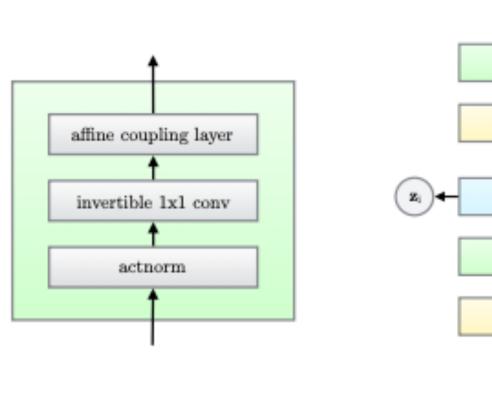
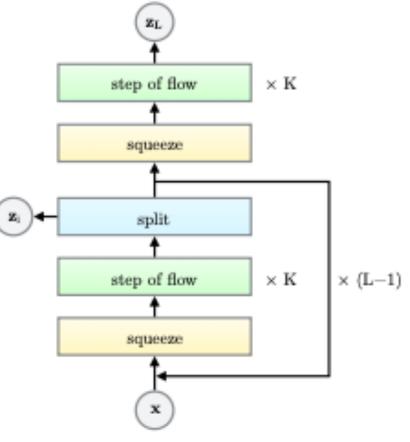
Normalizing Flow history







(a) One step of our flow.

(b) Multi-scale architecture (Dinh et al., 2016).

2018

Kingma, Durk P., and Prafulla Dhariwal.

"Glow: Generative flow with invertible 1x1 convolutions."

$$\operatorname{Conv} = \operatorname{Input} \to \operatorname{Nonlinearity}$$

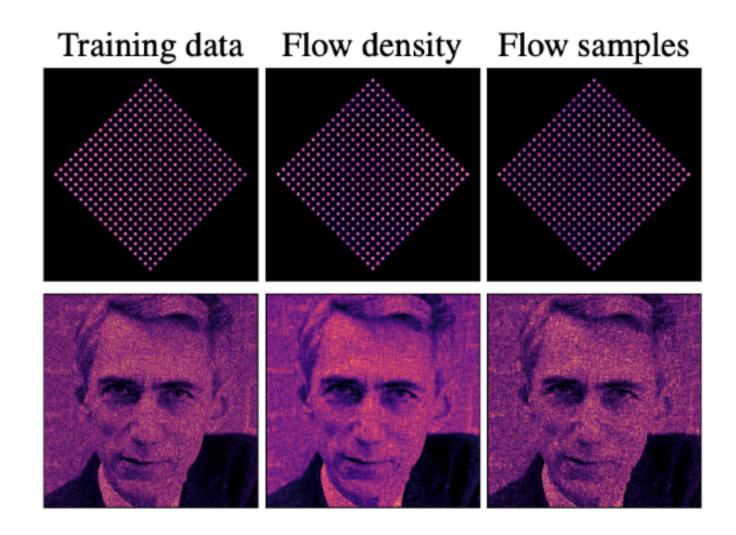
 $\to \operatorname{Conv}_{3\times 3} \to \operatorname{Nonlinearity} \to \operatorname{Gate}$
 $\operatorname{Attn} = \operatorname{Input} \to \operatorname{Conv}_{1\times 1}$
 $\to \operatorname{MultiHeadSelfAttention} \to \operatorname{Gate}$

where Gate refers to a 1 × 1 convolution that doubles the number of channels, followed by a gated linear unit (Dauphin et al., 2016). The convolutional layer is identical to the one used by PixelCNN++ (Salimans et al., 2017), and the multi-head self attention mechanism we use is identical to the one in the Transformer (Vaswani et al., 2017). (We always use 4 heads in our experiments, since we found it to be effective early on in our experimentation process.)

2019

Ho, Jonathan, et al.

"Flow++: Improving flow-based generative models with variational dequantization and architecture design."



2019
Durkan, Conor, et al. "Neural spline flows."

Why do we care about generative models?

- "What I can not create I do not understand"
- -Richard Feynman
- "...generative capabilities is the key to intelligence..."
 -Max Welling

