# ${\bf Package\ `TradeStrategy Analyzer'}$

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Type Package

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<b>Description</b> Simulates and visualizes different trading strategies on market data
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R topics documented:
TradeStrategyAnalyzer-package       2         AddPortfolio       3         BuyFee       3         calcSumHoldings       4         calendarHeatMap       4         cashTicker       5
DetermineOrders_MeanRevert
gvisAnnotatedTimeLine2       8         gvisMotionChart2       9         HoldingsInfo       10         LoadMarketToDB       10
LoadStocksToDB11MeanRevertCorrelatePairwise11portfolioBoxPlot12portfolioHoldingSummaryChart13PortfoliosInfo13

	PrintSimulatorState	14
	readFromDB	15
	schemaHoldingsTableName	15
	schemaMarketTableName	16
	schemaPortfoliosTableName	16
	schemaStocksTableName	16
	schemaTransactionsTableName	
	SellFee	17
	SimulateBroker	
	stockCorrMatrixChart	
	stockCorrPairsCartesianChart	
	StoreCorrelationsToDB	
	StoreHoldingsToDB	
	StorePortfoliosToDB	
	StoreSimulationResults	21
	StoreTransactionsToDB	
	TransactionsInfo	
	VisualizeCorrelation	
	writeToDb	
Index		24

TradeStrategyAnalyzer-package

Trade Strategy Analyzer

## **Description**

This package contains a trade simulator, a collection of trading strategies and visualization techniques. For a description of the package, please refer to TradeStrategyAnalyzer\_WhitePaper.pdf included in inst/doc.

## **Details**

Package: TradeStrategyAnalyzer

Type: Package
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Date: 2011-06-10
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## Author(s)

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## References

Please refer to TradeStrategyAnalyzer\_WhitePaper.pdf included in the package.

AddPortfolio 3

AddPortfolio Creates a new portfolio

## Description

This function creates a new portfolio in the strategy simulator. Returns data frame of portfolios that includes this newly created portfolio.

# Usage

```
AddPortfolio(PortfoliosInfo, portfolioId, algorithm, startAmount)
```

## **Arguments**

PortfoliosInfo

Data frame for storing information on portfolios in simulator

portfolioId Portfolio Id

algorithm Name for this Portfolio

startAmount Initial investment amount in dollars

## **Examples**

```
## see TestSimulator.R
```

BuyFee

Transaction Fee for Buying a stock

## **Description**

This represents the value in dollars in transaction fee for purchasing a stock.

## **Format**

To change the ticker: BuyFee <- 1

```
# To display current BuyFee
BuyFee
```

4 calendarHeatMap

calcSumHoldings

Calculates Summary of Portfolio Holdings

## **Description**

Aggregates all of stocks value in portfolio holdings group by portfolio ID

## Usage

```
calcSumHoldings(dbFile, histMarketData, holdingsData)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
dbFile Database path and file name
histMarketData
Historical Market Data
holdingsData Portfolio Holding Data
```

## **Examples**

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

calendarHeatMap

Plots Calendar Heat Map

## Description

Plots Calendar Heat Map of a stock from our portfolio DB or from web services

## Usage

```
calendarHeatMap(mData, ticker, startdate = "2009-08-21", enddate = "2010-08-20")
```

# Arguments

```
mData Market Data
ticker Ticker symbol
startdate start date
enddate end date
```

## References

Wickham, Hadley (2009) ggplot2 Chambers, J. (2008) Software for Data Analysis

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

cashTicker 5

cashTicker

Ticker Symbol for Cash

#### **Description**

This is a ticker symbol used to represent cash in portfolio

#### **Format**

To change the ticker: cashTicker <- "CASH"

## **Examples**

```
# To display current value for cashTicker
str(cashTicker)
```

DetermineOrders\_MeanRevert

Generate Order Book using Mean Revert Trading Algorithm

## **Description**

This function generates a data frame of trade orders that result from running the mean revert trading algorithm.

## Usage

DetermineOrders\_MeanRevert(portfolioId, PortfoliosInfo, StockMarketDataset, numE

#### **Arguments**

Data frame containing information on portfolios in simulator

StockMarketDataset

Data frame containing stock market dataset

numPairs Number of trading pairs to be considered in the algorithm

## Value

Returns a data frame containing trade orders. The attributes for each row / trade order are: "ACTIVITY\_TS", "PORTFOLIOID", "TICKER", "NUMSHARES", "ORDERTYPE", "ORDERVALUE"

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

6 GetPortfolioPerformance

DetermineOrders\_RandomBuyAndHold

Generate Order Book using Random Buy-and-Hold Trading Algorithm

## Description

This function generates a data frame of trade orders that result from running the random buy-and-hold algorithm.

#### Usage

DetermineOrders\_RandomBuyAndHold(portfolioId, PortfoliosInfo, StockMarketDataset

#### **Arguments**

Data frame containing information on portfolios in simulator

StockMarketDataset

Data frame containing stock market dataset

numCandidates

Number of stocks to buy and hold

#### Value

Returns a data frame containing trade orders. The attributes for each row / trade order are: "ACTIVITY\_TS", "PORTFOLIOID", "TICKER", "NUMSHARES", "ORDERTYPE", "ORDERVALUE"

#### **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

GetPortfolioPerformance

Computes Portfolio Return

## **Description**

This function computes the portfolio return based on the time period of the stock market dataset. It returns the profit/loss on the final asset value over the initial asset value.

## Usage

GetPortfolioPerformance(portfolioId, PortfoliosInfo, HoldingsInfo, StockMarketDa

GetPortfolioWorthAtTime 7

#### **Arguments**

```
\verb|portfolio| Id of portfolio|
```

PortfoliosInfo

Data frame containing information on portfolios in simulator

 $\begin{array}{c} \hbox{\tt HoldingsInfo} \ \ Data \ frame \ contain \ information \ on \ asset \ holding \ for \ different \ portfolios \ in \ the \\ simulator \end{array}$ 

StockMarketDataset

Data frame containing stock market dataset

#### Value

Overall Portfolio Return in Percentage

#### **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

GetPortfolioWorthAtTime

Computes the net value of a portfolio at a particular time

## **Description**

This function computes the net value of a portfolio at a particular instance in time.

## Usage

GetPortfolioWorthAtTime(timestamp, portfolioId, StockMarketDataset, HoldingsInfo

#### **Arguments**

```
timestamp Instance in time portfolioId Id of portfolio StockMarketDataset
```

Data frame containing stock market dataset

HoldingsInfo Data frame contain information on asset holding for different portfolios in the simulator

## Value

Net value in dollars of the Portfolio at the specified time

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

```
gvisAnnotatedTimeLine2
```

modified version of gvisAnnotatedTimeLine2

## **Description**

has all of the functionalities of gvisAnnotatedTimeLine, plus optional chart title and description args and fixes to javascript api location

## Usage

## Arguments

data	a data.frame. The data has to have at least two columns, one with date			
	information (datevar) and one numerical variable.			
datevar	column name of data which shows the date dimension.			
numvar	column name of data which shows the values to be displayed			
idvar	column name of data which identifies different groups of the data.			
titlevar	column name of data which shows the title of the annotations.			
annotationvar				
	column name of data which shows the annotation text.			
date.format	specifies how the dates are reformatted to be used by JavaScript.			
options	list of configuration options for Google Annotated Time Line.			
chartid	character. If missing (default) a random chart id will be generated			
charttitle	character. can be HTML snippets			
chartdesc	character. can be HTML snippets			

#### References

## See Also

```
gvisAnnotatedTimeLine
```

```
# see TestVisualizer.R
```

gvisMotionChart2 9

```
{\tt gvisMotionChart2} \qquad {\it modified version of gvisMotionChart}
```

## **Description**

has all of the functionalities of gvisMotionChart, plus optional chart title and description args

## Usage

## **Arguments**

data	a data.frame. The data has to have at least four columns with subject name (idvar), time (timevar) and two columns of numeric values. Further columns, numeric and character/factor are optional. The combination of idvar and timevar has to describe a unique row.	
idvar	column name of data with the subject to be analysed.	
timevar	column name of data which shows the time dimension.	
date.format	specifies how the dates are reformatted to be used by JavaScript.	
options	list of configuration options for Google Motion Chart.	
chartid	chartid character. If missing (default) a random chart id will be generated	
charttitle	character. can be HTML snippets	
chartdesc	character. can be HTML snippets	

# References

```
http://code.google.com/apis/visualization/documentation/gallery/motionchart.
html
```

## See Also

```
gvisMotionChart
```

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

10 LoadMarketToDB

HoldingsInfo

Data frame of asset holding for different portfolios

#### **Description**

Data frame contain information on asset holding for different portfolios in the simulator

#### **Format**

A data frame with the following 4 variables.

```
PORTFOLIOID a numeric vector representing the Id of Portfolio
ACTIVITY_TS timestamp
TICKER stock ticker symbol
NUMSHARES number of shares held
```

#### **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

LoadMarketToDB

Loads stock market daily prices from csv file to R and database

# Description

This function reads in a .csv file containing individual daily stock prices into the R environment as well as storing the information in a database table.

## Usage

```
LoadMarketToDB(schemaDbName, inputMarketInfoFile)
```

## **Arguments**

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create\_tables.sql included in the package.

```
inputMarketInfoFile
```

The input comma-delimited file containing information on individual stocks. Each row contains ACTIVITY\_TS, TICKER, PRICE, VOLUME. See SP500market.csv in the package for an example.

#### Value

Returns a data frame containing individual dailly stock price info (ACTIVITY\_TS, TICKER, PRICE, VOLUME).

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

LoadStocksToDB 11

LoadStocksToDB

Loads information on individual stocks to R and database

## **Description**

This function reads in a .csv file containing individual stock's information into the R environment as well as storing the information in a database table.

#### Usage

LoadStocksToDB(schemaDbName, inputStockInfoFile)

## **Arguments**

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create tables.sql included in the package.

inputStockInfoFile

The input comma-delimited file containing information on individual daily stock prices. Each row contains TICKER, COMPANY, INDUSTRY. See SP500industry.csv in the package for an example.

#### Value

Returns a data frame containing individual stock price info (ACTIVITY\_TS, TICKER, PRICE, VOLUME).

## **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

MeanRevertCorrelatePairwise

Computes correlation information on pair of stocks

## Description

This function computes correlation coefficient for all stock pairs in the stock market dataset and returns the ones that are above the specified correlation thresholds. The results are sorted with highest correlation values at the top. Currently, this function uses the Pearson method on the stock price time-series to compute correlations. This approach has limitations and other techniques may also be used to compute correlations. This is meant to be an illustrative example.

## Usage

MeanRevertCorrelatePairwise(StockMarketDataset, corrThreshold = 0.95)

12 portfolioBoxPlot

## **Arguments**

StockMarketDataset

Data frame containing stock market dataset

corrThreshold

Correlation Thresholds for returned result

## Value

Returns a data frame of top correlated stock pairs. The dataframe has the following attributes for each row/stock pair: "TICKER1", "TICKER2", "CORR", "ABSCORR", "MEANDIFF", "SDEVD-IFF"

## **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

portfolioBoxPlot

Plots Stock Prices Box Plot

## Description

Plots Stock Prices Box Plot in our porfolio from low to high prices to identify outliers

## Usage

```
portfolioBoxPlot(mData, tData)
```

# Arguments

mData Market Data

tData Transaction Data

## References

Wickham, Hadley (2009) ggplot2 Chambers, J. (2008) Software for Data Analysis

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

```
portfolioHoldingSummaryChart
```

Plots Portfolio Holding Summary Chart

## Description

Compares performance of algorithms used in determining trade strategy in different portfolio holdings

#### Usage

```
portfolioHoldingSummaryChart(hData, pData, xrng = NULL, yrng = NULL, caption = N
```

## **Arguments**

```
hData Historical Stock Market Data
```

pData Portfolio Data

xrng, yrng, caption

optional argument of x, y range and caption

## References

Wickham, Hadley (2009) ggplot2 Chambers, J. (2008) Software for Data Analysis

## **Examples**

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

PortfoliosInfo

Data frame contain information on portfolios

#### **Description**

Data frame containing information on portfolios in simulator

## **Format**

A data frame with the following 3 variables.

```
PORTFOLIOID Id of portfolio
ALGORITHM name of portfolio
STARTAMOUNT starting investment amount
PERFORMANCE percentage return on investment
```

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

PrintSimulatorState

```
portfolioStocksChart
```

Plots Portfolio Stocks Chart

## Description

Compares performance of different stock prices in our portfolio

# Usage

```
portfolioStocksChart(data)
```

## **Arguments**

data

Portfolio Data

#### References

Wickham, Hadley (2009) ggplot2 Chambers, J. (2008) Software for Data Analysis

## **Examples**

```
# see TestVisualizer.R
```

PrintSimulatorState

Prints information on the current state of the simulator

## Description

This function displays information such as the time period, number of portfolios and other useful general information on the simulator state

## Usage

```
PrintSimulatorState()
```

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

readFromDB 15

readFromDB

Reads data from sqlite table

# Description

Reads data from sqlite table into a data frame

## Usage

```
readFromDB(dbFile, tablename, where = "")
```

# Arguments

dbFile Database file path and name

tablename Table name

where SQL where clause

## **Examples**

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

schemaHoldingsTableName

Database table name for Asset Holdings Info

## Description

Represents the table name for storing Asset Holdings Info

## **Format**

To change this value: schemaHoldingsTableName <- "holdings"

```
## Setting this value
schemaHoldingsTableName <- "holdings"</pre>
```

16 schemaStocksTableName

```
schemaMarketTableName
```

Database table name for Stock Market Daily Prices Info

## **Description**

Represents the table name for storing Stock Market Daily Prices Info

## **Format**

To change this value: schemaMarketTableName <- "market"

## **Examples**

```
## Setting this value
schemaMarketTableName <- "market"</pre>
```

schemaPortfoliosTableName

Database table name for Portfolios Info

## Description

Represents the table name for storing Portfolios Info

#### **Format**

To change this value: schemaPortfoliosTableName <- "portfolios"

## **Examples**

```
## Setting this value
schemaPortfoliosTableName <- "portfolios"</pre>
```

schemaStocksTableName

Database table name for Individual Stock Info

# Description

Represents the table name for storing Individual Stock Info

#### **Format**

To change this value: schemaStocksTableName <- "stocks"

```
## Setting this value
schemaStocksTableName <- "stocks"</pre>
```

schemaTransactionsTableName

Database table name for Transaction Info

## Description

Represents the table name for storing Transaction Info

#### **Format**

To change this value: schemaTransactionsTableName <- "transactions"

## **Examples**

```
## Setting this value
schemaTransactionsTableName <- "transactions"</pre>
```

SellFee

Transaction Fee for Selling a stock

## **Description**

This represents the value in dollars in transaction fee for selling a stock.

## **Format**

To change the ticker: SellFee <- 1

# Examples

```
# To display current SellFee
SellFee
```

SimulateBroker

Simulates the execution of an order book on the stock market

## **Description**

This function simulates the execution of orders for a Portfolio on the stock market. It outputs dataframes containing updated asset holdings information and executed transactions.

## Usage

SimulateBroker(portfolioId, PortfoliosInfo, StockMarketDataset, OrderBook, Holdi

18 stockCorrMatrixChart

## **Arguments**

```
portfolioId Id of Portfolio
```

PortfoliosInfo

Data frame containing information on portfolios in simulator

StockMarketDataset

Data frame containing stock market dataset

OrderBook Data frame containing orders generated by trading algorithm

HoldingsInfo Data frame containing information on asset holdings in simulator

TransactionsInfo

Data frame containing information on transactions in simulator

## Value

Returns a list containing two dataframes: HoldingsInfo and TransactionsInfo

# **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

stockCorrMatrixChart

Plots stock correlation matrix chart

## Description

This function initialize and plots stock prices that are highly correlated

## Usage

```
stockCorrMatrixChart(data)
```

## **Arguments**

data

Correlation matrix data

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

stockCorrPairsCartesianChart

Plots stock correlation cartesian chart

## Description

This function initializes and plots stock prices that are highly correlated

## Usage

```
stockCorrPairsCartesianChart(sMarketData,corrData)
```

## **Arguments**

sMarketData Stock Market Data
corrData Correlation matrix data

## **Examples**

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

StoreCorrelationsToDB

Stores Correlations info to database

## Description

Stores correlations info in simulator to database

## Usage

```
StoreCorrelationsToDB(schemaDbName, dfCorrelationsInfo)
```

# Arguments

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create\_tables.sql included in the package.

dfCorrelationsInfo

Data frame in simulator containing portfolios information

20 StorePortfoliosToDB

StoreHoldingsToDB Stores asset holdings info to database

#### **Description**

Stores asset holdings info in simulator to database

## Usage

```
StoreHoldingsToDB(schemaDbName, dfHoldingsInfo)
```

## **Arguments**

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create\_tables.sql included in the package.

dfHoldingsInfo

Data frame in simulator containing asset holdings information

## **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

StorePortfoliosToDB

Stores portfolios info to database

## **Description**

Stores portfolios info in simulator to database

## Usage

```
StorePortfoliosToDB(schemaDbName, dfPortfoliosInfo)
```

## **Arguments**

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create\_tables.sql included in the package.

dfPortfoliosInfo

Data frame in simulator containing portfolios information

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

StoreSimulationResults 21

StoreSimulationResults

Stores simulation results to database

## Description

Stores simulation results such PortfoliosInfo, HoldingsInfo, TransactionsInfo to database

## Usage

StoreSimulationResults(schemaDbName, PortfoliosInfo, HoldingsInfo, TransactionsI

#### **Arguments**

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create\_tables.sql included in the package.

PortfoliosInfo

Data frame in simulator containing portfolios information

 ${\tt HoldingsInfo} \ \ \textbf{Data frame in simulator containing asset holdings information} \\ \textbf{TransactionsInfo}$ 

Data frame in simulator containing transactions information

#### **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

StoreTransactionsToDB

Stores transactions info to database

## **Description**

Stores transactions info in simulator to database

# Usage

```
StoreTransactionsToDB(schemaDbName, dfTransactionsInfo)
```

## **Arguments**

schemaDbName The file path to the .db sqlite database file. The sqlite database should include tables as specified in create\_tables.sql included in the package.

dfTransactionsInfo

Data frame in simulator containing transactions information

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

22 VisualizeCorrelation

TransactionsInfo Data frame contain information on transactions

## **Description**

Data frame containing information on transactions in simulator

#### **Format**

A data frame with the following 5 variables.

```
PORTFOLIOID Id of Portfolio

ACTIVITY_TS timestamp

DECISION type of decision: "BUY", "SELL"

TICKER stock ticker symbol

NUMSHARES number of shares
```

## **Examples**

```
## See TestSimulator.R
```

VisualizeCorrelation

Visualize the correlation of stock pairs

# Description

This function allows one to plot the stock price time-series of a pair of stocks identified as correlated in the algorithm.

# Usage

```
VisualizeCorrelation(pairCorrelationInfo, StockMarketDataset, topPosition)
```

## **Arguments**

```
pairCorrelationInfo
```

Data frame containing pairs of stocks and their pairwise correlation info

StockMarketDataset

Data frame containing stock market data

topPosition The top N-th correlated stock pair to be displayed.

writeToDb 23

writeToDb Writes data to sqlite table

# Description

Generic function to write data to a sqlite table

# Usage

```
writeToDb(dbFile, tablename, df)
```

# Arguments

dbFile Database file path and name

tablename df Data frame

```
## see TestVisualizer.R
```

# Index

*Topic datasets	PrintSimulatorState, 14
BuyFee, 3	
cashTicker,5	readFromDB, 15
HoldingsInfo, 10	
PortfoliosInfo, 13	schemaHoldingsTableName, 15
schemaHoldingsTableName, 15	schemaMarketTableName, 16
schemaMarketTableName, 16	schemaPortfoliosTableName, 16
schemaPortfoliosTableName, 16	schemaStocksTableName, 16
schemaStocksTableName, 16	schemaTransactionsTableName, 17
schemaTransactionsTableName,	SellFee, 17
17	SimulateBroker, 17
SellFee, 17	stockCorrMatrixChart, 18
TransactionsInfo, 22	stockCorrPairsCartesianChart,19
*Topic package	StoreCorrelationsToDB, 19
TradeStrategyAnalyzer-package,	StoreHoldingsToDB, 20
2	StorePortfoliosToDB, 20
2	StoreSimulationResults, 21
AddPortfolio, 3	StoreTransactionsToDB, 21
,	
BuyFee, 3	TradeStrategyAnalyzer
	(TradeStrategyAnalyzer-package),
calcSumHoldings,4	2
calendarHeatMap,4	TradeStrategyAnalyzer-package, $2$
cashTicker,5	TransactionsInfo, 22
DetermineOrders_MeanRevert, 5	VisualizeCorrelation, 22
DetermineOrders_RandomBuyAndHold,	,
6	writeToDb, 23
O .	
GetPortfolioPerformance, 6	
GetPortfolioWorthAtTime, 7	
qvisAnnotatedTimeLine2,8	
gvisMotionChart2,9	
HoldingsInfo, 10	
LoadMarketToDB, 10	
LoadStocksToDB, 11	
MeanRevertCorrelatePairwise, 11	
portfolioBoxPlot, 12	
portfolioHoldingSummaryChart, 13	
PortfoliosInfo, 13	
portfolioStocksChart, 14	