

Applied Reverse Engineering

Week 0x01: Principles of Game Hacking

Stephen Tong / Fall 2019



Agenda

- What is hacking?
- How can we cheat?
- What we can and can't do (Demo)
- Memory model

What is Game Hacking?

Externally modifying the behavior of the game to effect an advantage

Scripts vs. Hacks

- Scripts are “dumb”
 - Interact with the game only through normally-accessible means (i.e. simulating input, reading pixels, etc.)
 - Doesn't modify the behavior of the game
- Hacks are “smart”
 - Interact with the game directly (i.e. memory or code execution)
 - Can modify game behavior

Scripts vs. Hacks

Scripts:

- AutoHotKey
- Color-based triggerbots
- Etc.

Hacks:

- Cheat Engine (memory editor)
- “Trainers” (externals hacks)
- “Injectors” (internals)
- Packet editing

Scripts vs. Hacks

Scripts:

- AutoHotKey
- Color-based triggerbots
- Etc.

Hacks:

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- “Trainers” (externals hacks)
- “Injectors” (internals)
- Packet editing

Hacks Depend on the Game

- RTS: Maphack, botting
- MMORPG: All Map Attack, Entity Vacuum
- Sandbox: Nuker, Fastbuild
- FPS: Aimbot, Wallhack/ESP, Triggerbot
- Generic: Noclip, inventory editing, Godmode, spambot

Maphack (SC2)



Entity VAC (MapleStory)



ESP/Chams (CSGO)



Multihack (Minecraft)



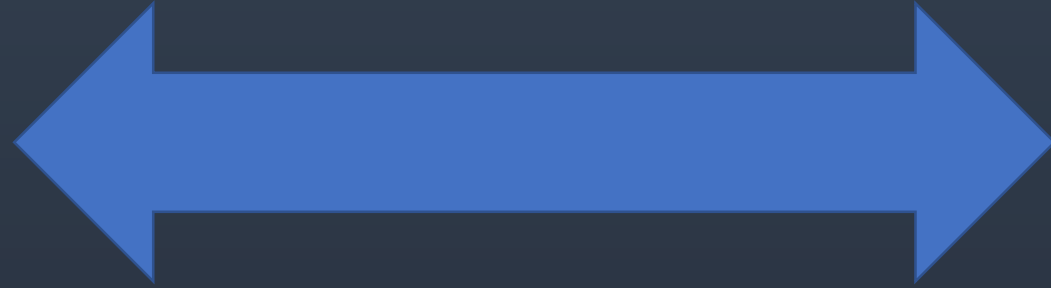
What is Possible in CS:GO?

We need to consider the security model of the game.

CS:GO's security model



Client



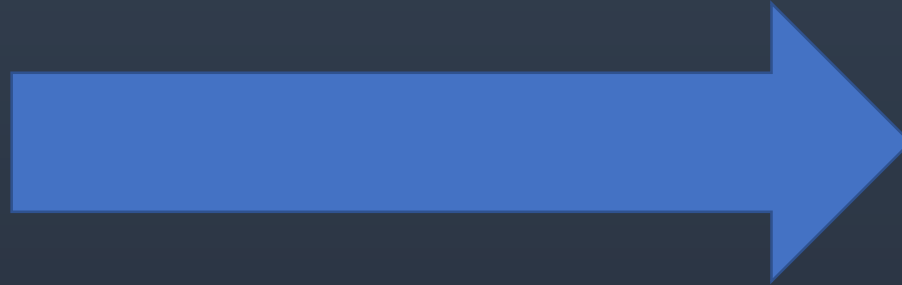
Server

CS:GO's security model



Client

- Input
- Rendering
- Physics

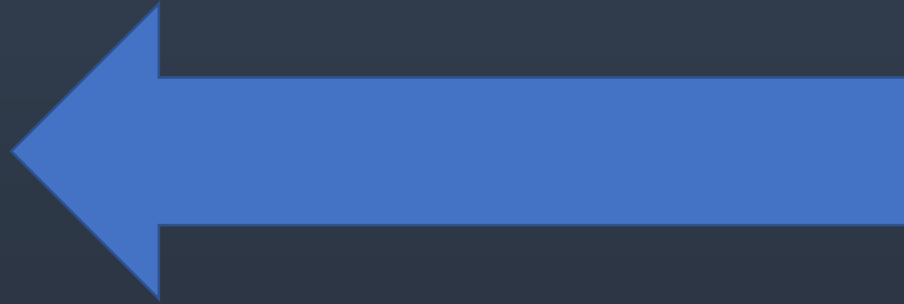


Server

CS:GO's security model



Client



Server

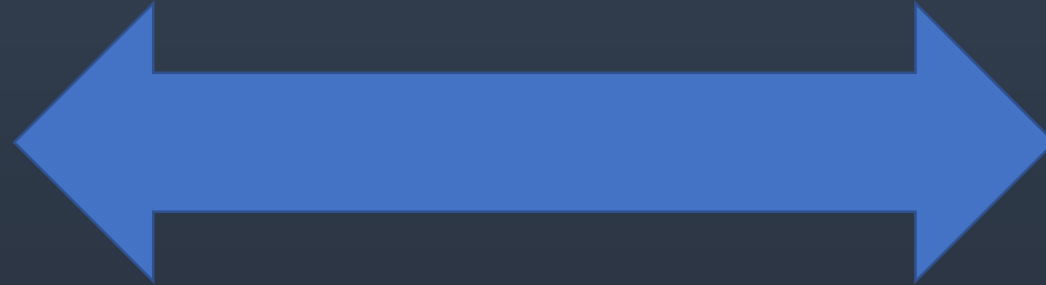
- Hit detection
- Entity HP
- Physics
- Networking

CS:GO's security model



Client

- Input
- Rendering
- Physics



Server

- Hit detection
- Entity HP
- Physics
- Networking

Let's think about it!

Godmode

Is it possible?

Demo

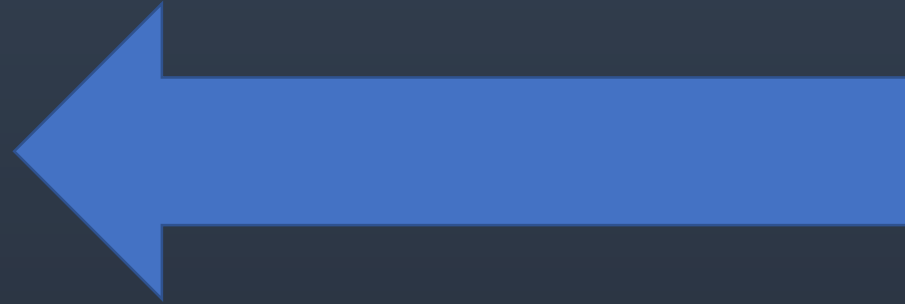
Why didn't it work?

Entity HP is server side

CS:GO's security model



Client



Server

- Hit detection
- Entity HP
- Physics
- Networking

CS:GO's security model



Client



Entity HP



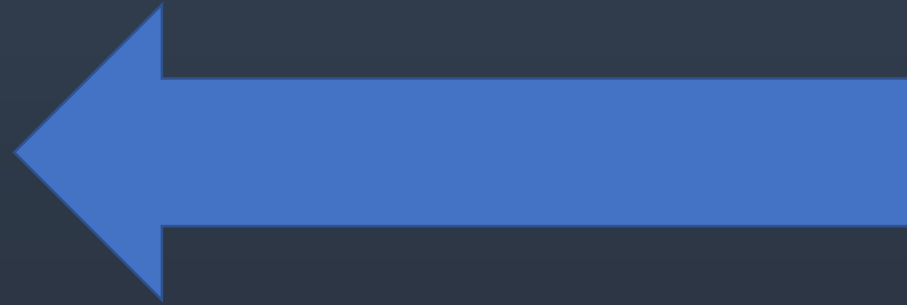
Server

- Hit detection
- Entity HP
- Physics
- Networking

CS:GO's security model



Client
- Entity HP



Server
- Hit detection
- Entity HP
- Physics
- Networking

Clientside vs. Serverside

- Input data (mouse, keyboard, etc.)
 - Angles
 - Shooting/attacking
 - Jumping/strafing/etc.
 - Entity data*
 - Weapon recoil*
 - Map data/physics*
- Entity data (health, money, position)
 - Score
 - Map data/physics
 - Hit detection
 - Weapon recoil/spread

*read-only

The Big Idea

We can't "break" the game with cheats like godmode or noclip.

The Big Idea

Instead we make a program
to play “perfectly”.

How to Play Perfectly

- Aim perfectly (Aimbot)
- Shoot perfectly (Triggerbot)
- Perfect knowledge (Wallhack/ESP)

We need to learn more.

First need to understand the game
before we can interact with it.

Cheat Engine is memory hacking

What exactly is memory?

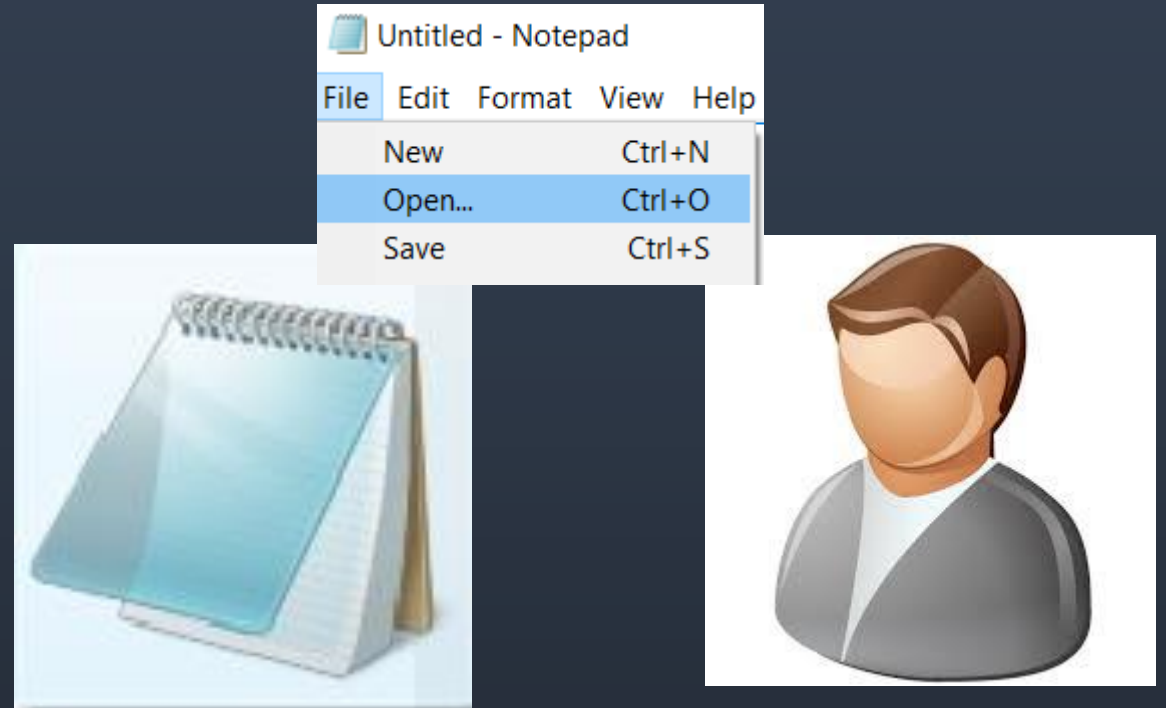
Memory

- Programs have two places to store data: on disk, and in memory
- Disk is slow, memory is fast
- Any data currently in use is in memory

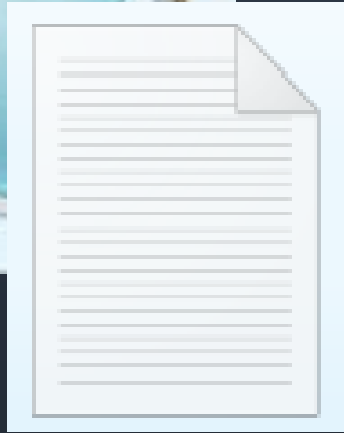
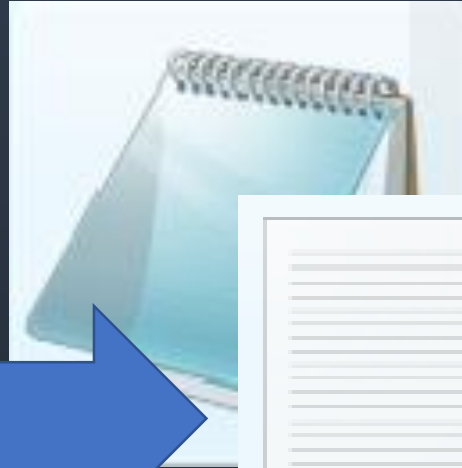
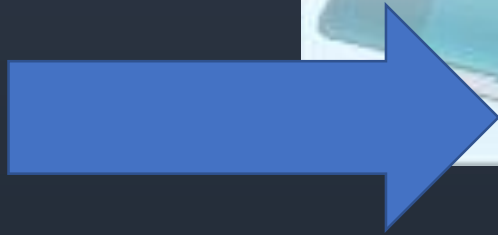
An Example



An Example



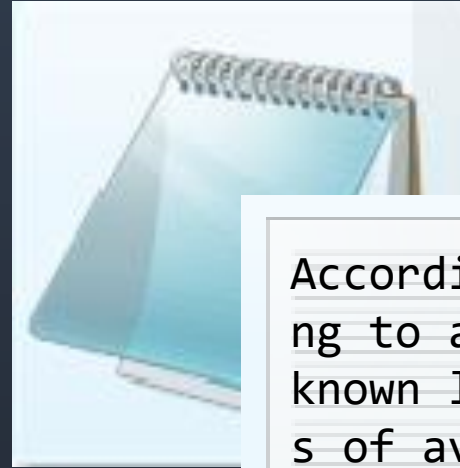
An Example



An Example



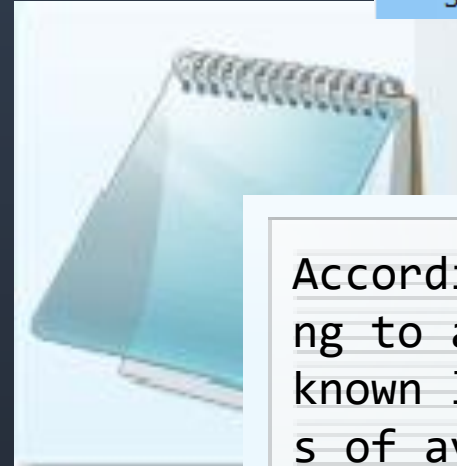
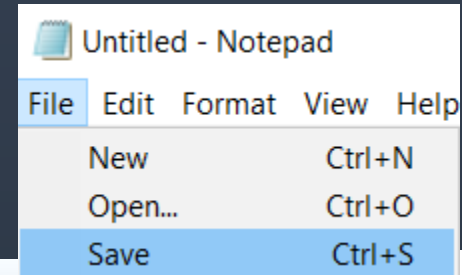
An Example



According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



An Example



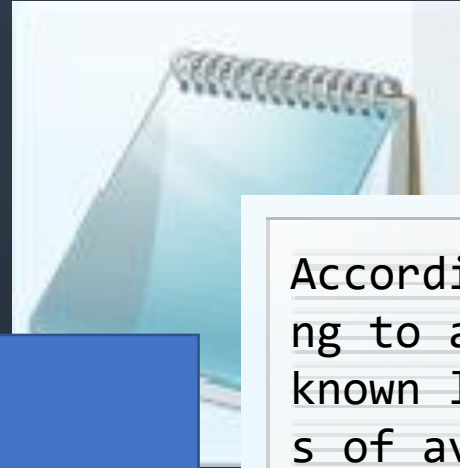
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An Example



According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



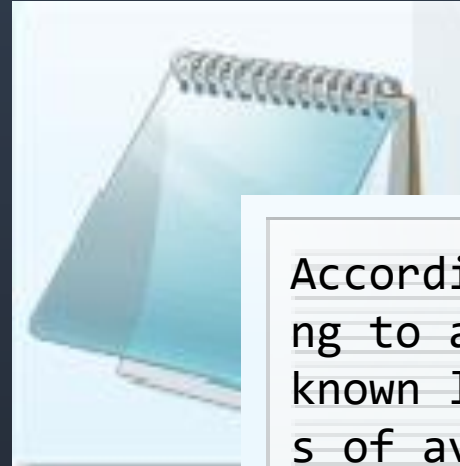
According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



An Example



According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



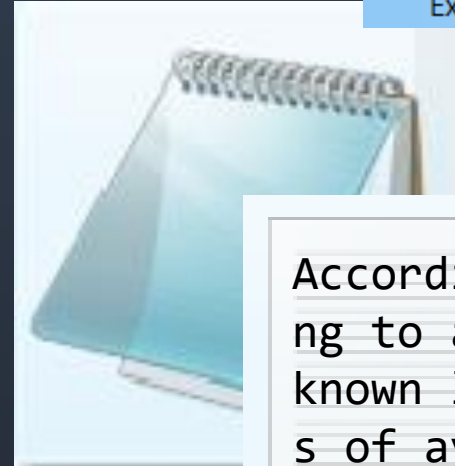
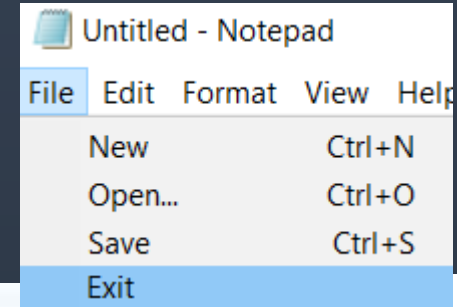
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An Example



According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



An Example



According to all known laws of aviation, there is no



What memory looks like (Demo)

Protect:Read/Write AllocationBase=19317B10000 Base=19317B79000 Size=1E000																		
address	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	DA	DB	DC	DD	DE	DF	0123456789ABCDEF	
19317B790D0	41	00	63	00	63	00	6F	00	72	00	64	00	69	00	6E	00	A.c.c.o.r.d.i.n.	
19317B790E0	67	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	20	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	g. .t.o. .a.l.l.	
19317B790F0	20	00	6B	00	6E	00	6F	00	77	00	6E	00	20	00	6C	00	.k.n.o.w.n. .l.	
19317B79100	61	00	77	00	73	00	20	00	6F	00	66	00	20	00	61	00	a.w.s. .o.f. .a.	
19317B79110	76	00	69	00	61	00	74	00	69	00	6F	00	6E	00	2C	00	v.i.a.t.i.o.n.,.	
19317B79120	20	00	74	00	68	00	65	00	72	00	65	00	20	00	69	00	.t.h.e.r.e. .i.	
19317B79130	73	00	20	00	6E	00	6F	00	20	00	77	00	61	00	79	00	s. .n.o. .w.a.y.	
19317B79140	20	00	61	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	65	00	20	00	73	00	.a. .b.e.e. .s.	
19317B79150	68	00	6F	00	75	00	6C	00	64	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	h.o.u.l.d. .b.e.	
19317B79160	20	00	61	00	62	00	6C	00	65	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	.a.b.l.e. .t.o.	
19317B79170	20	00	66	00	6C	00	79	00	2E	00	20	00	49	00	74	00	.f.l.y... .I.t.	
19317B79180	73	00	20	00	77	00	69	00	6E	00	67	00	73	00	20	00	s. .w.i.n.g.s. .	
19317B79190	61	00	72	00	65	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	6F	00	20	00	a.r.e. .t.o.o. .	
19317B791A0	73	00	6D	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	s.m.a.l.l. .t.o.	
19317B791B0	20	00	67	00	65	00	74	00	20	00	69	00	74	00	73	00	.g.e.t. .i.t.s.	
19317B791C0	20	00	66	00	61	00	74	00	20	00	6C	00	69	00	74	00	.f.a.t. .l.i.t.	
19317B791D0	74	00	6C	00	65	00	20	00	62	00	6F	00	64	00	79	00	t.l.e. .b.o.d.y.	
19317B791E0	20	00	6F	00	66	00	66	00	20	00	74	00	68	00	65	00	.o.f.f. .t.h.e.	
19317B791F0	20	00	67	00	72	00	6F	00	75	00	6E	00	64	00	2E	00	.g.r.o.u.n.d...	
19317B79200	20	00	54	00	68	00	65	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	65	00	.T.h.e. .b.e.e.	

What memory looks like (Demo)

Protect:Read/Write AllocationBase=19317B10000 Base=19317B79000 Size=1E000																	
address	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	DA	DB	DC	DD	DE	DF	0123456789ABCDEF
19317B790D0	41	00	63	00	63	00	6F	00	72	00	64	00	69	00	6E	00	A.c.c.o.r.d.i.n.
19317B790E0	67	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	20	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	g. .t.o. .a.l.l.
19317B790F0	20	00	6B	00	6E	00	6F	00	77	00	6E	00	20	00	6C	00	.k.n.o.w.n. .l.
19317B79100	61	00	77	00	73	00	20	00	6F	00	66	00	20	00	61	00	a.w.s. .o.f. .a.
19317B79110	76	00	69	00	61	00	74	00	69	00	6F	00	6E	00	2C	00	v.i.a.t.i.o.n.,.
19317B79120	20	00	74	00	68	00	65	00	72	00	65	00	20	00	69	00	.t.h.e.r.e. .i.
19317B79130	73	00	20	00	6E	00	6F	00	20	00	77	00	61	00	79	00	s. .n.o. .w.a.y.
19317B79140	20	00	61	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	65	00	20	00	73	00	.a. .b.e.e. .s.
19317B79150	68	00	6F	00	75	00	6C	00	64	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	h.o.u.l.d. .b.e.
19317B79160	20	00	61	00	62	00	6C	00	65	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	.a.b.l.e. .t.o.
19317B79170	20	00	66	00	6C	00	79	00	2E	00	20	00	49	00	74	00	.f.l.y... .I.t.
19317B79180	73	00	20	00	77	00	69	00	6E	00	67	00	73	00	20	00	s. .w.i.n.g.s. .
19317B79190	61	00	72	00	65	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	6F	00	20	00	a.r.e. .t.o.o. .
19317B791A0	73	00	6D	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	s.m.a.l.l. .t.o.
19317B791B0	20	00	67	00	65	00	74	00	20	00	69	00	74	00	73	00	.g.e.t. .i.t.s.
19317B791C0	20	00	66	00	61	00	74	00	20	00	6C	00	69	00	74	00	.f.a.t. .l.i.t.
19317B791D0	74	00	6C	00	65	00	20	00	62	00	6F	00	64	00	79	00	t.l.e. .b.o.d.y.
19317B791E0	20	00	6F	00	66	00	66	00	20	00	74	00	68	00	65	00	.o.f.f. .t.h.e.
19317B791F0	20	00	67	00	72	00	6F	00	75	00	6E	00	64	00	2E	00	.g.r.o.u.n.d...
19317B79200	20	00	54	00	68	00	65	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	65	00	.T.h.e. .b.e.e.

Memory is made of bytes

- Memory is a **linear** tape
- Each cell holds **1 byte**
- 1 byte is 8 bits (**0 to 255**)
- Each cell has an **address**

Addresses are key!

Addresses tell us **where in memory**
the values we care about are.

Addresses are key!

We need to know the address of a value to read or write to it.

Addresses are key!

Our hack is useless if we don't
know any addresses.

What memory looks like (Demo)

Protect:Read/Write AllocationBase=19317B10000 Base=19317B79000 Size=1E000																		
address	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	DA	DB	DC	DD	DE	DF	0123456789ABCDEF	
19317B790D0	41	00	63	00	63	00	6F	00	72	00	64	00	69	00	6E	00	A.c.c.o.r.d.i.n.	
19317B790E0	67	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	20	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	g. .t.o. .a.l.l.	
19317B790F0	20	00	6B	00	6E	00	6F	00	77	00	6E	00	20	00	6C	00	.k.n.o.w.n. .l.	
19317B79100	61	00	77	00	73	00	20	00	6F	00	66	00	20	00	61	00	a.w.s. .o.f. .a.	
19317B79110	76	00	69	00	61	00	74	00	69	00	6F	00	6E	00	2C	00	v.i.a.t.i.o.n.,.	
19317B79120	20	00	74	00	68	00	65	00	72	00	65	00	20	00	69	00	.t.h.e.r.e. .i.	
19317B79130	73	00	20	00	6E	00	6F	00	20	00	77	00	61	00	79	00	s. .n.o. .w.a.y.	
19317B79140	20	00	61	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	65	00	20	00	73	00	.a. .b.e.e. .s.	
19317B79150	68	00	6F	00	75	00	6C	00	64	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	h.o.u.l.d. .b.e.	
19317B79160	20	00	61	00	62	00	6C	00	65	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	.a.b.l.e. .t.o.	
19317B79170	20	00	66	00	6C	00	79	00	2E	00	20	00	49	00	74	00	.f.l.y... .I.t.	
19317B79180	73	00	20	00	77	00	69	00	6E	00	67	00	73	00	20	00	s. .w.i.n.g.s. .	
19317B79190	61	00	72	00	65	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	6F	00	20	00	a.r.e. .t.o.o. .	
19317B791A0	73	00	6D	00	61	00	6C	00	6C	00	20	00	74	00	6F	00	s.m.a.l.l. .t.o.	
19317B791B0	20	00	67	00	65	00	74	00	20	00	69	00	74	00	73	00	.g.e.t. .i.t.s.	
19317B791C0	20	00	66	00	61	00	74	00	20	00	6C	00	69	00	74	00	.f.a.t. .l.i.t.	
19317B791D0	74	00	6C	00	65	00	20	00	62	00	6F	00	64	00	79	00	t.l.e. .b.o.d.y.	
19317B791E0	20	00	6F	00	66	00	66	00	20	00	74	00	68	00	65	00	.o.f.f. .t.h.e.	
19317B791F0	20	00	67	00	72	00	6F	00	75	00	6E	00	64	00	2E	00	.g.r.o.u.n.d...	
19317B79200	20	00	54	00	68	00	65	00	20	00	62	00	65	00	65	00	.T.h.e. .b.e.e.	

Do Addresses Change? (Demo)

Static vs dynamic addresses

- Some addresses are always the same (across restarts, different game servers, etc): **static**
- Most addresses change: **dynamic**
- Static addresses are **relative to a “module base”**

What's a module? (Demo)

Modules

- Modules are basically **any file that is mapped** (copied) into the program's address space.
- The program itself is the “main module”

Examples of modules

- `csgo.exe`
- `Kernel32.dll`
- `ntdll.dll`
- `client_panorama.dll`
- `notepad.exe`

“Relative to a module base”

Address	Value	Previous
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008

Change address

Address: = 1501371760648

Description:

Type:

☐ Pointer

Change address

Address: = 1501371760648

Description:

Type:

☐ Pointer

“Relative to a module base”

Address	Value	Previous
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008	15D90BB0008

Change address

Address: = 1501371760648

Description:

Type:

☐ Pointer

Change address

Address: = 1501371760648

Description:

Type:

☐ Pointer

“Relative to a module base”

The image illustrates how to calculate a memory address relative to a module base. It consists of three main parts:

- Memory Dump Table:** A table showing memory addresses and their corresponding values.
- Enumerate DLL's Window:** A window listing loaded DLLs. The entry for `notepad.exe` is highlighted with a yellow box, showing its base address `7FF682250000`.
- Change address Windows:** Two windows showing how to calculate a relative address for `notepad.exe`.

Address	Value
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008

Enumerate DLL's Window:

- 7FF682250000 - notepad.exe
- 7FFB22BE0000 - kernel.dll
- 7FFB20290000 - KERNEL32.DLL
- 7FFB1FF50000 - KERNELBASE.dll
- 7FFB20F40000 - ADVAPI32.dll
- 7FFB212C0000 - msvcrt.dll
- 7FFB20940000 - sechost.dll
- 7FFB20340000 - RPCRT4.dll
- 7FFB20900000 - GDI32.dll
- 7FFB1F1E0000 - gdi32full.dll
- 7FFB20660000 - USER32.dll

Change address Window (Top):

- Address: 15D8D675718 = 1501371760648
- Description: No description
- Type: 8 Bytes
- Pointer: ☐

Change address Window (Bottom):

- Address: notepad.exe+24528 = 1501371760648
- Description: No description
- Type: 8 Bytes
- Pointer: ☐

“Relative to a module base”

Address	Value
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008

Enumerate DLL's

- 7FF682250000 - notepad.exe
- 7FFB22BE0000 - notepad.dll
- 7FFB20290000 - KERNEL32.DLL
- 7FFB1FF50000 - KERNELBASE.dll
- 7FFB20F40000 - ADVAPI32.dll
- 7FFB212C0000 - msvcrt.dll
- 7FFB20940000 - sechost.dll
- 7FFB20340000 - RPCRT4.dll
- 7FFB20900000 - GDI32.dll
- 7FFB1F1E0000 - gdi32full.dll
- 7FFB20660000 - USER32.dll

Close

Change address

Address: 15D8D675718 =1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

Change address

Address: notepad.exe+24528 =1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

notepad.exe = 0x7ff682250000

“Relative to a module base”

Address	Value
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008

Enumerate DLL's

- 7FF682250000 - notepad.exe
- 7FFB22BE0000 - notepad.exe
- 7FFB20290000 - KERNEL32.DLL
- 7FFB1FF50000 - KERNELBASE.dll
- 7FFB20F40000 - ADVAPI32.dll
- 7FFB212C0000 - msvcrt.dll
- 7FFB20940000 - sechost.dll
- 7FFB20340000 - RPCRT4.dll
- 7FFB20900000 - GDI32.dll
- 7FFB1F1E0000 - gdi32full.dll
- 7FFB20660000 - USER32.dll

Close

Change address

Address: 15D8D675718 =1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

Change address

Address: notepad.exe+24528 =1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

notepad.exe = 0x7ff682250000

notepad.exe + 0x24528

“Relative to a module base”

Address	Value
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008

Enumerate DLL's

- 7FF682250000 - notepad.exe
- 7FFB22BE0000 - notepad.dll
- 7FFB20290000 - KERNEL32.DLL
- 7FFB1FF50000 - KERNELBASE.dll
- 7FFB20F40000 - ADVAPI32.dll
- 7FFB212C0000 - msvcrt.dll
- 7FFB20940000 - sechost.dll
- 7FFB20340000 - RPCRT4.dll
- 7FFB20900000 - GDI32.dll
- 7FFB1F1E0000 - gdi32full.dll
- 7FFB20660000 - USER32.dll

Change address

Address: 15D8D675718 = 1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

Change address

Address: notepad.exe+24528 = 1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

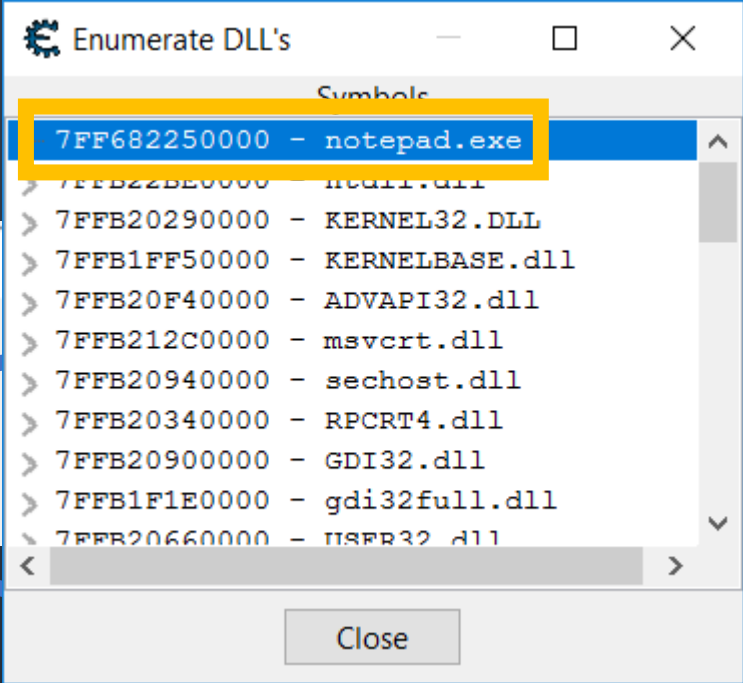
notepad.exe = 0x7ff682250000

notepad.exe + 0x24528

= 0x7ff68249528

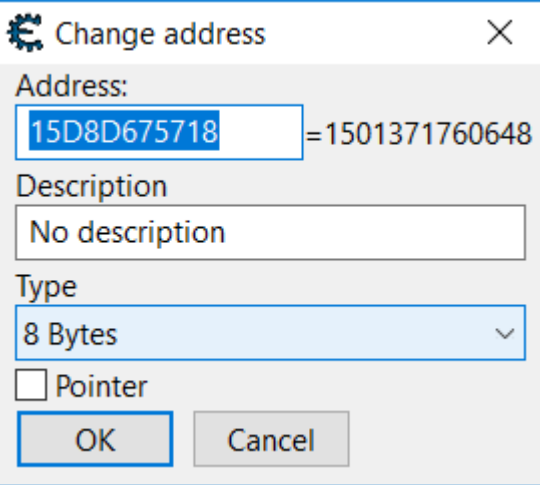
“Relative to a module base”

Address	Value
15D8D604648	15D90BB0008
15D8D63F630	15D90BB0008
15D8D675718	15D90BB0008
7FF682274528	15D90BB0008



Enumerate DLL's

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- 7FFB1F1E0000 - gdi32full.dll
- 7FFB20660000 - USER32.dll



Change address

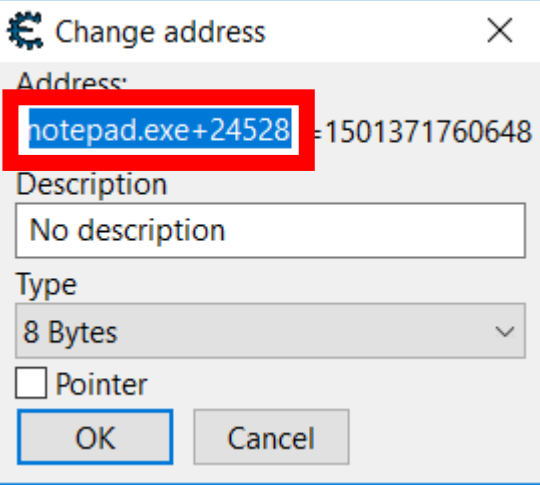
Address: 15D8D675718 =1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel



Change address

Address: notepad.exe+24528 =1501371760648

Description: No description

Type: 8 Bytes

☐ Pointer

OK Cancel

notepad.exe = 0x7ff682250000

notepad.exe + 0x24528

= 0x7ff68249528

Even if `notepad.exe` restarts,
we can still find this value.

Why module base?

- We can easily find out the module base at any time.
- If we can base all of our addresses off of a module base, then we can deduce them at any time.
- That lets us know which part of memory to read/write.

Conclusion

- We hack by modifying the game's **memory** to modify its behavior.
- **Client-side vs. server-side**, godmode isn't possible.
- Some copies of values are dependent, i.e. not useful.
- We need to know the **address** of a value to read or write it.
- We can calculate addresses based off **modules**.

For next week...

- Reading: “Pointers for REAL Dummies”
- Take-home lab
- Check Slack

How to Setup CS:GO for hacking