

# Implementing Normalizing Flows

In general, a determinant calculation is  $\mathcal{O}(d^3)$

$$\left| \det \frac{\partial T_{\theta}(\mathbf{x})}{\mathbf{x}} \right| \quad \begin{bmatrix} \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \end{bmatrix} :$$

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unless you exploit some structure:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \times & & & & \\ \times & \times & & & \\ \times & \times & \times & & \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \\ \times & \times & \times & \times & \times \end{bmatrix}$$