



College of Law

International Human Rights Research

James W. Hart
Associate Senior Librarian

2005
Revised September 2008

ROBERT S. MARX LAW LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI COLLEGE OF LAW
www.law.uc.edu/library/index.html

Introduction

This Pathfinder lists the major sources of international human rights law that are held in the University of Cincinnati Libraries, particularly the Law Library, and on the World Wide Web (www). It includes both primary and secondary sources. Only general secondary sources are included. Sources that deal with only one aspect of human rights such as non-discrimination or rights of the child are excluded. It includes primary sources of the major regional international organizations and their corresponding courts.

I. Primary Sources

A. Treaties

1. Texts

Consolidated Treaty Series (Clive Parry, ed.) (Oceana, 1969). 231 v. Location: Law Intern'l KZ120 .P35

Reprints treaties from 1648 to 1920 in their original languages and in English translation when available.

League of Nations Treaty Series (Harrison and Sons, 1920-1946). 205 v. Location: SW Depository JX170 .L4 and available at <http://untreaty.un.org/English/access.asp> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Includes all treaties registered with the Secretariat of the League of Nations from 1920 to 1946. The UN has included it in the Treaty Collection on its web site.

United Nations Treaty Series (1947-). Location: Law Intern'l KZ172 .T74 and available at <http://untreaty.un.org/English/access.asp> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Includes all treaties to which any member of the UN is a party and other treaties whose parties register them with the UN.

2. Status of Treaties

M.J. Bowman & D.J. Harris, **Multilateral Treaties: Index and Current Status** (Butterworths, 1984). Supplement 1995. Location: Law Reference KZ118 .B68 1984.

Igor I. Kavass & Adolph Sprudz, **A Guide to the United States Treaties in Force** (Hein, 1983-) Location: Law Intern'l KZ235 .G85. Langsam Reference JX236.5.G84.

Paul Irwin, **Index-Guide to Treaties: Based on the Consolidated Treaty Series** (Oceana Publications, 1979-). Location: Law Intern'l KZ120 .P352.

Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General (United Nations, 1982-). Location: Intern'l KZ171 .M86.

Multilateral Treaties in Respect of which the Secretary-General Performs Depositary Functions: Lists of Signatures, Ratifications, Accessions, etc. (United Nations, 1967-79). Location: Law Intern'l KZ171 .M86.

Treaties in Force: A List of Treaties and Other International Acts of the United States in Force (GPO, 1944-). Location: Law Intern'l KZ235 .T74, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1980- . Langsam S 9.14: 1941,1955-1956,1958- . *available at* <http://www.state.gov/s/l/treaty/treaties> (last visited September 16, 2008), latest year only.

B. International Organizations

1. United Nations (UN) Documents

a. UN Web Sites

The UN supports an enormous network of interconnected web sites. Human Rights is one of the major subdivisions of its main site. One page (<http://www.un.org/rights> (last visited September 16, 2008)) will link you to the following:

- the site of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (<http://www.ohchr.org> (last visited September 16, 2008)),
- the Human Rights Council (<http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil> (last visited September 16, 2008))
- the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (<http://www.un.org/Overview/rights.html> (last visited September 16, 2008)),
- the UN Treaty Collection ([http://157.150.195.4/LibertyIMS::anon/Cmd=\\$\\$73FAKzKIP6HTAUHrJ:XJo0Lg9=S1WUHR1.Xtk](http://157.150.195.4/LibertyIMS::anon/Cmd=$$73FAKzKIP6HTAUHrJ:XJo0Lg9=S1WUHR1.Xtk) (last visited September 16, 2008)),
- the Research Guide (<http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/> (last visited September 16, 2008)) and
- the Criminal Tribunals for Yugoslavia (<http://www.un.org/icty/index.html> (last visited September 16, 2008)) and Rwanda (<http://www.ict.rw/> (last visited September 16, 2008)).
- The Documents Research Guide (<http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/> (last visited September 16, 2008)) is based on the organization of UN bodies that deal with specific human rights issues. It provides links to the web site of each body, to the documents of each body, to the UN Treaty Collection ([http://157.150.195.4/LibertyIMS::anon/Cmd=\\$\\$73FAKzKIP6HTAUHrJ:XJo0Lg9=S1WUHR1.Xtk](http://157.150.195.4/LibertyIMS::anon/Cmd=$$73FAKzKIP6HTAUHrJ:XJo0Lg9=S1WUHR1.Xtk) (last visited September 16, 2008)); to UNBIS, (<http://unbisnet.un.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008)), to UN-I-QUE (<http://lib-unique.un.org/lib/unique.nsf> (last visited September 16, 2008)), and to the Official Document System (ODS) (<http://documents.un.org/welcome.asp?language=E> (last visited September 16, 2008)).

The ODS is the largest and most comprehensive online repository of UN documents. Its introduction explains its scope as follows:

ODS covers all types of official United Nations documentation, beginning in 1993. Older UN documents are, however, added to the system on a daily basis. ODS also provides access to the resolutions of the General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council and the Trusteeship Council from 1946 onwards. The system does not contain press releases, UN sales publications, the United Nations Treaty Series or information brochures issued by the Department of Public Information.

b. Microforms

One must use the microform and hard-copy collections at the UC Law Library to locate many documents that are older than 1993. The UC Law Library receives the Law Library Collection of UN documents from Readex on microfiche. This collection includes "...official records and working documents from five of the six principal organs (Secretariat publications not included)." In addition the collection includes three optional segments: human rights, trade and development, and disarmament. Although the subscription to this collection began in 1981, the human rights segment goes back to 1946. The collection includes the complete UN Treaty Series, the documents of the International Court of Justice, and the Official Records of the General Assembly, the Security Council, and the Economic and Social Council.

For more information on locating UN documents see Ron Jones's Quick Guide to UN Documents (<http://www.law.uc.edu/library/undocsys.pdf> (last visited on September 16, 2008)).

2. Council of Europe (COE) Documents

The Council of Europe was established in the wake of WWII in reaction to German aggression, the Holocaust, and the Soviet take-over of Eastern Europe. It has four primary agencies: the Committee of Ministers, the Parliamentary Assembly, the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), and the Congress of Local and Regional Authorities. The Committee of Ministers consists of the foreign ministers of the member states, is the decision-making body, and enforces the decisions of the . The Parliamentary Assembly consists of representatives of member states' legislatures and is an advisory body. The ECtHR adjudicates conflicts under the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. The Congress of Local and Regional Authorities gives representation from cities and regions of the member states.

The UC Libraries do not collect COE documents systematically, but both the Law and Langsam Libraries have some of their documents in their paper collections. Use UCLID to find out what is available and where. Search for Council of Europe as an author.

The Council has a web site (<http://www.coe.int> (last visited on October 29, 2009)). The site's left-hand column provides links to the COE's major bodies and activities. You can find all of the COE's treaties under link labeled Treaty Office, International Law & Terrorism.

3. Organization of American States (OAS) Documents

The UC Libraries do not collect OAS documents systematically, but both the Law and Langsam Libraries have some OAS documents in their paper collections. Use UCLID to find out what is available and where. Search for Organization of American States as an author.

The OAS has an excellent web site (www.oas.org (last visited on September 17, 2008)). It provides both retrospective and current OAS publications and documents. It includes treaties, for example, from 1948 to 2002.

4. African Union (AU) and Organization of African Unity (OAU) Documents

The African Union is the successor to the Organization of African Unity, which dissolved itself on July 9, 2002. The UC Libraries have no documents from the AU and very few from the OAU. Those that we do have are in the Law and Langsam Libraries' paper collections. Use UCLID to find out what is available and where. Search for Organization of African Unity as an author.

The African Union has an inchoate web site (<http://www.africa-union.org/> (last visited on September 16, 2008)). Although the web site has little on it now, the fact that the organization started the site at its birth gives it the potential to collect all the organization's documents in one universally available place.

C. Cases

1. International Tribunals

a. International Court of Justice (ICJ)

The International Court of Justice is the judicial arm of the United Nations. It has jurisdiction over disputes between states members of the UN that consent to its jurisdiction. It has an excellent web site (www.icj-cij.org (last visited on September 16, 2008)) that contains all of its published documents including:

- The Statute of the Court (<http://www.icj-cij.org/documents/index.php?p1=4&p2=2&p3=0> (last visited on September 16, 2008))
- Rules of Court (http://www.icj-cij.org/icjwww/basicdocuments/basictext/basicrulesofcourt_20050405.htm (last visited on September 17, 2008))
- Pending Cases with links to all documents of each case (<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=1> (last visited on September 17, 2008))
- List of All Cases with links to all documents of each case (<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=2> (last visited September 17, 2008))
- Contentious Cases with links to all documents of each case (<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=3> (last visited September 17, 2008))

- Advisory Proceedings with links to all documents (<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4> (last visited September 17, 2008)).
- An explanation of each type of document that may be generated in a case (<http://www.icj-cij.org/publications/index.php?p1=8> (last visited September 17, 2008)).

This site also includes the publications of the ICJ's predecessor, the Permanent Court of International Justice (1922-1946) (<http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/index.php?p1=9> (last visited September 17, 2008)). The UC Law Library has ICJ documents in its paper collections. Use UCLID to find out what is available and where. Search for Permanent Court of International Justice as an author. Each case can also be found in the catalog under its title, e.g., North Sea Continental Shelf Cases. The following are the titles of some of the major series.

Bibliography of the International Court of Justice. (1966-). Location: LANGSAM Z6464.Z9 H38. no. 1-50.

Pleadings, Oral Arguments, Documents of the International Court of Justice. (1948-).

These are not classified as a series. Each volume has its own call number. Many, but not all, begin with KZ218 and are shelved together. Some have different call numbers and are shelved in other locations. Searching UCLID by the name of the series (Pleadings....) will result in a list of the volumes that the Law Library owns.

Reports of Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders of the International Court of Justice. (1947-1955, 1957-1992, 1995-). Location: LAW Intern'l KZ214 .A244.

Summaries of Judgments, Advisory Opinions, and Orders of the International Court Of Justice. (United Nations, 1992-). Location: LAW Intern'l KZ213 .S86. 1948-2002.

b. Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ)

The PCIJ was the judicial arm of the League of Nations. Its decisions are on the ICJ web site (<http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/index.php?p1=9> (last visited September 17, 2008)). The UC Law Library has PCIJ documents in its paper and microform collections. Use UCLID to find out what is available and where. Search for Permanent Court of International Justice as an author. The following are the titles of some of the major series.

Acts and Documents Relating to Judgments and Advisory Opinions Given by the Permanent Court of International Justice. Series C. (1922-1930). no. 1 – 19-5, 52-88. Location: Law Intern'l KZ210 .P47 Ser.C.

Collection of Advisory Opinions of the Permanent Court of International Justice. Series B, (1922-1930). no. 1 – 18. Location: Law Intern'l KZ208 .P472 Ser.B.

Collection of Judgments of the Permanent Court of International Justice. Series A. no. 1 – 24. Location: Law Intern'l KZ 208 P47.

Judgments, Orders and Advisory Opinions of the Permanent Court of International Justice. Series A/B.,. (1931-1940). no. 40 – 68, 70 – 80. Location: Law Intern'l KZ208 .P477.

Publications of the Permanent Court of International Justice. Series A-F (1922-40). Location: Law microforms Film 18 reel 1 – 24.

Publications of the Permanent Court of International Justice. Series D, 3^d ed. (1936). Location: Law Intern'l KZ6263 .D445 1936.

c. International Criminal Court

This court was originally conceived in 1948. The UN discussed the subject several times during the next 50 years. In 1994 the International Law Commission submitted a draft of the statute for the court to the General Assembly, which considered it as a committee of the whole, and then created the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court to complete the draft. The final convention was signed at the UN Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court in Rome in 1998. Although the UN created the Court, the Court's web site says unequivocally, "The Court is an independent institution. The Court is not part of the United Nations...." (<http://www.icc-cpi.int/about/ataglance/structure.html>) last visited September 17, 2008)).

Most of the crimes over which the court has jurisdiction are the reverse side of the rights enumerated in the multilateral human rights treaties administered by the UN. They include genocide, crimes against humanity, war crimes, and crimes of aggression. Crimes against humanity include, but are not limited to, murder, forcible deportation, enslavement, torture, sexual slavery, enforced sterilization or pregnancy, and apartheid. War crimes are governed by the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949. They include, but are not limited to, torture, destruction of property not justified by military necessity, compelling a prisoner of war to serve in the armed forces of a hostile power, intentionally directing attacks against the civilian population, and intentionally directing attacks against personnel involved in humanitarian assistance.

The Court has an excellent, comprehensive web site (<http://www.icc-cpi.int/home.html>) last visited September 17, 2008))

d. European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)

This court was founded to hear cases under the European Convention on Human Rights, which is one of the major treaties of the Council of Europe. Its web site (<http://www.echr.coe.int>) (last visited September 16, 2008)) contains the following:

- the Convention (<http://www.echr.coe.int/NR/rdonlyres/D5CC24A7-DC13-4318-B457-5C9014916D7A/0/EnglishAnglais.pdf>) (last visited September 16, 2008)),

- Protocol No. 14 (<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/Treaties/Html/194.htm>) (last visited September 16, 2008)),
- the Rules of Court (<http://www.echr.coe.int/NR/rdonlyres/D1EB31A8-4194-436E-987E-65AC8864BE4F/0/RulesOfCourt.pdf>) (September 16, 2008),
- HUDOC (<http://cmiskp.echr.coe.int/tkp197/search.asp?skin=hudoc-en>) (last visited September 16, 2008)),
- Lists of judgments (alphabetical, chronological, & Grand Chamber) (<http://www.echr.coe.int/NR/rdonlyres/15E0E23D-8D4A-4B53-B483-9B443AB99AA3/0/Listechrono.pdf>) (last visited September 16, 2008)),
- Pending cases (<http://www.echr.coe.int/ECHR/EN/Header/Pending+Cases/Pending+cases/Calendar+of+scheduled+hearings>) (last visited September 16, 2008)), and
- Mode of citation (<http://www.echr.coe.int/ECHR/EN/Header/Case-Law/Published+case+law/Citation>) (last visited September 16, 2008))

HUDOC is a sophisticated database and search template. It allows users to search by title, full text, respondent state, application number, and keyword. Searches can be limited by language, date, or level of importance. The database consists of decisions, judgments, reports, and resolutions.

The UC Law Library has the following series in paper:

Judgments and Decisions of the European Court of Human Rights. Series A. (1962-). v.1-245; v.251; v.254-304, v. 306-333, v. 335-338 (1997) Location: Law Morgan Hum Rts KJC5132.A52 E88.

Pleadings, Oral Arguments, and Documents of the European Court of Human Rights. Series B. (1967-). Location: Law Morgan Hum Rts KJC5132.A52 E882.

2. Municipal Courts

It is not unusual for national courts to use international law in settling disputes. The UC Law Library has several series that publish cases of national courts that use international law.

American Society of International Law. **International Legal Materials.** (1962 –). Location: Law Intern'l KZ64.I58.

This series reprints selected judicial, legislative, and administrative materials of all types of both international and municipal bodies. It is available on Lexis in full text.

Butterworths Human Rights Cases. (1997 –). Location: Law Morgan Hum Rts K3239.23.B88.

This set publishes cases from both international and national tribunals that affect principals of human rights. It covers the continents quite evenly. Each volume contains a list of cases reported, a list of legislation and other primary sources considered, and cases judicially considered.

International Law Reports. (1919 –). Location: Law Intern'l JX68.A5.

This series publishes decisions of international and national courts that deal with major points of human rights law or that “are a matter of wider interest to public international lawyers.” In the early years it published only a summary of the facts and the holding of each case. Now it publishes all parts of a judgment that affect international law. At the end of each case is a citation to the original source of the text of the judgment. Although cases are incomplete, the ILR may be cited in scholarly work.

D. Foreign Law

1. Constitutions

Constitutions of the Countries of the World: A Series of Updated Texts, Constitutional Chronologies and Annotated Bibliographies, A.P. Blaustein and G.H. Flanz eds., (1971-). Location: Law K3157 .A2 B62.

The Law Library's paper copy has not been updated since August 2003. The web resource is only accessible to subscribers. Anyone affiliated with UC can access it from a terminal at UC, through UC's internet access from home, or through the proxy server. Search “ccw” as a title in UCLID. The record has a link. Each constitution is in English or has an authoritative English translation.

University of Richmond's Constitution Finder, <http://confinder.richmond.edu/> (last visited September 16, 2008)

The introduction says, “This index offers constitutions, charters, amendments, and other related documents. Nations of the world are listed alphabetically, and each is linked to its constitutional text posted somewhere on the Internet.”

2. All Other

The Law Library collects some English and much Canadian law and has a few primary sources from other European countries. It has only secondary sources of other countries' law. Much more foreign law is available on the web than in the Law Library's paper collection. The sites listed below are a selection of those websites.

Anthony Davis and Caroline Crouse, **Government Gazettes Online,** <http://www.lib.umich.edu/govdocs/gazettes/> (last visited September 16, 2008)).

Governments on the WWW, <http://www.gksoft.com/govt/en/>, (last visited September 16, 2008).

This site provides links to all the divisions of every government that has a web site.

Harvard Law School's Guide to Researching Foreign Law on the Internet,
http://www.law.harvard.edu/library/services/research/guides/international/web_resources/internet_foreign_law.php (last visited September 16, 2008).

Library of Congress: Guide to Law Online: Nations of the World,
<http://www.loc.gov/law/guide/nations.html> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Northwestern University Library: International Documents: Foreign Governments,
<http://www.library.northwestern.edu/govpub/resource/internat/foreign.html> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Intute: Social Sciences: Law (Resource Discovery Network, ed.).
<http://www.intute.ac.uk/socialsciences/law> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Chenglin Liu, **Foreign Primary Law on the Web**,
<http://www.law.uh.edu/libraries/fi/foreignlaw.html> (last visited September 16, 2008).

World Legal Information Institute, <http://www.worldlii.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008).

II. Secondary Sources

A. Reference Works

International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law (Konrad Zweigert and Ulrich Drobnig eds., 1973-). Location: LAW K530 .I57. Law has all of v. 1, and parts of 2-4, and 6-17.

Although out-of-date, this massive encyclopedia is still useful for legal material for the period that it covers. Brill's catalog says that volume 1 contains descriptions of the legal systems of "more than 150" countries. Each article describes the constitutional system, sources of law, historical evolution of private and commercial law, private law, commercial law, state direction of trade, industrial property rights and copyright, principles of judicial procedure in civil and commercial cases, private international law and international law of procedure, and a selective bibliography. The section on sources of law gives all the necessary information for citation or interlibrary loans. The choice of the languages used is not clear. It appears that titles in European languages are given in those languages, but titles in less common European and non-European languages are transliterated into Latin characters. Other volumes compare legal systems in certain subject areas such as persons and family, restitution, and civil procedure.

Modern Legal Systems Cyclopedia (Kenneth Robert Redden and Linda L. Schlueter eds., 1984-). Location: LAW Reference K530 .M62 1984.

This work now has 21 volumes and is constantly being revised. The articles do not seem to follow a uniform outline; articles on different countries may cover very

different topics or the same topics. Its primary purpose is to explain the structure and workings of the legal system of countries, regional and sub-regional organizations, and a few topics that cut across geography such as ecclesiastical law, rabbinical law, Islamic law, the law of the sea, the bibliography of Latin American law, and human rights systems. Some of these articles will mention the major legal publications in the course of describing legal institutions and some will have bibliographies at the end.

Thomas H. Reynolds and Arturo A. Flores, **Foreign Law: Current Sources of Codes and Legislation in Jurisdictions of the World** (1989-). LAW Reference K38 .R49 1989.

This loose-leaf provides references to the sources of law of the countries of the world. It is arranged alphabetically by the name of the country or, in some cases, regional international organization. Each article contains a history of the country's legal system; a list of the major publications (e.g. codifications, gazette, session laws, and court reports); and a listing of statutes by subject. Use it to confirm a citation to a foreign law before requesting it over ILL.

Patel, Bimal N. **The World Court Reference Guide: Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders of the Permanent Court of International Justice and the International Court of Justice (1922-2000)** (2002).

This one volume is a guide to 79 cases and advisory opinions of the PCIJ and 98 cases and 23 advisory opinions of the ICJ. Although most of the cases have final judgments, a few are still not complete. It gives a long list of types of information in each entry, e.g., title, citation, claim, grounds for jurisdiction, list of rules involved, dates of oral argument, and judgment.

B. Books

The list below is limited to a few general, recent, introductory works on international human rights.

Thomas Buergenthal, et al., **International Human Rights in a Nutshell** (3^d ed., 2002). LANGSAM Res Closed K3240 .B84 2002.

Jack Donnelly, **Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice** (2nd ed., 2003). LAW Morgan Hum Rts JC571 .D75 2003 and LANGSAM Res Closed JC571 .D755 2003.

Mark Freeman & Gibran van Ert, **International Human Rights Law** (2004). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3240 .F74 2004.

An excellent, broad treatment of all areas of human rights with a bent toward Canadian practice.

Louis Henkin, et al., **Human Rights** (1999). LAW Morgan Hum Rts and Reserves K3240.4 .H454 1999.

Like Freeman above, but with a bent toward US practice.

Frank C Newman & David Weissbrodt, **International Human Rights: Law, Policy, and Process** (2nd ed., 1996). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3240.4 .N39 1996.

Very good, broad, balanced introduction combining original writing with extensive reprinted material.

Manfred Nowak, **Introduction to the International Human Rights Regime** (2003). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3240 .N69 2003.

Javaid Rehman, **International Human Rights Law: A Practical Approach** (2003). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3240 .R44 2003.

Well written, broad, balanced textbook introduction.

Rhona K. M. Smith, **Textbook on International Human Rights** (2003). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3240 .S55 2003.

Well written, broad, balanced textbook introduction.

Henry J Steiner & Philip Alston, **International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals: Text and Materials** (2nd ed., 2000). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3240.3 .S74 2000.

Excellent, in-depth, balanced introduction combining original writing with extensive reprinted material.

Janusz Symonides, **Human Rights: Concept and Standards** (2000).

C. Web Sites

Centre for Human Rights (University of Pretoria), <http://www.chr.up.ac.za/> (last visited September 16, 2008)

Marci Hoffman, **ASIL Guide to Electronic Resources for International Law: Human Rights** (2008) <http://www.asil.org/resource/humrts1.htm> (last visited September 16, 2008).

EISIL Electronic Information System for International Law: International Human Rights, http://www.eisil.org/index.php?sid=418301191&t=sub_pages&cat=185 (last visited September 16, 2008).

This site has also been developed by the American Society of International Law. It contains links to authenticated primary and secondary sources, including a good section on international human rights research.

Mirela Roznovschi, **Globalex**, <http://www.nyulawglobal.org/Globalex/> (last visited September 16, 2008)

Globalex covers international, comparative, and foreign law. Its international section contains guides to organizations, subjects, and treaties. Its comparative section contains guides to researching topics in comparative law such as immigration, a basic guide to researching foreign law, and other more specialized guides. The foreign section contains comprehensive guides to researching the laws of 113 countries and Hong Kong.

HURIDOCS, <http://www.hurisearch.org> (last visited September 16, 2008).

This is a search engine for searching human rights documents, particularly NGO sites, on the web. As of the last date visited, it covers “over 3000 human rights websites.”

INTERIGHTS: The International Center for the Protection of Human Rights, <http://www.interights.org> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM) (Utrecht School of Law) <http://sim.law.uu.nl/SIM/Dochome.nsf?Open> (last visited September 16, 2008).

University of Kent at Canterbury LawLinks (Diane Raper, ed.) <http://www.kent.ac.uk/lawlinks> (last visited September 16, 2008).

University of Minnesota Human Rights Library, <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/> (last visited September 16, 2008)).

D. Yearbooks & Annuals

All-European Human Rights Yearbook. (1991-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KJC5132 .A9. Law has only 1991 – 92.

Anuario 2004 de Acción Humanitaria y Derechos Humanos = Yearbook 2004 on Humanitarian Action and Human Rights, (2004). LAW Morgan Hum Rts HQ281 .Y35 2004.

CIJL Yearbook, (1992 – 2001). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K2110 .C46.

Canadian Human Rights Yearbook = Annuaire Canadien des Droits de la Personne, (1983-1992). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KE4381.A64 C36. Ceased.

Council of Europe. Directorate of Human Rights. **Yearbook of the European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment = Annuaire de la Convention Europeenne pour la Prevention de la Torture et des Peines ou Traitements Inhumains ou Degradants**, (1997-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KJC5132 .C75. Law has vols. 1 – 9.

The European Commission and European Court of Human Rights. **Yearbook of the European Convention on Human Rights = Annuaire de la Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme**, (1955-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts JC571.A2 Y39. Law has all but v. 1.

Human Rights in Developing Countries, (1986 – 1997). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KDZ6 .H85.

Human Rights in Development Yearbook. (1999-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KDZ6 .H85.

International Court of Justice. **Yearbook - International Court of Justice**. 1946/47-). LAW Intern'l KZ6273 .I58. Law has v. 1 – 33, 42 – .

Inter-American Yearbook on Human Rights = Anuario Interamericano de Derechos Humanos. Washington: Organization of American States, 1969/70, 1985- . LAW Morgan Hum Rts KDZ574.A85 I68. Law has all through 2000-2.

Irish Human Rights Yearbook. (Gerard Quinn ed., 1995-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KDK1255 .I75. Law has only 1995.

Israel Yearbook on Human Rights. (1971-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts JC571.A1 I85.

South African Human Rights and Labour Law Yearbook. (1990-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KTL2460 .S68. Law has only 1990-98.

United Nations. Human Rights Committee. **Yearbook of the Human Rights Committee**. (1986-1993). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3236.2 .U548. Law has 1977 – 1987.

Yearbook of Human Rights & Internet. (2001-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts JC571 .Y43

Yearbook of Human Rights & Environment. (2001-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts K3581.2 .Y432.

Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law. (1998-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts KZ6442.Y43 1998. Law has only vol. 1.

Yearbook of Private International Law. (1999-). LAW Intern'l KZ21 .Y47.

Yearbook of Women's Rights. (2001-). LAW Morgan Hum Rts HQ1236.W54.

Yearbook on Human Rights. (1946-1972, 1975- 1988).

E. Non-governmental Organizations

Amnesty International, <http://www.amnesty.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008)

APT: Association for the Prevention of Torture, <http://www.apr.ch/> (last visited September 16, 2008).

CRIN: Children's Rights Information Network, <http://www.crin.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008).

World Health Organization, **Database on Health and Human Rights Actors**, <http://www.who.int/hhr/databases/actors/en> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Derechos Human Rights, <http://www.derechos.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Human Rights First, <http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/index.asp> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Human Rights Internet, <http://www.hri.ca/> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Human Rights Internet, Human Rights Organizations Database, <http://www.hri.ca/organizations-databank.asp> (last visited September 16, 2008)

Human Rights Watch, <http://www.hrw.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008).

International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission, <http://www.iglhrc.org/site/iglhrc/> (last visited September 16, 2008)

GlobalRights.org, <http://www.hrlawgroup.org> (last visited September 16, 2008).

Physicians for Human Rights, <http://www.phrusa.org/> (last visited September 16, 2008)

World Organization against Torture, <http://www.omct.org> (last visited September 16, 2008).