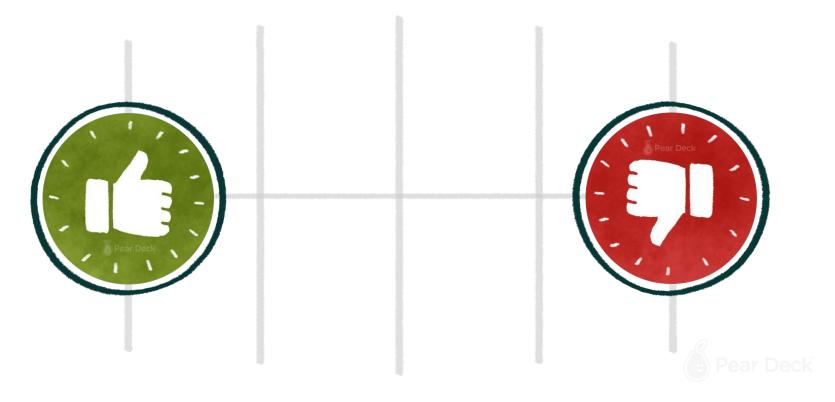# CSS Text

Table of Contents

- Text Color
- Text Alignment
- Text Decoration
- Text Transformation
- Text Indentation

- Letter Spacing
- Line Height
- Text Direction
- Word Spacing
- Text Shadow

CLARUSWAY©
WAY TO REINVENT YOURSELF

Did you finish pre-class?

Did you finish first Survey Form project?

1 Text Color

Text Color

The **color** property is used to change the color of the text. The color is defined by one of the followings:

* **color name:** blue

* **HEX value:** #0000FF

* **RGB value:** rgb(0,0,255)

* **RGBA value:** rgba(0,0,255,1.0)

CLARUSWAY
WAY TO REINVENT YOURSELF

Text Color

Text Color	• The color property is used to change the color of the text.

```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3     <body>
4        <h1>This is heading</h1>
5        <p>This is paragraph.</p>
6     </body>
7  </html>
```

This is heading

This is paragraph.

```
CSS
1  h1 {color: green;}
2  p {color: blue;}
```

CLARUSWAY
WAY TO REINVENT YOURSELF

2 Text Alignment

Text Alignment

Text Alignment

- The text-align property is used to set the
  - horizontal alignment of a text.
- A text can be aligned to left or right, centered, or justified.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```css
#par1 {text-align: center;}
#par2 {text-align: right;}
#par3 {text-align: justify;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

CLARUSWAY
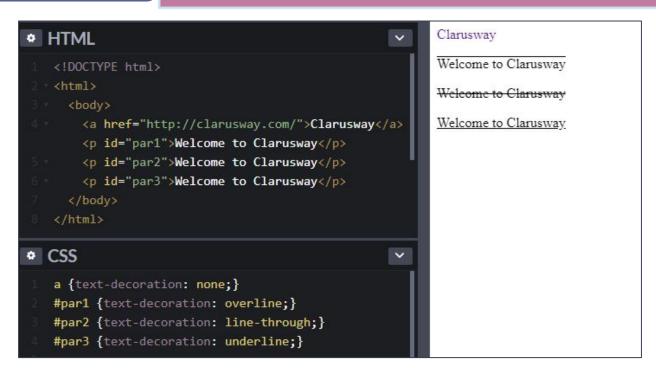WAY TO REINVENT YOURSELF

3 Text Decoration

Text Decoration

Text Decoration

- The text-decoration is used to define decorations for text.
- **text-decoration:none**; is often used to remove underlines from links

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <a href="http://clarusway.com/">Clarusway</a>
    <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```css
a {text-decoration: none;}
#par1 {text-decoration: overline;}
#par2 {text-decoration: line-through;}
#par3 {text-decoration: underline;}
```

Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway
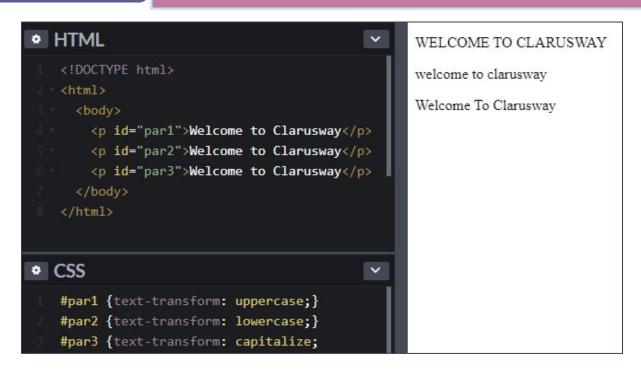
Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

4 Text Transformation

Text Transformation

- The text-transform property is used to turn text into uppercase or lowercase, or capitalize the first letter of each word:

```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```

WELCOME TO CLARUSWAY

welcome to clarusway

Welcome To Clarusway

```
CSS
1  #par1 {text-transform: uppercase;}
2  #par2 {text-transform: lowercase;}
3  #par3 {text-transform: capitalize;
```

5 Text Indentation

Text Indentation

Text Indentation

- The text-indent is used to set indentation of the first line of a text.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```css
#par1 {text-indent: 10px;}
#par2 {text-indent: 20px;}
#par3 {text-indent: 30px;}
```
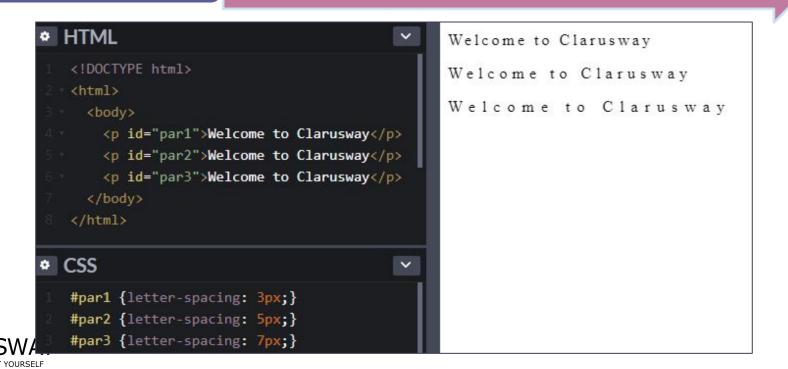
Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

6 Letter Spacing

Letter Spacing

- The letter-spacing is used to set the space between the characters in a text.

```
HTML                                          ⌄
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```
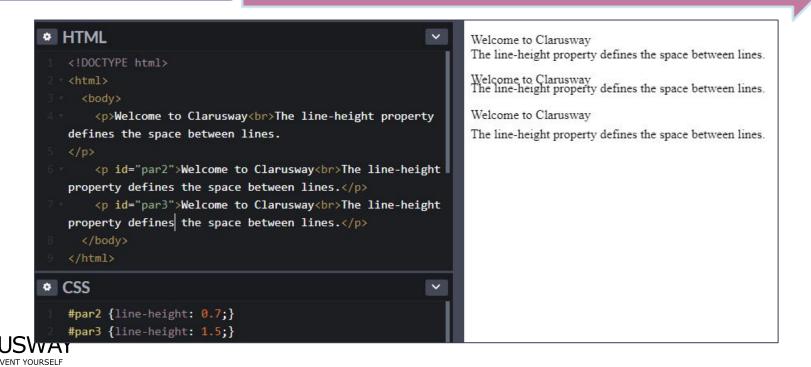
```
CSS                                           ⌄
1  #par1 {letter-spacing: 3px;}
2  #par2 {letter-spacing: 5px;}
3  #par3 {letter-spacing: 7px;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

CLARUSWAY
WAY TO REINVENT YOURSELF

7 Line Height

Line Height

Line Height	• The line-height property is used to specify the space between lines.

```
HTML

1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p>Welcome to Clarusway<br>The line-height property
   defines the space between lines.
5    </p>
6      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway<br>The line-height
   property defines the space between lines.</p>
7      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway<br>The line-height
   property defines the space between lines.</p>
8    </body>
9  </html>
```

```
CSS

1  #par2 {line-height: 0.7;}
2  #par3 {line-height: 1.5;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway
The line-height property defines the space between lines.

Welcome to Clarusway
The line-height property defines the space between lines.

Welcome to Clarusway

The line-height property defines the space between lines.

8 Text Direction

Text Direction

- The direction is used to change the text direction of an element:

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <p>Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
    <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

Welcome to Clarusway.

.Welcome to Clarusway

```css
#par1 {direction: rtl;}
```

9 Word Spacing

Word Spacing

Word Spacing

- The word-spacing is used to specify the space between the words in a text.


```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
    <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
    <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```css
#par1 {word-spacing: 10px;}
#par2 {word-spacing: 20px;}
#par3 {word-spacing: 30px;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway.

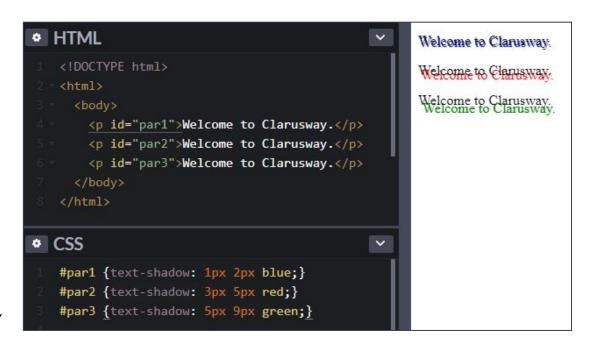Welcome   to   Clarusway.

Welcome   to   Clarusway.

10 Text Shadow

Text Shadow

The text-shadow property adds shadow to text. In the example below:
* first value specifies the position of the horizontal shadow,
* second value specifies the position of the vertical shadow,
* third value specifies the color of the shadow.


```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```

```
CSS
1  #par1 {text-shadow: 1px 2px blue;}
2  #par2 {text-shadow: 3px 5px red;}
3  #par3 {text-shadow: 5px 9px green;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway.
Welcome to Clarusway.
Welcome to Clarusway.

CLARUSWAY
WAY TO REINVENT YOURSELF

THANKS!

Any questions?

You can find me at:

- ▸ @walter
- ▸ walter@clarusway.com