7. Left Most Derivation:

Start \rightarrow E \$

- \rightarrow T plus E \$
- \rightarrow T plus T times F \$
- → T plus T times T plus E \$
- → F plus T times T plus E \$
- → F plus F times T plus E \$
- → F plus F times F plus E \$
- → F plus F times F plus T \$
- → F plus F times F plus F \$
- → num plus F times F plus F \$
- → num plus num times F plus F \$
- → num plus num times num plus F\$
- → num plus num times num plus num \$

Right Most Derivation:

Start \rightarrow E \$

- \rightarrow T plus E \$
- \rightarrow T plus T \$
- \rightarrow T plus F \$
- → T plus num \$
- → T times F plus num \$
- → T times num plus num \$
- → T plus E times num plus num \$
- → T plus T times num plus num \$
- → T plus F times num plus num \$
- → T plus num times num plus num \$
- → F plus num times num plus num \$
- → num plus num times num plus num \$

This grammar structures expressions by building off of E and the expressions statement is able to end at some point once E becomes the terminal num.

```
5.
```

(C)

Grammar:

Assuming $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ in the exercise represents the empty set.

Start
$$\rightarrow$$
 (Set)

ArrowSet → {char -> char, char},Set

Exercise 4.2.1

A)

Left to Right

Goal \rightarrow aa + a* Left to Right

- \rightarrow SS+
- \rightarrow SS+S*
- \rightarrow aS+S*
- → aa+S*
- → aa+a*

Right to Left

B) Goal → aa + a*

- \rightarrow S*
- **→** a*
- → SS+a*
- → Sa+a*
- → aa+a*

