

## Bibliography

Abelard, Peter. "Prologue to the Yes and No." In *Medieval Literary Theory and Criticism, c.1100-c.1375: The Commentary Tradition*, edited by A. J. Minnis, A. Brian Scott, and David Wallace, 87–100. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.

— — —. *Sic et non: a critical edition*. Edited by Blanche Beatrice Boyer and Richard McKeon. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977.

Adair, Douglass. "The Authorship of the Disputed Federalist Papers." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 1, no. 2 (1944): 98–122.

— — —. "The Authorship of the Disputed Federalist Papers: Part II." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 1, no. 3 (1944): 235–64.

Appelt, Heinrich, ed. *Die Urkunden der deutschen Könige und Kaiser*. Vol. X,2. Monumenta Germaniae historica. Diplomata regum et imperatorum Germaniae. Berlin: Weidmannsche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1979.

Barthes, Roland. "The Death of the Author." In *Image, Music, Text*, translated by Stephen Heath, 142–48. New York: Hill; Wang, 1977.

Bellomo, Manlio. *The Common Legal Past of Europe: 1000-1800*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, v. 4. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 1995.

Beyer, Alfred. *Lokale Abbreviationen des Decretum Gratiani: Analyse und Vergleich der Dekretabbreviationen "Omnes leges aut divine" (Bamberg), "Humanum genus duobus regitur" (Pommersfelden) und "De his qui intra claustra monasterii consistunt" (Lichtenthal, Baden-Baden)*. Bamberger theologische Studien ; Bd. 6. Frankfurt am Main ; PLang, 1998.

Bonaventure. *Commentaria in Quatuor Libros Sententiarum Magistri Petri Lombardi*. Vol. 1. Doctoris Seraphici S. Bonaventurae S. R. E. Episcopi Cardinalis Opera Omnia. Ad Claras Aquas (Quaracchi): Ex Typographia Collegii S. Bonaventurae, 1882.

Brasington, Bruce Clark, ed. *Order in the Court: Medieval Procedural Treatises in Translation*. Medieval Law and Its Practice 21. Leiden: Brill, 2016.

- — —, ed. *Ways of Mercy: The Prologue of Ivo of Chartres ; Edition and Analysis*. Vita Regularis, Bd. 2. Münster : Piscataway, N.J: LIT ; Distributed in North America by Transaction Publishers, 2004.
- Brundage, James A. "The Teaching and Study of Canon Law in the Law Schools." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington, 98–120. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- Burrows, John. "'Delta': A Measure of Stylistic Difference and a Guide to Likely Authorship." *Literary and Linguistic Computing* 17, no. 3 (September 2002): 267–87.
- — —. "Questions of Authorship: Attribution and Beyond: A Lecture Delivered on the Occasion of the Roberto Busa Award ACH-ALLC 2001, New York." *Computers and the Humanities* 37, no. 1 (February 2003): 5–32.
- Chodorow, Stanley. *Christian Political Theory and Church Politics in the Mid-Twelfth Century; the Ecclesiology of Gratian's Decretum*. Publications of the Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, U.C.L.A., 5. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- — —. "Review of The Making of Gratian's Decretum by Anders Winroth." *The English Historical Review* 118, no. 475 (February 2003): 174–76.
- Corbino, Alessandro, and Bernardo Santalucia, eds. *Justiniani Augusti Pandectarum Codex Florentinus*. Firenze: Olschki, 1988.
- Craig, Hugh. "Stylistic Analysis and Authorship Studies." In *A Companion to Digital Humanities*, edited by Susan Schreibman, Raymond George Siemens, and John Unsworth, 273–88. Blackwell Companions to Literature and Culture 26. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2004.
- De Jong, Mayke. *The Penitential State: Authority and Atonement in the Age of Louis the Pious, 814-840*. Cambridge, UK ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Dillon, John Noël. "Case Statements (themata) and the Composition of Gratian's Cases." *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte. Kanonistische Abteilung* 92, no. 1 (2006): 306–39.

- Donahue, Charles. "On Translating the "Digest"." *Stanford Law Review* 39, no. 4 (1987): 1057–77.
- Dufour, Jean, Gérard Giordanegno, and André Gouron. "L'attrait des 'Leges': Note sur la lettre d'un moine victorin (vers 1124/1127)." *Studia et documenta historiae et iuris* 45 (1979): 504–29.
- Duvernoy, Jean, ed. *Le Registre d'inquisition de Jacques Fournier, évêque de Pamiers (1318-1325)*. Bibliothèque méridonale. 2. ser, t. 41. Toulouse: É. Privat, 1965.
- Eder, Maciej. "Does Size Matter? Authorship Attribution, Small Samples, Big Problem." *Literary and Linguistic Computing* 30, no. 2 (June 2015): 167–82.
- Eder, Maciej, Mike Kestemont, and Jan Rybicki. "Stylometry with r: A Suite of Tools." In *Digital Humanities 2013: Conference Abstracts*, 487–89. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 2013. <http://dh2013.unl.edu/abstracts/ab-136.html>.
- Eder, Maciej, Jan Rybicki, and Mike Kestemont. "Stylometry with r: A Package for Computational Text Analysis." *R Journal* 8, no. 1 (2016): 107–21. <https://journal.r-project.org/archive/2016/RJ-2016-007/index.html>.
- Eichbauer, Melodie H. "Gratian's Decretum and the Changing Historiographical Landscape." *History Compass* 11, no. 12 (December 2013): 1111–25.
- Eichbauer, Melodie Harris. "From the First to the Second Recension: The Progressive Evolution of the Decretum." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 29 (2012): 119–67.
- — —. "St. Gall Stiftsbibliothek 673 and the Early Redactions of Gratian's Decretum." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 27 (2007): 105–39.
- Evert, Stefan, Thomas Proisl, Fotis Jannidis, Isabella Reger, Steffen Pielström, Christof Schöch, and Thorsten Vitt. "Understanding and Explaining Delta Measures for Authorship Attribution." *Digital Scholarship in the Humanities* 32, no. suppl\_2 (December 2017): ii4–16.
- Foucault, Michel. "What Is an Author?" In *Aesthetics, Method, and Epistemology*, edited by James D. Faubion and Paul Rabinow, translated by Robert Hurley, 205–22. *Essential Works of Foucault, 1954-1984*, v. 2. New York: New Press, 1998.

- Fowler-Magerl, Linda. *Clavis Canonum: Selected Canon Law Collections Before 1140: Access with Data Processing*. Monumenta Germaniae Historica. Hilfsmittel 21. Hannover: Hahnsche, 2005.
- Fuhrmann, Horst. *Einfluß und Verbreitung der pseudoisidorischen Fälschungen : von ihrem Auftauchen bis in d. neuere Zeit*. Schriften der Monumenta Germaniae historica, Deutsches Institut für Erforschung des Mittelalters ; Bd. 24. Stuttgart: Hierseemann, 1972.
- — —. "The Pseudo-Isidorian Forgeries." In *Papal Letters in the Early Middle Ages*, edited by Detlev Jasper and Horst Fuhrmann, 137–95. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C.: Catholic University of America Press, 2001.
- Gabriel, Astrik L. "Paris, University Of." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, edited by Joseph R. Strayer, 408–10. New York: Scribner, 1982.
- Gilchrist, J. T., ed. *The Collection in Seventy-Four Titles: A Canon Law Manual of the Gregorian Reform*. Mediaeval Sources in Translation 22. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 1980.
- Grebner, Gundula. "Lay Patronate in Bologna in the first half of the 12th Century: Regular Canons, Notaries, and the Decretum." In *Europa und seine Regionen: 2000 Jahre Rechtsgeschichte*, edited by Andreas Bauer and Karl H. L. Welker, 107–22. Vienna, 2007.
- Haskins, Charles Homer. *The Renaissance of the Twelfth Century*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1927.
- Herrmann, J. Berenike, Karina van Dalen-Oskam, and Christof Schöch. "Revisiting Style, a Key Concept in Literary Studies." *Journal of Literary Theory* 9, no. 1 (2015): 25–52.
- Hinschius, Paul, ed. *Decretales pseudo-Isidorianae, et, Capitula Angilramni: ad fidem librorum manuscriptorum recensuit, fontes indicavit, commentationem de collectione pseudo-Isidori praemisit*. Aalen: Scientia Verlag, 1963.
- Hockey, Susan. "The History of Humanities Computing." In *A Companion to Digital Humanities*, edited by Susan Schreibman, Raymond George Siemens, and John Unsworth, 3–19. Blackwell Companions to Literature and Culture 26. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2004.

- Hoeflich, Michael H., and Jasonne M. Grabher. "The Establishment of Normative Legal Texts: The Beginnings of the *Ius Commune*." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- Hove, Alphonse van. *Prolegomena ad Codicem iuris canonici*. Editio altera auctior et emendatio. Commentarium Lovaniense in Codicem iuris canonici, v. 1, t. 1. Mechliniae: H. Dessain, 1945.
- Hulley, Karl Kelchner. "Principles of Textual Criticism Known to St. Jerome." *Harvard Studies in Classical Philology* 55 (1944): 87–109.
- Hunt, Richard William. "The Introductions to the 'Artes' in the Twelfth Century." In *The History of Grammar in the Middle Ages: Collected Papers*, edited by G. L. Bursill-Hall, 117–44. Amsterdam Studies in the Theory and History of Linguistic Science. Series 3: Studies in the History of Linguistics v.5. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins, 1980.
- Hyde, J. K. "Bologna, University Of." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, edited by Joseph R. Strayer, 2:311–13. New York: Scribner, 1982.
- Jaffé, Philipp, ed. *Regesta pontificum romanorum*. 2nd ed. Vol. 1. Graz: Akademische Druck, 1956.
- Jansen, Katherine Ludwig, Joanna H. Drell, and Frances Andrews, eds. *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*. The Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
- Jansen, Katherine Ludwig, Joanna H Drell, and Frances Andrews, eds. "Roman Law and Legal Studies: Three Texts (Ca. 1124-66)." In *Medieval Italy: Texts in Translation*, 167–72. The Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.
- Jockers, Matthew Lee. *Macroanalysis: Digital Methods and Literary History*. Topics in the Digital Humanities. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2013.
- Kalb, Herbert. *Studien zur Summa Stephans von Tournai: ein Beitrag zur kanonistischen Wissenschaftsgeschichte des späten 12. Jahrhunderts*. Forschungen zur Rechts- und Kulturgeschichte, Bd. 12. Innsbruck: Universitätsverlag Wagner, 1983.

Kantorowicz, Hermann. *Albertus Gandinus und das Strafrecht der Scholastik*. Vol. 1: Die Praxis. Berlin: J. Guttentag, 1907.

Kestemont, Mike. "Documentary: "Hildegard of Bingen: Authorship and Stylometry" [HD]," July 18, 2013. <https://vimeo.com/70881172>.

— — —. "Function Words in Authorship Attribution From Black Magic to Theory?" In *Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop on Computational Linguistics for Literature (CLfL)*, 59–66. Gothenburg, Sweden: Association for Computational Linguistics, 2014.

Kestemont, Mike, Sara Moens, and Jeroen Deploige. "Collaborative Authorship in the Twelfth Century: A Stylometric Study of Hildegard of Bingen and Guibert of Gembloux." *Literary and Linguistic Computing* 30, no. 2 (June 2015): 199–224.

— — —. "Stylometry and the Complex Authorship in Hildegard of Bingen's Oeuvre." In *Digital Humanities 2013: Conference Abstracts*, 255–58. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska–Lincoln, 2013. <http://dh2013.unl.edu/abstracts/ab-126.html>.

Kirschenbaum, Matthew. "What Is Digital Humanities and What's It Doing in English Departments?" In *Debates in the Digital Humanities*, edited by Matthew K. Gold, 3–11. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2012.

Kraebel, Andrew. "Modes of Authorship and the Making of Medieval English Literature." In *The Cambridge Handbook of Literary Authorship*, edited by Ingo Berensmeyer, Gert Buelens, and Marysa Demoor, 98–114. Cambridge, United Kingdom ; Cambridge University Press, 2019.

Kretzschmar, Robert. *Alger von Lüttichs Traktat "De misericordia et iustitia": ein kanonistischer Konkordanzversuch aus der Zeit des Investiturstreits: Untersuchungen und Edition*. Quellen und Forschungen zum Recht im Mittelalter, Bd. 2. Sigmaringen: J. Thorbecke, 1985.

Krüger, Paul, and Theodor Mommsen, eds. *Corpus Iuris Civilis*. Berolini: apud Weidmannos, 1928.

Kuttner, Stephan. "De Gratiani opere noviter edendo." *Apollinaris* 21 (1948): 118–28.

— — —. *Repertorium Der Kanonistik (1140-1234): Prodromus Corporis Glossarum*. [Vatican. Biblioteca Vaticana] Studi e Testi, 71. Città del Vaticano: Biblioteca apostolica vaticana, 1937.

- — —. "Research on Gratian: Acta and Agenda." In *Studies in the History of Medieval Canon Law*. Collected Studies CS325. Aldershot, Hampshire, Great Britain : Brookfield, Vt., USA: Variorum ; Gower, 1990.
- — —. "The Father of the Science of Canon Law." *Jurist* 1 (1941): 2–19.
- Landau, Peter. "Gratian and the Decretum Gratiani." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington, 22–54. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.
- — —. "Gratians Arbeitsplan." In *Iuri Canonico Promovendo: Festschrift Für Heribert Schmitz Zum 65. Geburtstag*, edited by Winfried Aymans and Karl-Theodor Geringer, 691–707. Regensburg: F. Pustet, 1994.
- Larrainzar, Carlos. "El Borrador de la 'Concordia' de Graciano: Sankt Gallen, Stiftsbibliothek MS 673 (=Sg)." *Ius Ecclesiae: Rivista Internazionale di Diritto Canonico* 11, no. 3 (1999): 593–666.
- Larson, Atria A. "An Abbreviatio of the First Recension of Gratian's Decretum in Munich?" *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 29 (2011): 51–118.
- — —. "Early Stages of Gratian's Decretum and the Second Lateran Council: A Reconsideration." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 27 (2007): 21–56.
- — —. *Master of Penance: Gratian and the Development of Penitential Thought and Law in the Twelfth Century*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, volume 11. Washington, D.C: The Catholic University of America Press, 2014.
- Leader, Damian Riehl. "Oxford University." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, edited by Joseph R. Strayer, 9:320–22. New York: Scribner, 1982.
- Luscombe, D. E. "Abelard and the Decretum of Gratian." In *The School of Peter Abelard: The Influence of Abelard's Thought in the Early Scholastic Period*, 214–23. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought, new series, v. 14. London: Cambridge U.P., 1969.
- Manaresi, Cesare, ed. *I placiti del "Regnum Italiae."*. Fonti per la storia d'Italia, pubblicate dall' Istituto storico italiano per il Medio Evo 97. Roma: Tip. del Senato, 1955.

- Markus, R. A. *Gregory the Great and His World*. Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Martyn, John R. C., trans. *The Letters of Gregory the Great*. Mediaeval Sources in Translation 40. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 2004.
- McCallum, Andrew Kachites. "MALLET: A Machine Learning for Language Toolkit," 2002.
- McLaughlin, Terence P., ed. *The Summa Parisiensis on the Decretum Gratiani*. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 1952.
- Minnis, A. J. *Medieval Theory of Authorship: Scholastic Literary Attitudes in the Later Middle Ages*. 2nd ed. Middle Ages Series. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1988.
- Moore, R. I. *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Authority and Deviance in Western Europe, 950-1250*. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2007.
- Moretti, Franco. *Distant Reading*. London: Verso, 2013.
- Mosteller, Frederick, and David L. Wallace. *Inference and Disputed Authorship: The Federalist*. Addison-Wesley Series in Behavioral Science: Quantitative Methods. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley Pub. Co, 1964.
- Müller, Wolfgang P. "The Recovery of Justinian's Digest in the Middle Ages." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 20 (1990): 1–29.
- Noonan, John T. "Catholic Law School - A.D. 1150." *Catholic University Law Review* 47 (1997): 1189–1205.
- — —. "Gratian Slept Here: The Changing Identity of the Father of the Systematic Study of Canon Law." *Traditio* 35 (January 1979): 145–72.
- Norberg, Dag Ludvig, ed. *S. Gregorii Magni Registrum epistularum, Libri VIII-XIV, Appendix*. Corpus Christianorum. Series Latina, 140 A. Turnholti: Brepols, 1982.
- O'Donnell, James Joseph. *Augustine: A New Biography*. 1st ed. New York: HarperCollins Publishers, 2005.



Pennington, Kenneth. "A Short History of Canon Law from Apostolic Times to 1917," 2002.

<http://legalhistorysources.com/Canon%20Law/PenningtonShortHistoryCanonLaw.pdf>.

— — —. "Gratian and the Jews." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 31, no. 1 (2014): 111–24.

— — —. "Gratian, Causa 19, and the Birth of Canonical Jurisprudence." In *Panta Rei: Studi Dedicati a Manlio Bellomo*, edited by Orazio Condorelli, 4:339–55. Roma: Il Cigno, 2004.

— — —. "La biografia di Graziano, il Padre del diritto canonico." *Rivista Internazionale di Diritto Comune* 25 (2014): 25–60.

— — —. "Law, Criminal Procedure." In *Dictionary of the Middle Ages. Supplement 1*, edited by William C. Jordan, 309–20. New York: Scribner, 2004.

— — —. "Stephen of Tournai (Étienne de Tournai): (1128–1203)." In *Great Christian Jurists in French History*, edited by Olivier Descamps and Rafael Domingo, 35–51. Law and Christianity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.

— — —. "The Beginnings of Law Schools in the Twelfth Century." In *Les écoles du XIIIe siècle*, edited by Cédric Giraud. Leiden: Brill, 2018.

— — —. "The 'Big Bang': Roman Law in the Early Twelfth-Century." *Rivista Internazionale Di Diritto Comune* 18 (2007): 43–70.

— — —. "The Biography of Gratian, the Father of Canon Law." *Villanova Law Review* 59 (2014): 679–706.

— — —. "The Biography of Gratian, the Father of Canon Law." In *A Service Beyond All Recompense*, edited by Kurt Martens, 359–92. Catholic University of America Press, 2018.

— — —. "The Law's Violence against Medieval and Early Modern Jews." *Rivista Internazionale di Diritto Comune* 23 (2013): 23–44.

Porter, Martin. "The Schinke Latin Stemming Algorithm." Accessed March 18, 2021.

<https://snowballstem.org/otherapps/schinke/>.

- R Core Team. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing, 2020. <https://www.R-project.org/>.
- Radding, Charles. *The Origins of Medieval Jurisprudence: Pavia and Bologna, 850- 1150*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.
- Radding, Charles, and Antonio Ciaralli. *The Corpus Iuris Civilis in the Middle Ages: Manuscripts and Transmission from the Sixth Century to the Juristic Revival*. Brill's Studies in Intellectual History, v. 147. Leiden ; Boston: Brill, 2007.
- Rashdall, Hastings. *The Universities of Europe in the Middle Ages*. A new edition, ed. by F. M. Powicke and A. B. Emden. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1936.
- Reuter, Timothy, and Gabriel Silagi, eds. *Wortkonkordanz zum Decretum Gratiani*. Monumenta Germaniae historica. Hilfsmittel 10. München: Monumenta Germaniae Historica, 1990.
- Ridder-Symoens, Hilde de, ed. *Universities in the Middle Ages*. History of the University in Europe, v. 1. Cambridge [England] ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Samuels, Lisa, and Jerome McGann. "Deformance and Interpretation." *New Literary History* 30, no. 1 (1999): 25–56.
- Schinke, Robyn, Mark Greengrass, Alexander M. Robertson, and Peter Willett. "A Stemming Algorithm for Latin Text Databases." *Journal of Documentation* 52, no. 2 (1996): 172–87.
- Schulte, Johann Friedrich, ed. *Die summa über das Decretum Gratiani*. Aalen: Scientia Verlag, 1965.
- Schulte, Johann Friedrich von, ed. *Die Summa des Paucapalea über das Decretum Gratiani*. Giessen: E. Roth, 1890.
- Simon of Bisignano. *Summa in Decretum Simonis Bisinianensis*. Edited by Pier Virginio Aimone-Braida. Monumenta Iuris Canonici. Series A, Corpus Glossatorum ; Vol. 8. Città del Vaticano: Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, 2014.
- Singer, Heinrich. *Summa Decretorum*. Aalen : Paderborn: Scientia Verlag ; F. Schöningh, 1963.

- Somerville, Robert, and Bruce Clark Brasington, eds. *Prefaces to Canon Law Books in Latin Christianity: Selected Translations, 500-1245*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1998.
- Southern, R. W. *Scholastic Humanism and the Unification of Europe*. Vol. 1. Oxford, UK ; Cambridge, Mass., USA: Blackwell, 1995.
- Thompson, Augustine, and James Gordley, trans. *The Treatise on Laws: (Decretum DD. 1-20)*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, v. 2. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 1993.
- Verger, Jacques. "Patterns." In *Universities in the Middle Ages*, edited by Hilde de Ridder-Symoens, 35–74. History of the University in Europe, v. 1. Cambridge [England] ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Vetulani, Adam. *Sur Gratien et les Décrétales*. Collected studies ; CS308. Aldershot, Hampshire: Variorum, 1990.
- Walzer, Arthur E., and Brandon M. Inabinet. "Who Wrote the Rhetoric? A Response to Brad McAdon." *Advances in the History of Rhetoric* 14, no. 2 (July 2011): 166–90.
- Watson, Alan, ed. *The Digest of Justinian*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1985.
- Wei, John C. *Gratian the Theologian*. Studies in Medieval and Early Modern Canon Law, Volume 13. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2016.
- Weigand, Rudolf. *Die Glossen zum "Dekret" Gratians: Studien zu den frühen Glossen und Glosskompositionen*. Studia Gratiana 25-26. Rome, 1991.
- — —. "Frühe Kanonisten und ihre Karriere in der Kirche." *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte. Kanonistische Abteilung* 76 (1990): 135–55.
- — —. "The Development of the Glossa Ordinaria to Gratian's Decretum." In *The History of Medieval Canon Law in the Classical Period, 1140-1234: From Gratian to the Decretals of Pope Gregory IX*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington, 55–97. History of Medieval Canon Law. Washington, D.C: Catholic University of America Press, 2008.

- Winroth, Anders. "Innocent II, Gratian, and Abbe Migne Note." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 28 (2008): 145–52.
- — —. "Law Schools in the Twelfth Century." In *Mélanges en l'honneur d'Anne Lefebvre-Teillard*, edited by Bernard d'Alteroche, Florence Demoulin-Auzary, Olivier Deschamps, and Franck Roumy, 1057–64. Paris: Éd. Panthéon-Assas, 2009.
- — —. "Recent Work on the Making of Gratian's Decretum." *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 26 (2004): 1–29.
- — —. "The Making of Gratian's Decretum." PhD thesis, Columbia University, 1996.
- — —. *The Making of Gratian's Decretum*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- — —. "The Teaching of Law in the Twelfth Century." In *Law and Learning in the Middle Ages*, edited by Mia Münster-Swendsen and Helle Vogt, 41–62. Copenhagen: DJØF, 2006.
- — —. "Uncovering Gratian's Original Decretum with the Help of Electronic Resources." *Columbia Library Columns* 46, no. 1 (1997): 26–31.
- — —. "Where Gratian Slept: The Life and Death of the Father of Canon Law." *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte: Kanonistische Abteilung* 99, no. 1 (August 2013): 105–28.
- Zechiel-Eckes, Klaus. "Ein Blick in Pseudoisidors Werkstatt. Studien zum Entstehungsprozeß der falschen Dekretalen. Mit einem exemplarischen editorischen Anhang (Pseudo-Julius an die orientalischen Bischöfe, JK +196)." *Francia* 28, no. 1 (2001): 37–90.
- Zipf, George Kingsley. *Human Behavior and the Principle of Least Effort: An Introduction to Human Ecology*. Cambridge, Mass: Addison-Wesley Press, 1949.
- — —. *The Psycho-Biology of Language: An Introduction to Dynamic Philology*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1935.