WeCAR - 군산대학교 > pkg > lane\_detection\_wecar > **M** CMakeLists.txt

```
1  cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.3)
2  project(lane_detection)
3
4  ## Compile as C++11, supported in ROS Kinetic and newer
5  # add_compile_options(-std=c++11)
6
7  ## Find catkin macros and libraries
8  ## if COMPONENTS list like find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS xyz)
9  ## is used, also find other catkin packages
10 find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS
11     roscpp
12     rospy
13     std_msgs
14 )
```

# Detection\_in\_pkg

- 차선인식\_package.xml\_(1)

```
1  <?xml version="1.0"?>
2  <package format="2">
3    <name>lane_detection</name>
4    <version>0.0.0</version>
5    <description>The lane_detection package</description>
6
7    <!-- One maintainer tag required, multiple allowed, one person per tag -->
8    <!-- Example:  -->
9    <!-- <maintainer email="jane.doe@example.com">Jane Doe</maintainer> -->
10   <maintainer email="nvidia@todo.todo">nvidia</maintainer>
11
12
13   <!-- One license tag required, multiple allowed, one license per tag -->
14   <!-- Commonly used license strings: -->
15   <!--   BSD, MIT, Boost Software License, GPLv2, GPLv3, LGPLv2.1, LGPLv3 -->
16   <license>TODO</license>
```

# Detection\_in\_pkg

- 차선인식\_package.xml\_(2)

```
51 <buildtool_depend>catkin</buildtool_depend>
52 <build_depend>roscpp</build_depend>
53 <build_depend>rospy</build_depend>
54 <build_depend>std_msgs</build_depend>
55 <build_export_depend>roscpp</build_export_depend>
56 <build_export_depend>rospy</build_export_depend>
57 <build_export_depend>std_msgs</build_export_depend>
58 <exec_depend>roscpp</exec_depend>
59 <exec_depend>rospy</exec_depend>
60 <exec_depend>std_msgs</exec_depend>
61
62
63 <!-- The export tag contains other, unspecified, tags -->
64 <export>
65   <!-- Other tools can request additional information be placed here -->
66
67 </export>
68 </package>
```

# Detection

- image\_data.py

```
1  import cv2
2  import math
3  import numpy as np
4
5  # ignore this function
6  def nothing(x):
7      pass
8  #=====
9
10 # Crop the image method
11 def region_of_interest(img, roi):
12     vertices = np.array([roi], np.int32)
13     mask = np.zeros_like(img)
14
15     #channel_count = img.shape[2]
16     #match_mask_color = (255,) * channel_count
17
18     match_mask_color = 255
19     cv2.fillPoly(mask, vertices, match_mask_color)
20
21     masked_image = cv2.bitwise_and(img, mask)
22     return masked_image
```



# Detection

- image\_data.py  
(전체 코드가 아닌)  
참고용\_FYI

```
26 def find_edges(img, h_min = 0, h_max = 0, s_min = 0, s_max = 0, v_min = 0, v_max = 0):
27     height = img.shape[0]
28     width = img.shape[1]
29
30     # Setting ROI value
31     # When you want to Change Detect Reach,
32     # Change the below value
33     roi = [
34         (0, height),
35         (0, height / 2),
36         (width, height / 2),
37         (width, height)
38     ]
39
40     # Blur
41     img = cv2.GaussianBlur(img, (5, 5), 0)
42
43     # Change image channel to HSV
44     hsv = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV)
45     low_val = (h_min, s_min, v_min)
46     high_val = (h_max, s_max, v_max)
47
48     # Threshold
49     mask = cv2.inRange(hsv, low_val, high_val)
50
51     # Crop the image
52     mask = region_of_interest(mask, roi)
53
54     # find edges
55     edges = cv2.Canny(mask, 75, 150)
56
57     return edges
```

# Detection

- image\_data.py  
(전체 코드가 아닌)  
참고용\_FYI

```
61 def find_lines(image, lines):
62     width = image.shape[1]
63
64     # init list
65     lane_lines = []
66
67     left_fit = []
68     right_fit = []
69
70     # When you want to
71     boundary = 2 / float(3)
72     left_region_boundary = width * (1 - float(boundary))
73     right_region_boundary = width * float(boundary)
74
75     for line in lines:
76         for x1, y1, x2, y2 in line:
77             if x1 == x2:
78                 continue
79             # find a linear function
80             fit = np.polyfit((x1, x2), (y1, y2), 1)
81             slope = fit[0]
82             intercept = fit[1]
83
84             if slope < 0:
85                 if x1 < left_region_boundary and x2 < left_region_boundary:
86                     left_fit.append((slope, intercept))
87             else:
88                 if x1 > right_region_boundary and x2 > right_region_boundary:
89                     right_fit.append((slope, intercept))
90
91             if len(left_fit) > 0:
92                 left_fit_average = np.average(left_fit, axis=0)
93                 lane_lines.append(make_points(image, left_fit_average))
94             if len(right_fit) > 0:
95                 right_fit_average = np.average(right_fit, axis=0)
96                 lane_lines.append(make_points(image, right_fit_average))
97     return lane_lines
```

# Detection\_in\_pkg

- Wecar\_lane\_detection\_ROS.py (1)

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python
2  from __future__ import print_function
3
4  import rospy
5  import sys
6  import rospy
7  import cv2
8  from std_msgs.msg import String
9  from sensor_msgs.msg import Image
10 from cv_bridge import CvBridge, CvBridgeError
11 from std_msgs.msg import Float64
12
13 from image_data import *
14
15 class image_converter:
16
17     def __init__(self):
18         # self.image_pub = rospy.Publisher("image_topic_2",Image)
19         self.rate = rospy.Rate(20)
20         self.bridge = CvBridge()
21         self.timer_to_sending_data = 0
22
23
24         self.speed = rospy.Publisher('/commands/motor/speed', Float64, queue_size=1)
25         self.position = rospy.Publisher('/commands/servo/position', Float64, queue_size=1)
26
27         self.speed_value = 1200
28         self.position_value = 0.5
29         # self.speed.publish(0.0)
30         self.position.publish(self.position_value)
31         self.image_sub = rospy.Subscriber("/usb_cam/image_raw",Image,self.callback)
32         rospy.on_shutdown(self.shutdown)
```

# Detection\_in\_pkg

- Wecar\_lane\_detection\_ROS.py (2)

```
35 > def callback(self, data):
36     self.rate.sleep()
37 >     try:
38         cv_image = self.bridge.imgmsg_to_cv2(data, "bgr8")
39 >     except CVBridgeError as e:
40         print(e)
41
42 >     # cv2.imshow("Image window", cv_image)
43 >     # cv2.waitKey(1)
44
45     #self.speed.publish(self.speed_value)
46 >     # self.position.publish(self.position_value)
47 >     if self.timer_to_sending_data %5 == 0:
48
49         angle = line_detection(cv_image)
50         print(angle)
51
52     if angle > 0:
53 >         self.position_value = 0.8
54 >         self.speed_value = 1000
55 >         self.position.publish(self.position_value)
56 >         self.speed.publish(self.speed_value)
57 >     elif angle < 0:
58 >         self.position_value = 0.0
59 >         self.speed_value = 1000
60 >         self.position.publish(self.position_value)
61 >         self.speed.publish(self.speed_value)
62 >     else:
63 >         self.position_value = 0.4
64 >         self.speed_value = 1200
65 >         self.speed.publish(self.speed_value)
66 >         self.position.publish(self.position_value)
67 >         self.timer_to_sending_data = 0
```

# Detection\_in\_pkg

- Wecar\_lane\_detection\_ROS.py (3)

```
70     self.timer_to_sending_data += 1
71
72     def shutdown(self):
73         self.speed.publish(0)
74         self.position.publish(0.4)
75         self.rate.sleep()
76
77     def main(args):
78
79
80         rospy.init_node('image_converter', anonymous=True)
81
82
83         ic = image_converter()
84
85         #except Exception:
86         #    ic.shutdown()
87         #    print("Shutting down")
88
89         rospy.spin()
90
91     if __name__ == '__main__':
92         main(sys.argv)
```

# 02

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## 2. Lane detection\_Application

# Lane\_detection\_Application

ROS Package\_Problem Camera응용

\* openCV를 이용하여 차선 인식