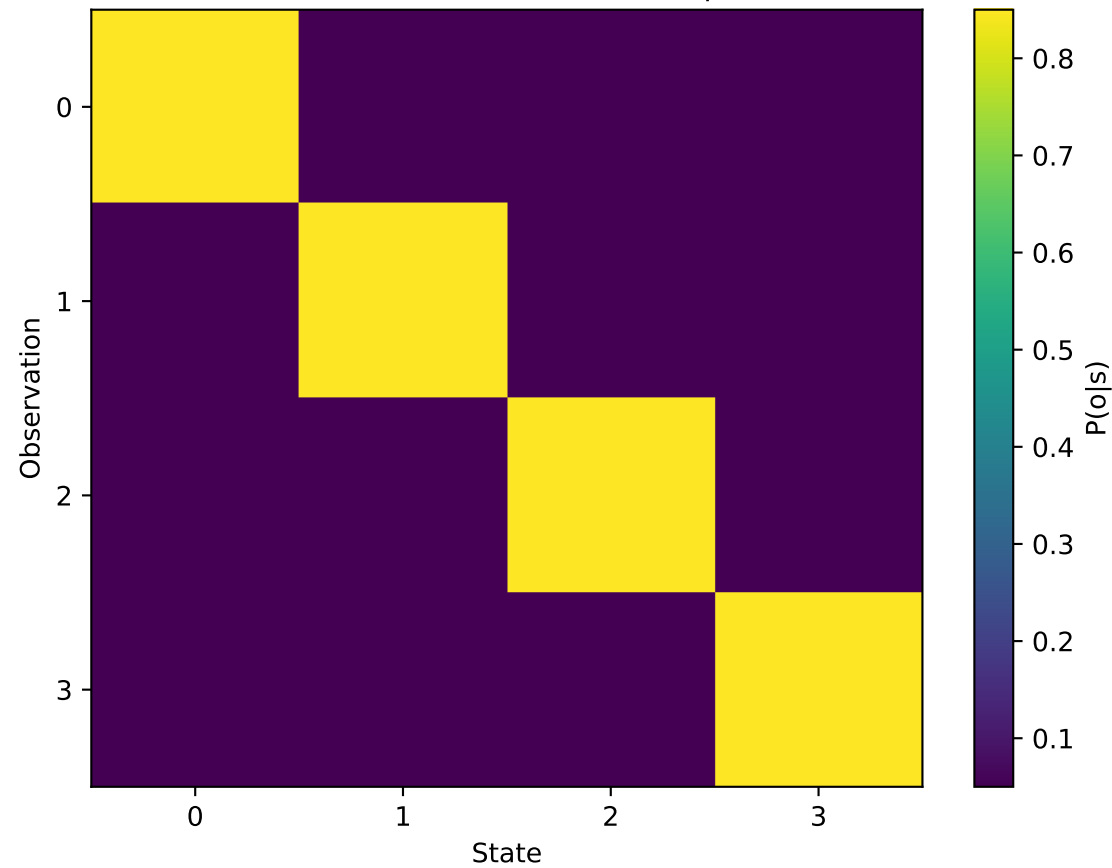


Observation Likelihood $A[o|s]$ State Transition $B[s'|s, \text{action}=0]$ 