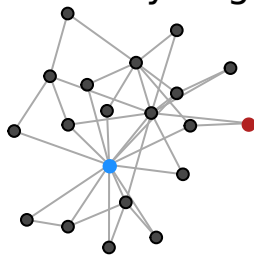
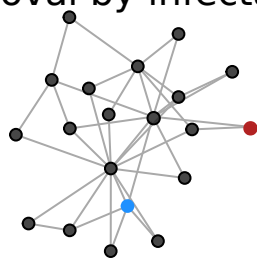


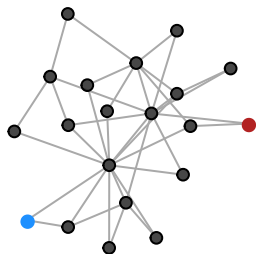
Removal by degree



Removal by infectability



Random removal



Removal by transmissibility

