

Raspberry Wire Peripheral Driver

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1 Hierarchical Index

1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

Wire	2
WireKernelSpace	4
WireUserSpace	9

2 Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Wire	
This is a siple Wire library to Raspberry interface	2
WireKernelSpace	4
WireUserSpace	
This is a siple Wire library to Raspberry	9

3 File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

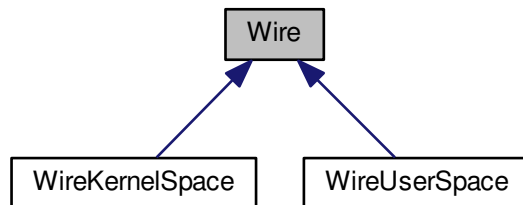
Wire.cpp	14
Wire.h	15
WireKernelSpace.cpp	16
WireKernelSpace.h	18
WireUserSpace.cpp	22
WireUserSpace.h	24

4 Class Documentation

4.1 Wire Class Reference

```
#include <Wire.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Wire:



Public Member Functions

- virtual `~Wire()`
- virtual void `begin()`=0
- virtual void `stop()`=0
- virtual void `beginTransaction(int address)`=0
- virtual unsigned char `endTransmission()`=0
- virtual unsigned char `requestFrom(int address, unsigned int len)`=0
- virtual unsigned int `write(unsigned char b)`=0
- virtual unsigned int `write(const unsigned char *buf, unsigned int len)`=0
- virtual int `available()`=0
- virtual int `read()`=0
- virtual void `flush()`=0

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This is a simple `Wire` library to Raspberry interface.

Definition at line 9 of file `Wire.h`.

4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1.2.1 `virtual Wire::~Wire()` `[inline]`, `[virtual]`

Destructor.

Definition at line 16 of file `Wire.h`.

4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 `virtual int Wire::available()` `[pure virtual]`

Returns 1 if there is one or more bytes to be read.

Returns

0 if there is no bytes to be read in the internal FIFO.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.2 virtual void Wire::begin () [pure virtual]

Initiate the library.

(Only as a master) This should normally be called only once. It maps the BSC0 (0x7E20_5000) registers.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.3 virtual void Wire::beginTransaction (int *address*) [pure virtual]

Begin a transmission to the I2C slave device with the given address.

Subsequently, queue bytes for transmission with the [write\(\)](#) function and transmit them by calling [endTransmission\(\)](#).

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The device address.
----------------	---------------------

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.4 virtual unsigned char Wire::endTransmission () [pure virtual]

Begin a transmission to the I2C slave device with the given address.

Subsequently, queue bytes for transmission with the [write\(\)](#) function and transmit them by calling [endTransmission\(\)](#).

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The device address. Ends a transmission to a slave device that was begun by beginTransmission() and transmits the bytes that were queued by write() .
----------------	---

Returns

Nothing for now.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.5 virtual void Wire::flush () [pure virtual]

For now, does nothing.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.6 virtual int Wire::read () [pure virtual]

Reads a byte that was transmitted from a slave device to a master after a call to [requestFrom\(\)](#)

Returns

The byte read.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.7 virtual unsigned char Wire::requestFrom (int *address*, unsigned int *len*) [pure virtual]

Used to request bytes from a slave device.

The bytes may then be retrieved with the [available\(\)](#) and [read\(\)](#) functions.

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The slave address.
<i>len</i>	The length of data. Need be <= 16 due the FIFO limits. Used to request bytes from a slave device. The bytes may then be retrieved with the available() and read() functions.
<i>address</i>	The slave address.
<i>len</i>	The length of data. Need be <= 16 due the FIFO limits.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.8 `virtual void Wire::stop () [pure virtual]`

Unmap the BSC0 registers.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.9 `virtual unsigned int Wire::write (unsigned char b) [pure virtual]`

Queues a single byte for transmission to slave device (in-between calls to [beginTransmission\(\)](#) and [endTransmission\(\)](#)).

Parameters

<i>b</i>	The byte to be queued.
----------	------------------------

Returns

1 if the byte was accepted or 0 if the internal FIFO does not accepted.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

4.1.3.10 `virtual unsigned int Wire::write (const unsigned char * buf, unsigned int len) [pure virtual]`

Queues bytes for transmission to slave device (in-between calls to [beginTransmission\(\)](#) and [endTransmission\(\)](#)).

Parameters

<i>buf</i>	The bytes to be queued.
<i>len</i>	The number of byte to be queued.

Returns

The number of accepted bytes.

Implemented in [WireKernelSpace](#), and [WireUserSpace](#).

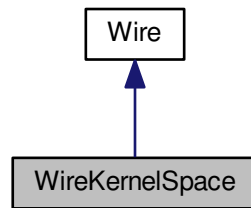
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [Wire.h](#)

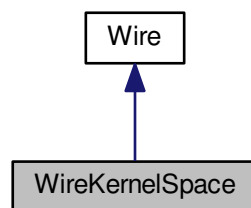
4.2 WireKernelSpace Class Reference

```
#include <WireKernelSpace.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for WireKernelSpace:



Collaboration diagram for WireKernelSpace:



Public Member Functions

- [WireKernelSpace](#) (unsigned char [channel](#))
- virtual void [begin](#) ()
- virtual void [stop](#) ()
- virtual void [beginTransaction](#) (int address)
- virtual unsigned char [endTransmission](#) ()
- virtual unsigned char [requestFrom](#) (int address, unsigned int len)
- virtual unsigned int [write](#) (unsigned char b)
- virtual unsigned int [write](#) (const unsigned char *buf, unsigned int len)
- virtual int [available](#) ()
- virtual int [read](#) ()
- virtual void [flush](#) ()
- void [dumpStatus](#) ()

Private Member Functions

- bool [isDone](#) ()
- void [waitDone](#) ()

Private Attributes

- Bcm2835::Peripheral [bsc](#)
- int [txSize](#)
- unsigned char [channel](#)

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 57 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

4.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.2.2.1 WireKernelSpace::WireKernelSpace (unsigned char *channel*)

Definition at line 4 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3 Member Function Documentation

4.2.3.1 int WireKernelSpace::available () [virtual]

Returns 1 if there is one or more bytes to be read.

Returns

0 if there is no bytes to be read in the internal FIFO.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 60 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.2 void WireKernelSpace::begin () [virtual]

Initiate the library.

(Only as a master) This should normally be called only once. It maps the BSC0 (0x7E20_5000) registers.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 9 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.3 void WireKernelSpace::beginTransaction (int *address*) [virtual]

Begin a transmission to the I2C slave device with the given address.

Subsequently, queue bytes for transmission with the [write\(\)](#) function and transmit them by calling [endTransmission\(\)](#).

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The device address.
----------------	---------------------

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 18 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.4 void WireKernelSpace::dumpStatus ()

Prints the status register.

Definition at line 88 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.5 unsigned char WireKernelSpace::endTransmission (void) [virtual]

Ends a transmission to a slave device that was begun by [beginTransaction\(\)](#) and transmits the bytes that were queued by [write\(\)](#).

Returns

Nothing for now.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 24 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.6 void WireKernelSpace::flush () [virtual]

For now, does nothing.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 71 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.7 bool WireKernelSpace::isDone () [private]

Checks if the transmission is complete.

Definition at line 74 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.8 int WireKernelSpace::read () [virtual]

Reads a byte that was transmitted from a slave device to a master after a call to [requestFrom\(\)](#)

Returns

The byte read.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 64 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.9 unsigned char WireKernelSpace::requestFrom (int address, unsigned int len) [virtual]

Used to request bytes from a slave device.

The bytes may then be retrieved with the [available\(\)](#) and [read\(\)](#) functions.

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The slave address.
<i>len</i>	The length of data. Need be ≤ 16 due the FIFO limits.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 32 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.10 void WireKernelSpace::stop () [virtual]

Unmap the BSC0 registers.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 14 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.11 void WireKernelSpace::waitDone () [private]

Waits for the transmission to be complete.

Definition at line 78 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.12 unsigned int WireKernelSpace::write (unsigned char *b*) [virtual]

Queues a single byte for transmission to slave device (in-between calls to [beginTransaction\(\)](#) and [endTransmission\(\)](#)).

Parameters

<i>b</i>	The byte to be queued.
----------	------------------------

Returns

1 if the byte was accepted or 0 if the internal FIFO does not accepted.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 41 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.3.13 `unsigned int WireKernelSpace::write (const unsigned char * buf, unsigned int len)` `[virtual]`

Queues bytes for transmission to slave device (in-between calls to [beginTransaction\(\)](#) and [endTransmission\(\)](#)).

Parameters

<i>buf</i>	The bytes to be queued.
<i>len</i>	The number of byte to be queued.

Returns

The number of accepted bytes.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 50 of file [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#).

4.2.4 Member Data Documentation

4.2.4.1 `Bcm2835::Peripheral WireKernelSpace::bsc` `[private]`

Definition at line 59 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

4.2.4.2 `unsigned char WireKernelSpace::channel` `[private]`

BSC channel (0 or 1)

Definition at line 69 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

4.2.4.3 `int WireKernelSpace::txSize` `[private]`

This cannot be bigger then 16.

Definition at line 64 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

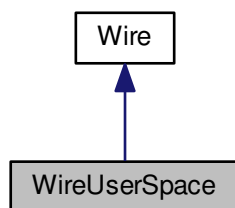
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [WireKernelSpace.h](#)
- [WireKernelSpace.cpp](#)

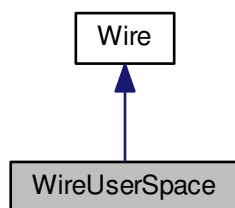
4.3 WireUserSpace Class Reference

```
#include <WireUserSpace.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for WireUserSpace:



Collaboration diagram for WireUserSpace:



Public Member Functions

- [WireUserSpace](#) (unsigned char [channel](#))
- virtual void [begin](#) ()
- virtual void [stop](#) ()
- virtual void [beginTransaction](#) (int address)
- virtual unsigned char [endTransmission](#) ()
- virtual unsigned char [requestFrom](#) (int address, unsigned int len)
- virtual unsigned int [write](#) (unsigned char b)
- virtual unsigned int [write](#) (const unsigned char *buf, unsigned int len)
- virtual int [available](#) ()
- virtual int [read](#) ()
- virtual void [flush](#) ()

Private Attributes

- unsigned char [channel](#)
- int [fd](#)

4.3.1 Detailed Description

This is a simple [Wire](#) library to Raspberry.

It doesn't use the specific i2c module (i2c_dev or i2c_bcm2708) it maps the memory (the BSC0 chunk) into the virtual memory space and handles directly the register.

Thanks to this blog: <http://www.susa.net/wordpress/2012/06/raspberry-pi-pcf8563-real-time-clock>

Definition at line 25 of file [WireUserSpace.h](#).

4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.3.2.1 WireUserSpace::WireUserSpace (unsigned char *channel*)

Definition at line 4 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

4.3.3.1 int WireUserSpace::available () [virtual]

Returns 1 if there is one or more bytes to be read.

Returns

0 if there is no bytes to be read in the internal FIFO.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 50 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.2 void WireUserSpace::begin () [virtual]

Initiate the library.

(Only as a master) This should normally be called only once. It maps the BSC0 (0x7E20_5000) registers.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 9 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.3 void WireUserSpace::beginTransaction (int *address*) [virtual]

Begin a transmission to the I2C slave device with the given address.

Subsequently, queue bytes for transmission with the [write\(\)](#) function and transmit them by calling [endTransmission\(\)](#).

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The device address.
----------------	---------------------

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 23 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.4 unsigned char WireUserSpace::endTransmission (void) [virtual]

Ends a transmission to a slave device that was begun by [beginTransaction\(\)](#) and transmits the bytes that were queued by [write\(\)](#).

Returns

Nothing for now.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 30 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.5 `void WireUserSpace::flush () [virtual]`

For now, does nothing.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 64 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.6 `int WireUserSpace::read () [virtual]`

Reads a byte that was transmitted from a slave device to a master after a call to [requestFrom\(\)](#)

Returns

The byte read.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 54 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.7 `unsigned char WireUserSpace::requestFrom (int address, unsigned int len) [virtual]`

Used to request bytes from a slave device.

The bytes may then be retrieved with the [available\(\)](#) and [read\(\)](#) functions.

Parameters

<i>address</i>	The slave address.
<i>len</i>	The length of data. Need be <= 16 due the FIFO limits.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 34 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.8 `void WireUserSpace::stop () [virtual]`

Unmap the BSC0 registers.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 19 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.9 `unsigned int WireUserSpace::write (unsigned char b) [virtual]`

Queues a single byte for transmission to slave device (in-between calls to [beginTransmission\(\)](#) and [endTransmission\(\)](#)).

Parameters

<i>b</i>	The byte to be queued.
----------	------------------------

Returns

1 if the byte was accepted or 0 if the internal FIFO does not accepted.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 42 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.3.10 `unsigned int WireUserSpace::write (const unsigned char * buf, unsigned int len)` [virtual]

Queues bytes for transmission to slave device (in-between calls to [beginTransaction\(\)](#) and [endTransmission\(\)](#)).

Parameters

<i>buf</i>	The bytes to be queued.
<i>len</i>	The number of byte to be queued.

Returns

The number of accepted bytes.

Implements [Wire](#).

Definition at line 46 of file [WireUserSpace.cpp](#).

4.3.4 Member Data Documentation**4.3.4.1 unsigned char WireUserSpace::channel [private]**

Channel (0 or 1)

Definition at line 30 of file [WireUserSpace.h](#).

4.3.4.2 int WireUserSpace::fd [private]

File descriptor.

Definition at line 35 of file [WireUserSpace.h](#).

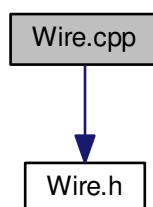
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [WireUserSpace.h](#)
- [WireUserSpace.cpp](#)

5 File Documentation**5.1 Wire.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "Wire.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Wire.cpp:

**5.2 Wire.cpp**

```
00001
00002 #include "Wire.h"
```



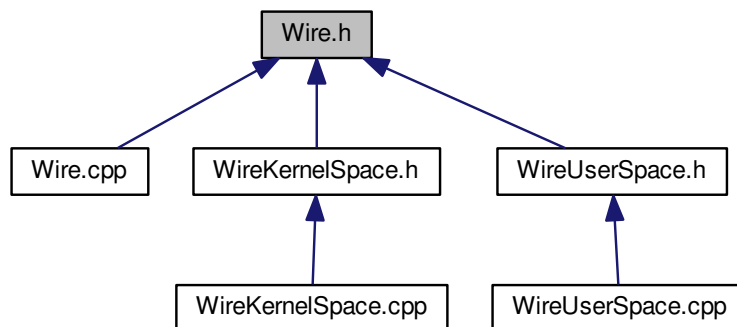
```

00003  /*
00004  void Wire::beginTransaction(unsigned char address) {
00005      beginTransmission((int) address);
00006  }
00007
00008  unsigned char Wire::requestFrom(unsigned char address, unsigned char len) {
00009      return requestFrom((int) address, (int) len);
00010  }
00011  */

```

5.3 Wire.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [Wire](#)

5.4 Wire.h

```

00001
00006 #ifndef __RASPBERRY_WIRE_H__
00007 #define __RASPBERRY_WIRE_H__ 1
00008
00009 class Wire {
00010
00011 public:
00012
00016     virtual ~Wire() {
00017     }
00018
00024     virtual void begin() = 0;
00025
00029     virtual void stop() = 0;
00030
00038     virtual void beginTransmission(int address) = 0;
00039     //void beginTransmission(unsigned char address);
00048
00056     virtual unsigned char endTransmission() = 0;
00057
00066     //unsigned char requestFrom(unsigned char address, unsigned char len);
00067
00076     virtual unsigned char requestFrom(int address, unsigned int len) = 0;
00077
00086     virtual unsigned int write(unsigned char b) = 0;
00087
00096     virtual unsigned int write(const unsigned char* buf, unsigned int len) = 0;
00097
00104     virtual int available() = 0;

```

```

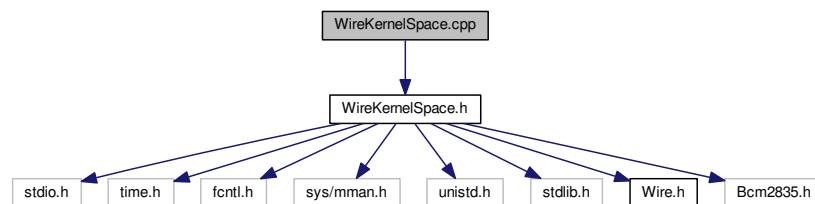
00105
00112     virtual int read() = 0;
00113
00117     virtual void flush() = 0;
00118 };
00119
00120 #endif /* __RASPBERRY_WIRE_H__ */

```

5.5 WireKernelSpace.cpp File Reference

```
#include "WireKernelSpace.h"
```

Include dependency graph for WireKernelSpace.cpp:



Variables

- [WireKernelSpace WireKS0](#) (0)
- [WireKernelSpace WireKS1](#) (1)

5.5.1 Variable Documentation

5.5.1.1 WireKernelSpace WireKS0(0)

5.5.1.2 WireKernelSpace WireKS1(1)

5.6 WireKernelSpace.cpp

```

00001
00002 #include "WireKernelSpace.h"
00003
00004 WireKernelSpace::WireKernelSpace(unsigned char channel) {
00005     this->channel = (channel & 0x01);
00006     this->txSize = 0;
00007 }
00008
00009 void WireKernelSpace::begin() {
00010     bsc.address = (this->channel == 0) ? BSC0_ADDRESS :
        BSC1_ADDRESS;
00011     Bcm2835::mapPeripheral(&bsc);
00012 }
00013
00014 void WireKernelSpace::stop() {
00015     Bcm2835::unmapPeripheral(&bsc);
00016 }
00017
00018 void WireKernelSpace::beginTransaction(int address) {
00019     BSC_A = (address & 0x7ff);
00020     BSC_DLEN = 0;
00021     txSize = 0;
00022 }
00023
00024 unsigned char WireKernelSpace::endTransmission(void) {
00025     BSC_DLEN = txSize;
00026     BSC_S = CLEAR_STATUS;
00027     BSC_C = START_WRITE;
00028     waitDone();
00029     return txSize;

```

```

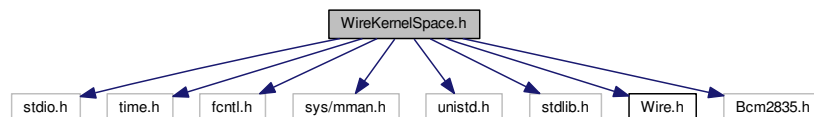
00030 }
00031
00032 unsigned char WireKernelSpace::requestFrom(int address, unsigned int len) {
00033     BSC_A = (address & 0x7ff);
00034     BSC_DLEN = len;
00035     BSC_S = CLEAR_STATUS;
00036     BSC_C = START_READ;
00037     waitDone();
00038     return 0;
00039 }
00040
00041 unsigned int WireKernelSpace::write(unsigned char b) {
00042     if (BSC_S & BSC_S_TXD) {
00043         txSize++;
00044         BSC_FIFO = b;
00045         return 1;
00046     }
00047     return 0;
00048 }
00049
00050 unsigned int WireKernelSpace::write(const unsigned char* buf, unsigned int len) {
00051     unsigned int i;
00052     for (i = 0; i < len; i++) {
00053         if (!write(buf[i])) {
00054             break;
00055         }
00056     }
00057     return i;
00058 }
00059
00060 int WireKernelSpace::available() {
00061     return (bool) (BSC_S & BSC_S_RXD);
00062 }
00063
00064 int WireKernelSpace::read() {
00065     dumpStatus();
00066     unsigned char b = BSC_FIFO;
00067     printf("read: %x\n", b);
00068     return b;
00069 }
00070
00071 void WireKernelSpace::flush() {
00072 }
00073
00074 bool WireKernelSpace::isDone() {
00075     return (bool) (BSC_S & BSC_S_DONE);
00076 }
00077
00078 void WireKernelSpace::waitDone() {
00079     int timeout = 60;
00080     while(!isDone() && --timeout) {
00081         usleep(1000);
00082     }
00083     if(timeout == 0) {
00084         perror("#waitDone: Timeout! Something went wrong.\n");
00085     }
00086 }
00087
00088 void WireKernelSpace::dumpStatus() {
00089     unsigned int s = BSC_S;
00090     printf("BSC_S: ERR=%d RXF=%d TXE=%d RXD=%d TXD=%d RXR=%d TXW=%d DONE=%d TA=%d\n",
00091         (s & BSC_S_ERR) != 0,
00092         (s & BSC_S_RXF) != 0,
00093         (s & BSC_S_TXE) != 0,
00094         (s & BSC_S_RXD) != 0,
00095         (s & BSC_S_TXD) != 0,
00096         (s & BSC_S_RXR) != 0,
00097         (s & BSC_S_TXW) != 0,
00098         (s & BSC_S_DONE) != 0,
00099         (s & BSC_S_TA) != 0);
00100 }
00101
00102 WireKernelSpace WireKS0(0);
00103 WireKernelSpace WireKS1(1);

```

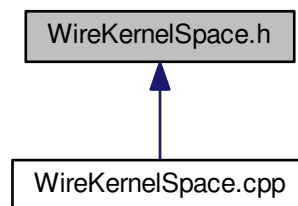
5.7 WireKernelSpace.h File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/mman.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <Wire.h>
#include <Bcm2835.h>
```

Include dependency graph for WireKernelSpace.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [WireKernelSpace](#)

Macros

- #define [BSC0_ADDRESS](#) 0x205000
- #define [BSC1_ADDRESS](#) 0x804000
- #define [BSC_C](#) *((unsigned int*)(bsc.mem) + 0x00)
- #define [BSC_S](#) *((unsigned int*)(bsc.mem) + 0x01)
- #define [BSC_DLEN](#) *((unsigned int*)(bsc.mem) + 0x02)
- #define [BSC_A](#) *((unsigned int*)(bsc.mem) + 0x03)
- #define [BSC_FIFO](#) *((unsigned int*)(bsc.mem) + 0x04)
- #define [BSC_C_I2CEN](#) (0x01 << 15)
- #define [BSC_C_INTR](#) (0x01 << 10)
- #define [BSC_C_INTT](#) (0x01 << 9)
- #define [BSC_C_INTD](#) (0x01 << 8)

- `#define BSC_C_ST (0x01 << 7)`
- `#define BSC_C_CLEAR (0x01 << 4)`
- `#define BSC_C_READ (0x01 << 0)`
- `#define START_READ BSC_C_I2CEN | BSC_C_ST | BSC_C_CLEAR | BSC_C_READ`
- `#define START_WRITE BSC_C_I2CEN | BSC_C_ST`
- `#define BSC_S_CLKT (0x01 << 9)`
- `#define BSC_S_ERR (0x01 << 8)`
- `#define BSC_S_RXF (0x01 << 7)`
- `#define BSC_S_TXE (0x01 << 6)`
- `#define BSC_S_RXD (0x01 << 5)`
- `#define BSC_S_TXD (0x01 << 4)`
- `#define BSC_S_RXR (0x01 << 3)`
- `#define BSC_S_TXW (0x01 << 2)`
- `#define BSC_S_DONE (0x01 << 1)`
- `#define BSC_S_TA (0x01 << 0)`
- `#define CLEAR_STATUS BSC_S_CLKT | BSC_S_ERR | BSC_S_DONE`

Variables

- [WireKernelSpace WireKS0](#)
- [WireKernelSpace WireKS1](#)

5.7.1 Macro Definition Documentation

5.7.1.1 `#define BSC0_ADDRESS 0x205000`

This is a simple [Wire](#) library to Raspberry.

It doesn't use the specific i2c module (i2c_dev or i2c_bcm2708) it maps the memory (the BSC0 chunk) into the virtual memory space and handles directly the register.

Thanks to this blog: <http://www.susa.net/wordpress/2012/06/raspberry-pi-pcf8563-real-time-clock->

Definition at line 24 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.2 `#define BSC1_ADDRESS 0x804000`

Definition at line 25 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.3 `#define BSC_A *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x03)`

Definition at line 30 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.4 `#define BSC_C *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x00)`

Definition at line 27 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.5 `#define BSC_C_CLEAR (0x01 << 4)`

Definition at line 38 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.6 `#define BSC_C_I2CEN (0x01 << 15)`

Definition at line 33 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.7 `#define BSC_C_INTD (0x01 << 8)`

Definition at line 36 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.8 `#define BSC_C_INTR (0x01 << 10)`

Definition at line 34 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.9 `#define BSC_C_INTT (0x01 << 9)`

Definition at line 35 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.10 `#define BSC_C_READ (0x01 << 0)`

Definition at line 39 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.11 `#define BSC_C_ST (0x01 << 7)`

Definition at line 37 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.12 `#define BSC_DLEN *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x02)`

Definition at line 29 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.13 `#define BSC_FIFO *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x04)`

Definition at line 31 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.14 `#define BSC_S *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x01)`

Definition at line 28 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.15 `#define BSC_S_CLKT (0x01 << 9)`

Definition at line 44 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.16 `#define BSC_S_DONE (0x01 << 1)`

Definition at line 52 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.17 `#define BSC_S_ERR (0x01 << 8)`

Definition at line 45 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.18 `#define BSC_S_RXD (0x01 << 5)`

Definition at line 48 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.19 `#define BSC_S_RXF (0x01 << 7)`

Definition at line 46 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.20 `#define BSC_S_RXR (0x01 << 3)`

Definition at line 50 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.21 `#define BSC_S_TA (0x01 << 0)`

Definition at line 53 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.22 `#define BSC_S_TXD (0x01 << 4)`

Definition at line 49 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.23 `#define BSC_S_TXE (0x01 << 6)`

Definition at line 47 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.24 `#define BSC_S_TXW (0x01 << 2)`

Definition at line 51 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.25 `#define CLEAR_STATUS BSC_S_CLKT | BSC_S_ERR | BSC_S_DONE`

Definition at line 55 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.26 `#define START_READ BSC_C_I2CEN | BSC_C_ST | BSC_C_CLEAR | BSC_C_READ`

Definition at line 41 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.1.27 `#define START_WRITE BSC_C_I2CEN | BSC_C_ST`

Definition at line 42 of file [WireKernelSpace.h](#).

5.7.2 Variable Documentation

5.7.2.1 WireKernelSpace WireKS0

5.7.2.2 WireKernelSpace WireKS1

5.8 WireKernelSpace.h

```

00001
00011 #ifndef __RASPBERRY_WIRE_KERNEL_SPACE_H__
00012 #define __RASPBERRY_WIRE_KERNEL_SPACE_H__ 1
00013
00014 #include <stdio.h>
00015 #include <time.h>
00016 #include <fcntl.h>
00017 #include <sys/mman.h>
00018 #include <unistd.h>
00019 #include <stdlib.h>
00020
00021 #include <Wire.h>
00022 #include <Bcm2835.h>
00023
00024 #define BSC0_ADDRESS      0x205000
00025 #define BSC1_ADDRESS      0x804000
00026
00027 #define BSC_C              *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x00)
00028 #define BSC_S              *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x01)
00029 #define BSC_DLEN           *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x02)
00030 #define BSC_A              *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x03)
00031 #define BSC_FIFO           *((unsigned int *) (bsc.mem) + 0x04)
00032
00033 #define BSC_C_I2CEN        (0x01 << 15)
00034 #define BSC_C_INTR         (0x01 << 10)
00035 #define BSC_C_INTT         (0x01 << 9)
00036 #define BSC_C_INTD         (0x01 << 8)
00037 #define BSC_C_ST           (0x01 << 7)
00038 #define BSC_C_CLEAR        (0x01 << 4)
00039 #define BSC_C_READ         (0x01 << 0)
00040
00041 #define START_READ         BSC_C_I2CEN | BSC_C_ST | BSC_C_CLEAR | BSC_C_READ
00042 #define START_WRITE        BSC_C_I2CEN | BSC_C_ST
00043
00044 #define BSC_S_CLKT         (0x01 << 9)
00045 #define BSC_S_ERR          (0x01 << 8)
00046 #define BSC_S_RXF          (0x01 << 7)
00047 #define BSC_S_TXE          (0x01 << 6)
00048 #define BSC_S_RXD          (0x01 << 5)
00049 #define BSC_S_TXD          (0x01 << 4)
00050 #define BSC_S_RXR          (0x01 << 3)
00051 #define BSC_S_TXW          (0x01 << 2)
00052 #define BSC_S_DONE         (0x01 << 1)
00053 #define BSC_S_TA           (0x01 << 0)
00054
00055 #define CLEAR_STATUS       BSC_S_CLKT | BSC_S_ERR | BSC_S_DONE

```

```

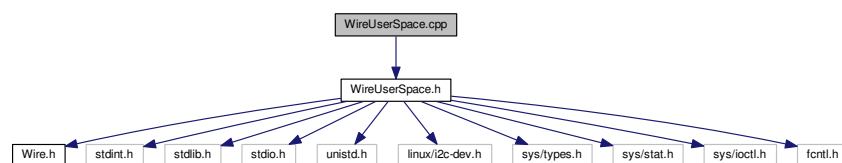
00056
00057 class WireKernelSpace : public Wire {
00058
00059     Bcm2835::Peripheral bsc;
00060
00064     int txSize;
00065
00069     unsigned char channel;
00070
00071 public:
00072
00073     WireKernelSpace(unsigned char channel);
00074
00080     virtual void begin();
00081
00085     virtual void stop();
00086
00094     virtual void beginTransmission(int address);
00095
00103     virtual unsigned char endTransmission();
00104
00113     virtual unsigned char requestFrom(int address, unsigned int len);
00114
00123     virtual unsigned int write(unsigned char b);
00124
00133     virtual unsigned int write(const unsigned char* buf, unsigned int len);
00134
00141     virtual int available();
00142
00149     virtual int read();
00150
00154     virtual void flush();
00155
00159     void dumpStatus();
00160
00161 private:
00162
00166     bool isDone();
00167
00171     void waitDone();
00172 };
00173
00174 extern WireKernelSpace WireKS0;
00175 extern WireKernelSpace WireKS1;
00176
00177 #endif /* __RASPBERRY_WIRE_KERNEL_SPACE_H__ */

```

5.9 WireUserSpace.cpp File Reference

```
#include "WireUserSpace.h"
```

Include dependency graph for WireUserSpace.cpp:



Variables

- [WireUserSpace WireUS0](#) (0)
- [WireUserSpace WireUS1](#) (1)

5.9.1 Variable Documentation

5.9.1.1 WireUserSpace WireUS0(0)

5.9.1.2 WireUserSpace WireUS1(1)

5.10 WireUserSpace.cpp

```

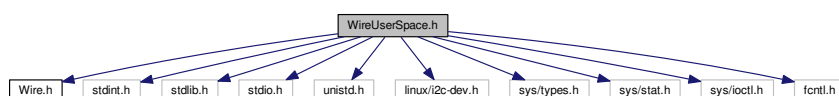
00001
00002 #include "WireUserSpace.h"
00003
00004 WireUserSpace::WireUserSpace(unsigned char channel) {
00005     this->channel = channel;
00006     this->fd = 0;
00007 }
00008
00009 void WireUserSpace::begin() {
00010     char f[11] = "/dev/i2c-0";
00011     f[9] = '0' + channel;
00012     fd = open(f, O_RDWR);
00013     if (fd < 0) {
00014         perror("Cannot open i2c bus.");
00015         exit(1);
00016     }
00017 }
00018
00019 void WireUserSpace::stop() {
00020     close(fd);
00021 }
00022
00023 void WireUserSpace::beginTransaction(int address) {
00024     if (ioctl(fd, I2C_SLAVE, address) < 0) {
00025         perror("Cannot set i2c address.");
00026         exit(1);
00027     }
00028 }
00029
00030 unsigned char WireUserSpace::endTransmission(void) {
00031     return 0;
00032 }
00033
00034 unsigned char WireUserSpace::requestFrom(int address, unsigned int len) {
00035     if (ioctl(fd, I2C_SLAVE, address) < 0) {
00036         perror("Cannot set i2c address.");
00037         exit(1);
00038     }
00039     return len;
00040 }
00041
00042 unsigned int WireUserSpace::write(unsigned char b) {
00043     return write(&b, 1);
00044 }
00045
00046 unsigned int WireUserSpace::write(const unsigned char* buf, unsigned int len) {
00047     return ::write(fd, buf, (int)len);
00048 }
00049
00050 int WireUserSpace::available() {
00051     return 1;
00052 }
00053
00054 int WireUserSpace::read() {
00055     char buf[1];
00056     if (::read(fd, buf, 1) != 1) {
00057         perror("Cannot read i2c.");
00058         exit(1);
00059     }
00060     return buf[0];
00061 }
00062
00063
00064 void WireUserSpace::flush() {
00065 }
00066
00067 WireUserSpace WireUS0(0);
00068 WireUserSpace WireUS1(1);

```

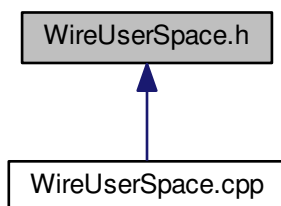
5.11 WireUserSpace.h File Reference

```
#include <Wire.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <linux/i2c-dev.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
```

Include dependency graph for WireUserSpace.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [WireUserSpace](#)

Variables

- [WireUserSpace WireUS0](#)
- [WireUserSpace WireUS1](#)

5.11.1 Variable Documentation

5.11.1.1 WireUserSpace WireUS0

5.11.1.2 WireUserSpace WireUS1

5.12 WireUserSpace.h

00001

```
00011 #ifndef __RASPBERRY_WIRE_USER_SPACE_H__
00012 #define __RASPBERRY_WIRE_USER_SPACE_H__ 1
00013
00014 #include <Wire.h>
00015 #include <stdint.h>
00016 #include <stdlib.h>
00017 #include <stdio.h>
00018 #include <unistd.h>
00019 #include <linux/i2c-dev.h>
00020 #include <sys/types.h>
00021 #include <sys/stat.h>
00022 #include <sys/ioctl.h>
00023 #include <fcntl.h>
00024
00025 class WireUserSpace : public Wire {
00026
00030     unsigned char channel;
00031
00035     int fd;
00036
00037 public:
00038
00039     WireUserSpace(unsigned char channel);
00040
00046     virtual void begin();
00047
00051     virtual void stop();
00052
00060     virtual void beginTransmission(int address);
00061
00069     virtual unsigned char endTransmission();
00070
00079     virtual unsigned char requestFrom(int address, unsigned int len);
00080
00089     virtual unsigned int write(unsigned char b);
00090
00099     virtual unsigned int write(const unsigned char* buf, unsigned int len);
00100
00107     virtual int available();
00108
00115     virtual int read();
00116
00120     virtual void flush();
00121 };
00122
00123 extern WireUserSpace WireUS0;
00124 extern WireUserSpace WireUS1;
00125
00126 #endif /* __RASPBERRY_WIRE_USER_SPACE_H__ */
```


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