Bibliography

- Adair, Douglass. "The Authorship of the Disputed Federalist Papers." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 1, no. 2 (1944): 98–122.
- ———. "The Authorship of the Disputed Federalist Papers: Part II." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 1, no. 3 (1944): 235–64.
- Appelt, Heinrich, ed. *Die Urkunden Der Deutschen Könige Und Kaiser*. Vols. X, 2. Monumenta Germaniae Historica. Diplomata Regum et Imperatorum Germaniae. Berlin: Weidmannsche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1979.
- Bellomo, Manlio. *The Common Legal Past of Europe: 1000-1800*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, v. 4. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 1995.
- Beyer, Alfred. Lokale Abbreviationen Des Decretum Gratiani: Analyse Und Vergleich Der Dekretabbreviationen "Omnes Leges Aut Divine" (Bamberg), "Humanum Genus Duobus Regitur" (Pommersfelden) Und "de His Qui Intra Claustra Monasterii Consistunt" (Lichtenthal, Baden-Baden). Bamberger Theologische Studien; Bd. 6. Frankfurt am Main; PLang, 1998.
- Brasington, Bruce Clark, ed. *Order in the Court: Medieval Procedural Treatises in Translation*. Medieval Law and Its Practice 21. Leiden: Brill, 2016.
- ———, ed. *Ways of Mercy: The Prologue of Ivo of Chartres ; Edition and Analysis*. Vita Regularis, Bd. 2. Münster : Piscataway, N.J: LIT ; Distributed in North America by Transaction Publishers, 2004.
- Brundage, James A. "The Teaching and Study of Canon Law in the Law Schools." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX,* edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington, 98–120. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.

- Burrows, John. "Delta': A Measure of Stylistic Difference and a Guide to Likely Authorship." *Literary and Linguistic Computing* 17, no. 3 (September 2002): 267–87.
- ———. "Questions of Authorship: Attribution and Beyond: A Lecture Delivered on the Occasion of the Roberto Busa Award ACH-ALLC 2001, New York." *Computers and the Humanities* 37, no. 1 (February 2003): 5–32.
- Campbell, Gordon, Thomas N. Corns, John K. Hale, David I. Holmes, and Fiona J. Tweedie. "The Provenance of "de Doctrina Christiana"." *Milton Quarterly* 31, no. 3 (1997): 67–121.
- Campbell, Gordon, Thomas N. Corns, John K. Hale, and Fiona J. Tweedie. *Milton and the Manuscript of de Doctrina Christiana*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Chodorow, Stanley. *Christian Political Theory and Church Politics in the Mid-Twelfth Century; the Ecclesiology of Gratian's Decretum*. Publications of the Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, U.C.L.A., 5. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- ———. "Review of the Making of Gratian's Decretum by Anders Winroth." *The English Historical Review* 118, no. 475 (February 2003): 174–76.
- Christensen, Katherine. "Introduction." In *The Treatise on Laws: (Decretum DD. 1-20)*, ix–xxvii. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, v. 2. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 1993.
- Corbino, Alessandro, and Bernardo Santalucia, eds. *Justiniani Augusti Pandectarum Codex Florentinus*. Firenze: Olschki, 1988.
- Craig, Hugh. "Stylistic Analysis and Authorship Studies." In *A Companion to Digital Humanities*, edited by Susan Schreibman, Raymond George Siemens, and John Unsworth, 273–88. Blackwell Companions to Literature and Culture 26. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2004.



- De Jong, Mayke. *The Penitential State: Authority and Atonement in the Age of Louis the Pious, 814-840.* Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Donahue, Charles. "On Translating the "Digest"." *Stanford Law Review* 39, no. 4 (1987): 1057–77.
- Dufour, Jean, Gérard Giordanegno, and André Gouron. "L'attrait Des 'Leges': Note Sur La Lettre d'un Moine Victorin (Vers 1124/1127)." Studia et Documenta Historiae et Iuris 45 (1979): 504–29.
- Duvernoy, Jean, ed. *Le Registre d'inquisition de Jacques Fournier, évêque de Pamiers* (1318-1325). Bibliothèque Méridonale. 2. Ser, t. 41. Toulouse: É. Privat, 1965.
- Eder, Maciej. "Does Size Matter? Authorship Attribution, Small Samples, Big Problem." Literary and Linguistic Computing 30, no. 2 (June 2015): 167–82.
- Eder, Maciej, Mike Kestemont, and Jan Rybicki. "Stylometry with R: A Suite of Tools." In *Digital Humanities 2013: Conference Abstracts*, 487–89. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 2013. http://dh2013.unl.edu/abstracts/ab-136.html.
- ———. "Stylometry with R: A Suite of Tools." In *Digital Humanities* 2013: *Conference Abstracts*, 487–89. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 2013. http://dh2013.unl.edu/abstracts/.
- Eichbauer, Melodie H. "Gratian's Decretum and the Changing Historiographical Landscape." *History Compass* 11, no. 12 (December 2013): 1111–25.
- Eichbauer, Melodie Harris. "St. Gall Stiftsbibliothek 673 and the Early Redactions of Gratian's Decretum." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 27 (2007): 105–39.
- Evert, Stefan, Thomas Proisl, Fotis Jannidis, Isabella Reger, Steffen Pielström, Christof Schöch, and Thorsten Vitt. "Understanding and Explaining Delta Measures for Authorship Attribution." *Digital Scholarship in the Humanities* 32, no. suppl_2 (December 2017): ii4–ii16.



- Fowler-Magerl, Linda. *Clavis Canonum: Selected Canon Law Collections Before 1140: Access with Data Processing.* Monumenta Germaniae Historica. Hilfsmittel 21.

 Hannover: Hahnsche, 2005.
- Fuhrmann, Horst. Einfluß Und Verbreitung Der Pseudoisidorischen Fälschungen: Von Ihrem Auftauchen Bis in d. Neuere Zeit. Schriften Der Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Deutsches Institut Für Erforschung Des Mittelalters; Bd. 24. Stuttgart: Hiersemann, 1972.
- ———. "The Pseudo-Isidorian Forgeries." In *Papal Letters in the Early Middle Ages*, edited by Detlev Jasper and Horst Fuhrmann, 137–95. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C.: Catholic University of America Press, 2001.
- Gabriel, Astrik L. "Paris, University of." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, edited by Joseph R. Strayer, 408–10. New York: Scribner, 1982.
- Gilchrist, J. T., ed. *The Collection in Seventy-Four Titles: A Canon Law Manual of the Gregorian Reform*. Mediaeval Sources in Translation 22. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 1980.
- Grebner, Gundula. "Lay Patronate in Bologna in the First Half of the 12th Century: Regular Canons, Notaries, and the Decretum." In *Europa Und Seine Regionen:* 2000 *Jahre Rechtsgeschichte*, edited by Andreas Bauer and Karl H. L. Welker, 107–22. Vienna, 2007.
- Hartmann, Wilfried, and Kenneth Pennington, eds. *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period*, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- Haskins, Charles Homer. *The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1927.



- Herrmann, J. Berenike, Karina van Dalen-Oskam, and Christof Schöch. "Revisiting Style, a Key Concept in Literary Studies." *Journal of Literary Theory* 9, no. 1 (2015): 25–52.
- Hinschius, Paul, ed. Decretales Pseudo-Isidorianae, et, Capitula Angilramni: Ad Fidem Librorum Manuscriptorum Recensuit, Fontes Indicavit, Commentationem de Collectione Pseudo-Isidori Praemisit. Aalen: Scientia Verlag, 1963.
- Hockey, Susan. "The History of Humanities Computing." In *A Companion to Digital Humanities*, edited by Susan Schreibman, Raymond George Siemens, and John Unsworth, 3–19. Blackwell Companions to Literature and Culture 26. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2004.
- Hoeflich, Michael H., and Jasonne M. Grabher. "The Establishment of Normative Legal Texts: The Beginnings of the Ius Commune." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- Hove, Alphonse van. *Prolegomena Ad Codicem Iuris Canonici*. Editio artera auctior et emendatior. Commentarium Lovaniense in Codicem Iuris Canonici, v. 1, t. 1. Mechlinae: H. Dessain, 1945.
- Hunt, Richard William. "The Introductions to the 'Artes' in the Twelfth Century." In *The History of Grammar in the Middle Ages: Collected Papers*, edited by G. L. Bursill-Hall, 117–44. Amsterdam Studies in the Theory and History of Linguistic Science. Series 3: Studies in the History of Linguistics v.5. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins, 1980.
- Hyde, J. K. "Bologna, University of." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, edited by Joseph R. Strayer, 2:311–13. New York: Scribner, 1982.
- Jaffé, Philipp, ed. *Regesta Pontificum Romanorum*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Graz: Akademische Druck, 1956.



- Jansen, Katherine Ludwig, Joanna H Drell, and Frances Andrews, eds. "The Laws of King Roger II (ca. 1140s)." In *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*, 175–86. The Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
- Jansen, Katherine Ludwig, Joanna H. Drell, and Frances Andrews, eds. *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*. The Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
- ———, eds. "Roman Law and Legal Studies: Three Texts (ca. 1124-66)." In *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*, 167–72. The Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
- Jockers, Matthew Lee. *Macroanalysis: Digital Methods and Literary History*. Topics in the Digital Humanities. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2013.
- Kalb, Herbert. Studien Zur Summa Stephans von Tournai: Ein Beitrag Zur Kanonistischen Wissenschaftsgeschichte Des Späten 12. Jahrhunderts. Forschungen Zur Rechts- Und Kulturgeschichte, Bd. 12. Innsbruck: Universitätsverlag Wagner, 1983.
- Kantorowicz, Hermann. *Albertus Gandinus Und Das Strafrecht Der Scholastik*. Vol. 1: Die Praxis. Berlin: J. Guttentag, 1907.
- Kestemont, Mike. "Documentary: "Hildegard of Bingen: Authorship and Stylometry" [HD]," July 18, 2013. https://vimeo.com/70881172.
- — . "Function Words in Authorship Attribution from Black Magic to Theory?" In Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop on Computational Linguistics for Literature (CLfL), 59–66. Gothenburg, Sweden: Association for Computational Linguistics, 2014.
- Kestemont, Mike, Sara Moens, and Jeroen Deploige. "Collaborative Authorship in the Twelfth Century: A Stylometric Study of Hildegard of Bingen and Guibert of Gembloux." *Literary and Linguistic Computing* 30, no. 2 (June 2015): 199–224.



- ———. "Stylometry and the Complex Authorship in Hildegard of Bingen's Oeuvre." In *Digital Humanities 2013: Conference Abstracts*, 255–58. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 2013. http://dh2013.unl.edu/abstracts/ab-126.html.
- Kirschenbaum, Matthew. "What Is Digital Humanities and What's It Doing in English Departments?" In *Debates in the Digital Humanities*, edited by Matthew K. Gold, 3–11. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2012.
- Kretzschmar, Robert. *Alger von Lüttichs Traktat "de Misericordia et Iustitia": Ein Kanonistischer Konkordanzversuch Aus Der Zeit Des Investiturstreits: Untersuchungen Und Edition*. Quellen Und Forschungen Zum Recht Im Mittalter, Bd. 2. Sigmaringen: J. Thorbecke, 1985.
- Krüger, Paul, and Theodor Mommsen, eds. *Corpus Iuris Civilis*. Berolini: apud Weidmannos, 1928.
- Kuttner, Stephan. "De Gratiani Opere Noviter Edendo." Apollinaris 21 (1948): 118–28.
- ———. "Research on Gratian: Acta and Agenda." In *Studies in the History of Medieval Canon Law*. Collected Studies CS325. Aldershot, Hampshire, Great Britain: Brookfield, Vt., USA: Variorum; Gower, 1990.
- ———. "The Father of the Science of Canon Law." *Jurist* 1 (1941): 2–19.
- Landau, Peter. "Gratian and the Decretum Gratiani." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period*, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington, 22–54. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- ———. "Gratians Arbeitsplan." In *Iuri Canonico Promovendo: Festschrift Für Heribert Schmitz Zum 65. Geburtstag*, edited by Winfried Aymans and Karl-Theodor Geringer, 691–707. Regensburg: F. Pustet, 1994.



- Larrainzar, Carlos. "El Borrador de La 'Concordia' de Graciano: Sankt Gallen, Stiftsbibliothek MS 673 (=Sg)." *Ius Ecclesiae: Rivista Internazionale Di Diritto Canonico* 11, no. 3 (1999): 593–666.
- Larson, Atria A. "An Abbreviatio of the First Recension of Gratian's Decretum in Munich?" *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 29 (2011): 51–118.
- ———. Master of Penance: Gratian and the Development of Penitential Thought and Law in the Twelfth Century. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, volume 11. Washington, D.C: The Catholic University of America Press, 2014.
- Leader, Damian Riehl. "Oxford University." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, edited by Joseph R. Strayer, 9:320–22. New York: Scribner, 1982.
- Luscombe, D. E. "Abelard and the Decretum of Gratian." In *The School of Peter Abelard: The Influence of Abelard's Thought in the Early Scholastic Period*, 214–23. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought, new series, v. 14. London: Cambridge U.P, 1969.
- Manaresi, Cesare, ed. *I Placiti Del "Regnum Italiae."*. Fonti Per La Storia d'Italia, Pubblicate Dall' Istituto Storico Italiano Per Il Medio Evo 97. Roma: Tip. del Senato, 1955.
- Markus, R. A. *Gregory the Great and His World*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Martyn, John R. C., trans. *The Letters of Gregory the Great*. Mediaeval Sources in Translation 40. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 2004.
- McLaughlin, Terence P., ed. *The Summa Parisiensis on the Decretum Gratiani*. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 1952.
- Minnis, A. J. *Medieval Theory of Authorship: Scholastic Literary Attitudes in the Later Middle Ages*. 2nd ed. Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1988.



- Moore, R. I. *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe*, 950-1250. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2007.
- Moretti, Franco. Distant Reading. London: Verso, 2013.
- Mosteller, Frederick, and David L. Wallace. *Inference and Disputed Authorship: The Federalist*. Addison-Wesley Series in Behavioral Science: Quantitative Methods. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley Pub. Co, 1964.
- Müller, Wolfgang P. "The Recovery of Justinian's Digest in the Middle Ages." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 20 (1990): 1–29.
- Nardi, Paolo. "Fonti Canoniche in Una Sentenza Senese Del 1150." In *Life, Law and Letters: Historical Studies in Honor of Antonio García Y García*, edited by Peter Linehan, 661–70. Studia Gratiana 29. Rome, 1998.
- Noonan, John T. "Catholic Law School A.D. 1150." Catholic University Law Review 47 (1997): 1189–1205.
- ———. "Gratian Slept Here: The Changing Identity of the Father of the Systematic Study of Canon Law." *Traditio* 35 (January 1979): 145–72.
- Norberg, Dag Ludvig, ed. *S. Gregorii Magni Registrum Epistularum, Libri VIII-XIV, Appendix*. Corpus Christianorum. Series Latina, 140 A. Turnholti: Brepols, 1982.
- Pennington, Kenneth. "A Short History of Canon Law from Apostolic Times to 1917," 2002.

 http://legalhistorysources.com/Canon%20Law/PenningtonShortHistoryCanonLaw.pdf.
- ———. "Gratian and the Jews." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 31, no. 1 (2014): 111–24.
- ———. "Law, Criminal Procedure." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages. Supplement 1*, edited by William C. Jordan, 309–20. New York: Scribner, 2004.



- ———. "The Beginnings of Law Schools in the Twelfth Century." In *Les écoles Du XIIe Siècle*, edited by Cédric Giraud. Leiden: Brill, 2018.
- ———. "The Biography of Gratian, the Father of Canon Law." *Villanova Law Review* 59 (2014): 679–706.
- ———. "The Law's Violence Against Medieval and Early Modern Jews." *Rivista Internazionale Di Diritto Comune* 23 (2013): 23–44.
- Radding, Charles. *The Origins of Medieval Jurisprudence: Pavia and Bologna, 850-1150.*New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.
- Radding, Charles, and Antonio Ciaralli. *The Corpus Iuris Civilis in the Middle Ages: Manuscripts and Transmission from the Sixth Century to the Juristic Revival*. Brill's Studies in Intellectual History, v. 147. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2007.
- Rashdall, Hastings. *The Universities of Europe in the Middle Ages*. A new edition, ed. by F. M. Powicke and A. B. Emden. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1936.
- R Core Team. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing, 2015. https://www.R-project.org/.
- Reuter, Timothy, and Gabriel Silagi, eds. *Wortkonkordanz Zum Decretum Gratiani*. Monumenta Germaniae Historica. Hilfsmittel 10. München: Monumenta Germaniae Historica, 1990.
- Ridder-Symoens, Hilde de, ed. *Universities in the Middle Ages*. History of the University in Europe, v. 1. Cambridge [England]; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Rufinus. *Summa Decretorum*. Edited by Heinrich Singer. Aalen: Paderborn: Scientia Verlag; F. Schöningh, 1963.
- Rumrich, John. "Stylometry and the Provenance of de Doctrina Christiana." In *Milton and the Terms of Liberty*, edited by Graham Parry and Joad Raymond, 125–36.



- Studies in Renaissance Literature, v. 7. Cambridge, UK; Rochester, NY: D.S. Brewer, 2002.
- Samuels, Lisa, and Jerome McGann. "Deformance and Interpretation." New Literary History 30, no. 1 (1999): 25–56.
- Schulte, Johann Friedrich von, ed. *Die Summa Des Paucapalea über Das Decretum Gratiani*. Giessen: E. Roth, 1890.
- Schulte, Johann Frierich, ed. *Die Summa über Das Decretum Gratiani*. Aalen: Scientia Verlag, 1965.
- Simon of Bisignano. *Summa in Decretum Simonis Bisinianensis*. Edited by Pier Virginio Aimone-Braida. Monumenta Iuris Canonici. Series A, Corpus Glossatorum ; Vol. 8. Città del Vaticano: Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, 2014.
- Singer, Heinrich. *Summa Decretorum*. Aalen : Paderborn: Scientia Verlag ; F. Schöningh, 1963.
- Somerville, Robert, and Bruce Clark Brasington, eds. *Prefaces to Canon Law Books in Latin Christianity: Selected Translations*, 500-1245. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1998.
- Sommar, Mary E. *The Correctores Romani: Gratian's Decretum and the Counter-Reformation Humanists*. Pluralisierung & Autorität, Bd. 19. Berlin: New Brunswick: Lit; distributed by Transaction Publishers, 2009.
- Southern, R. W. Scholastic Humanism and the Unification of Europe. Vol. 1. Oxford, UK; Cambridge, Mass., USA: Blackwell, 1995.
- Thompson, Augustine, and James Gordley, trans. *The Treatise on Laws: (Decretum DD. 1-20)*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, v. 2. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 1993.



- Verger, Jacques. "Patterns." In *Universities in the Middle Ages*, edited by Hilde de Ridder-Symoens, 35–74. History of the University in Europe, v. 1. Cambridge [England]; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Watson, Alan, ed. *The Digest of Justinian*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1985.
- Wei, John C. *Gratian the Theologian*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, Volume 13. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2016.
- Weigand, Rudolf. Die Glossen Zum "Dekret" Gratians: Studien Zu Den Frühen Glossen Und Glosskompositionen. Studia Gratiana 25-26. Rome, 1991.
- ——. "Frühe Kanonisten Und Ihre Karriere in Der Kirche." *Zeitschrift Der Savigny-Stiftung Für Rechtsgeschichte. Kanonistische Abteilung* 76 (1990): 135–55.
- ———. "The Development of the Glossa Ordinaria to Gratian's Decretum." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period*, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington, 55–97. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- Winroth, Anders. "Law Schools in the Twelfth Century." In *Mélanges En L'honneur d'Anne Lefebvre-Teillard*, edited by Bernard d' Alteroche, Florence Demoulin-Auzary, Olivier Deschamps, and Franck Roumy, 1057–64. Paris: Éd. Panthéon-Assas, 2009.
- ———. *The Making of Gratian's Decretum*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- ———. "The Teaching of Law in the Twelfth Century." In *Law and Learning in the Middle Ages*, edited by Mia Münster-Swendsen and Helle Vogt, 41–62. Copenhagen: DJØF, 2006.
- ———. "Uncovering Gratian's Original Decretum with the Help of Electronic Resources." *Columbia Library Columns* 46, no. 1 (1997): 26–31.



- ———. "Where Gratian Slept: The Life and Death of the Father of Canon Law." *Zeitschrift Der Savigny-Stiftung Für Rechtsgeschichte: Kanonistische Abteilung* 99, no. 1 (August 2013): 105–28.
- Zechiel-Eckes, Klaus. "Ein Blick in Pseudoisidors Werkstatt. Studien Zum Entstehungsprozeß Der Falschen Dekretalen. Mit Einem Exemplarischen Editorischen Anhang (Pseudo-Julius an Die Orientalischen Bischöfe, JK +196)." *Francia* 28, no. 1 (2001): 37–90.
- Zipf, George Kingsley. *Human Behavior and the Principle of Least Effort: An Introduction to Human Ecology.* Cambridge, Mass: Addison-Wesley Press, 1949.
- ——. *The Psycho-Biology of Language: An Introduction to Dynamic Philology*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1935.