

Fullstack Development

Stack Overflow 2024 Developer Survey

- Developer types
- Databases
- Web framework
- Tools

Fullstack Landscape

| How to over-engineer "todo" apps

5 Ways to make Todo apps

- Multi-Page Applications (MPA)
- Single-Page Applications (SPA)
- React Server Components (RSC)
- RSC + Client Components (React's New Architecture)
- HTMX

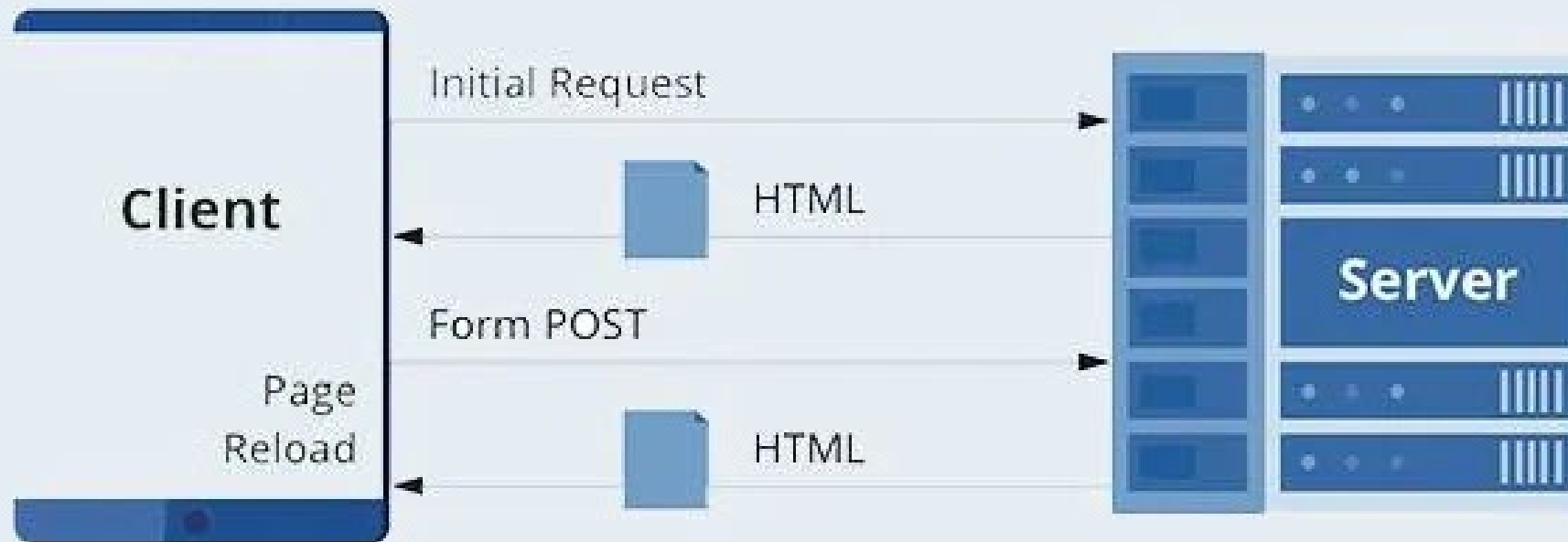
Round 1

Multi-Page Application (MPA) vs Single-Page Application (SPA)

Multi-page application

- Loads a new page every time you perform an action.
- Traditional web applications.
- Use server-side technologies
 - PHP, Ruby on Rails, ASP.NET, Java, and Node JS.
- Can include JavaScript (`script`) for client-side interactivity

MPA Lifecycle



Todo app (MPA)

- Express JS + Pug (renderer)

Get started

- `npm install -g pnpm`
 - I am using `pnpm`.
- `git clone -b mpa https://github.com/fullstack-67/landscape-server`
- `cd landscape-server`
- `pnpm install`
- `npm run dev`

Endpoint

./src/index.ts

```
app.get("/", async (req, res) => {  
  const message = req.query?.message ?? "";  
  const todos = await getTodos();  
  // Output HTML  
  res.render("pages/index", {  
    todos,  
    message,  
    mode: "ADD",  
    curTodo: { id: "", todoText: "" },  
  });  
});
```

Renderer

```
./view/pages/index.pug
```

```
body
  main(class="container")
    a(href="/")
      h1 Todo (MPA)
    div(id="todoform")
      include ../components/inputform.pug
    div(id="todolist")
      include ../components/todolist.pug
```

The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab titled 'Todo'. The address bar shows 'localhost:3001'. The page content includes a header 'Todo (MPA)', a text input field, a 'Submit' button, and a list of todos. The first todo is '(1) 🍌 My First Todo' with delete and edit icons. The browser's developer tools are open to the 'Network' tab, showing a list of requests. A red box highlights the first three requests: 'localhost', 'pico.min.css', and 'pico.colors.min.css'. The 'pico.min.css' and 'pico.colors.min.css' requests are checked. The bottom of the network panel shows summary statistics: 3 requests, 943 B transferred, 158 kB resources, Finish: 537 ms, DOMContentLoaded: 538 ms, Load: 545 ms.

Todo (MPA)

Submit

(1) 🍌 My First Todo

Network Tab:

Name	Status	Type	Initiator	Size	T...
localhost	304	document	Other	943 B	5...
✓ pico.min.css	200	stylesheet	(index):0	(memory c...	0...
✓ pico.colors.min.css	200	stylesheet	(index):0	(memory c...	0...

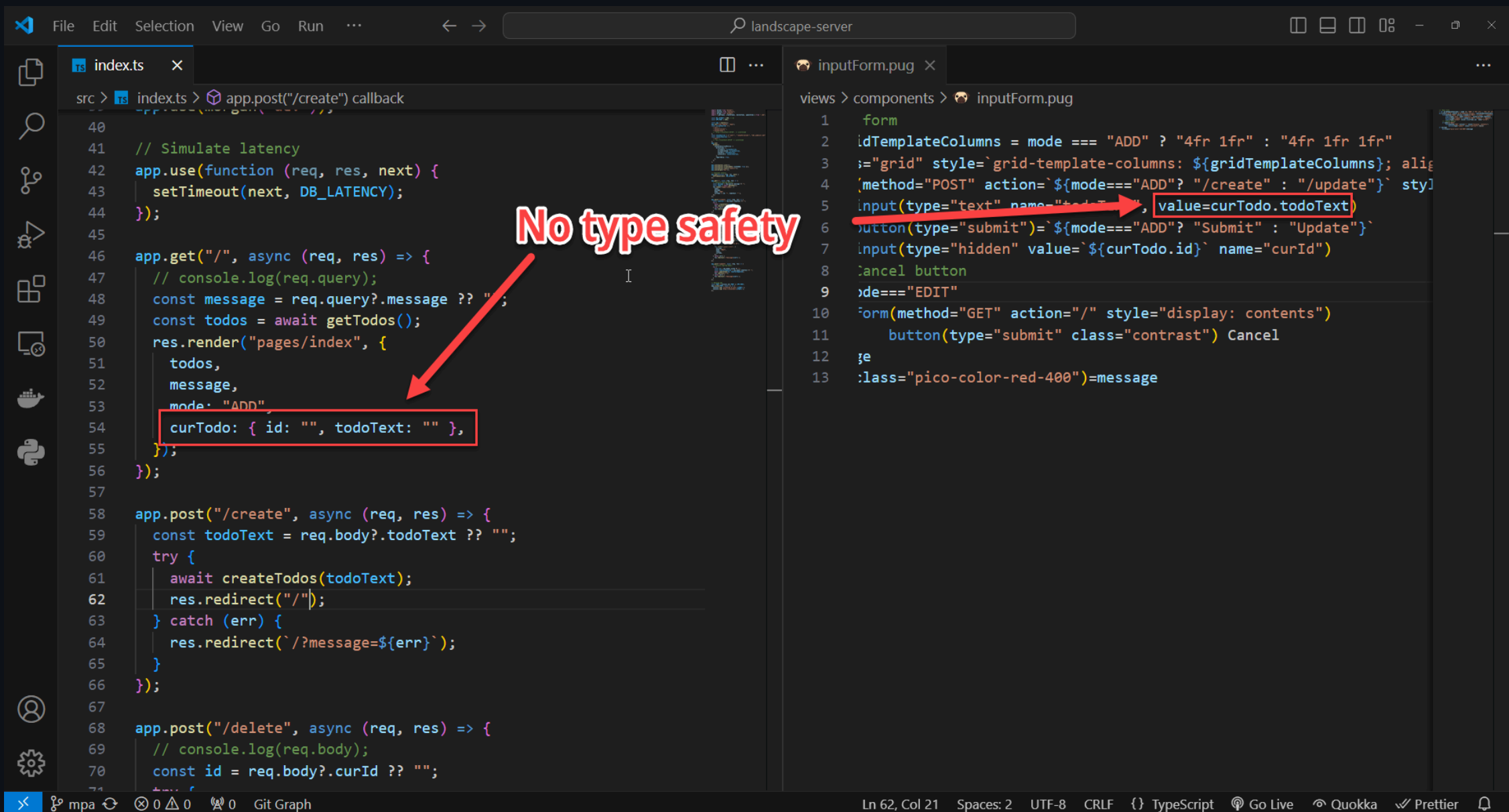
3 requests | 943 B transferred | 158 kB resources | Finish: 537 ms | DOMContentLoaded: 538 ms | Load: 545 ms

Use incognito mode to avoid loading chrome extensions.

Note

- Every button is wrapped in a separate form
 - Need to trigger different endpoints.
- Need to use `input(type="hidden")` to encode additional information.

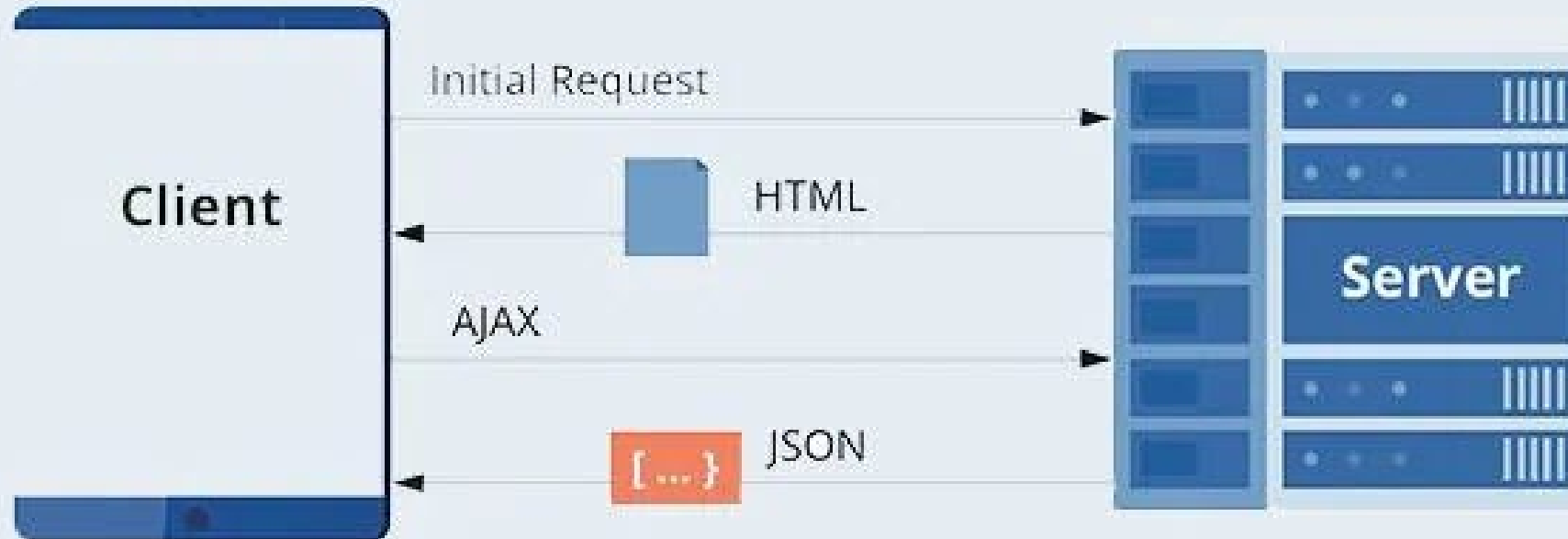
```
form(action="/delete" method="POST" style="display: contents")
  input(type="hidden" value={`${todo.id}`} name="curId")
  button(type="submit" class="contrast" style="margin-bottom: 0") 🗑️
form(action="/edit" method="POST" style="display: contents")
  input(type="hidden" value={`${todo.id}`} name="curId")
  button(type="submit" class="secondary" style="margin-bottom: 0") ✎
```



Single-page application

- Single-page application
 - Loads a single HTML page and dynamically updates the content as the user interacts with the app.
- Use frontend and backend frameworks separately.

SPA Lifecycle



Todo app (SPA)

- Express JS + React

Get started



- `git clone https://github.com/fullstack-67/landscape-spa`
- Backend
 - `cd backend`
 - `pnpm install`
 - `npm run dev`
- Frontend
 - `cd frontend`
 - `pnpm install`
 - `npm run build`
 - `npm run preview`

Vite + React + TS

localhost:5001

Todo (SPA)

Submit

(1) 🍌 My First Todo  

Network

Filter

All Fetch/XHR Doc CSS JS Font Img Media Manifest WS Wasm Other

Blocked requests 3rd-party requests

100 ms 200 ms 300 ms 400 ms 500 ms 600 ms

Name

- localhost
- index-uMjx6kOj.js
- index-z6Xg7xcP.css
- todo
- vite.svg

Headers Preview Response Initiator >>

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5     <link rel="icon" type="image/svg+xml"
6     <meta name="viewport" content="width=
7     <title>Vite + React + TS</title>
8     <script type="module" crossorigin src
9     <link rel="stylesheet" crossorigin hr
10  </head>
11  <body>
12    <main id="root"></main>
13  </body>
14 </html>
15
```

5 requests | 1.5 kB transferred | 343 kB resources | Finish: 5

Edit Selection View Go ... landscape-spa

App.tsx X TS types.ts X

frontend > src > App.tsx > App

1 import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
2 import axios from "axios";
3 import { type **TodoType** } from "../utils/types";
4 import { FormInput } from "../components/FormInput";
5 import { TodoList } from "../components/TodoList";
6 import { Spinner } from "../components/Spinner";
7
8 function App() {
9 // Fetching data
10 const [todos, setTodos] = useState<**TodoType**[]>([]);
11 async function fetchData() {
12 const res = await axios.get<**TodoType**[]>("api/todo");
13 setTodos(res.data);
14 }
15 useEffect(() => {
16 fetchData();
17 }, []);
18}

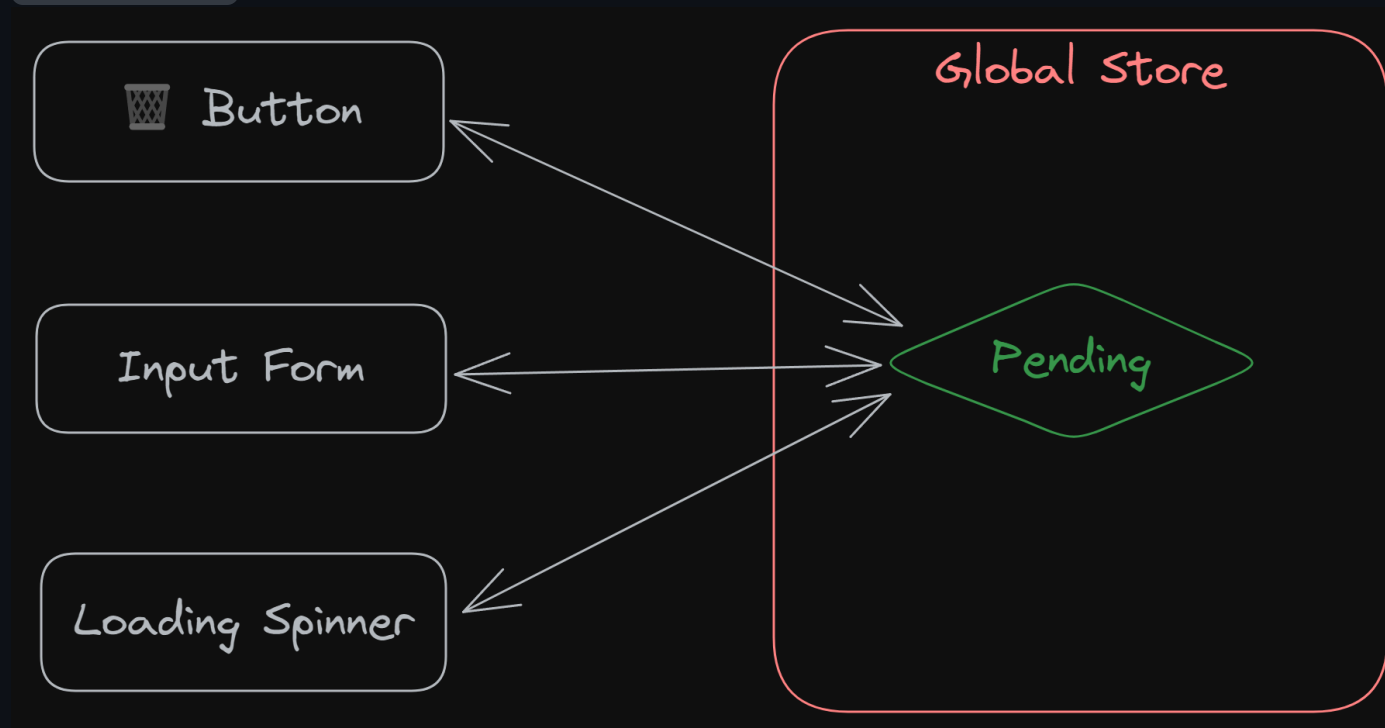
frontend > src > utils > TS types.ts > ...

1 export interface TodoType {
2 id: string;
3 todoText: string;
4 }
5

Not safe

Global store

- zustand












App comparison (UX)

Item	MPA	SPA
No page-refresh	✗	✓
Spinner	✗	✓
Element disabling	✗	✓

App comparison (technical)

Item	MPA	SPA
Amount of JS loaded	✓	✗
HTML content (SEO)	✓	✗
State in URL	✓	✗

DX

Item	MPA	SPA
Number of frameworks	1 	2 
Complexity	Less 	More 
Lines of code	Less 	More 
Type Safety	Less 	More 
Hot reloading	Partial 	Full 

Amount of Codes

Dir	# Files	Total Lines
<i>MPA</i>		
./src	2	161
./views	3	42
<i>SPA</i>		
./backend/src	2	144
./frontend/src	10	😭 360

Total: MPA=203, SPA=504

Round 2

Back to the server. (Next JS)

Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

- **SSR**
 - Generating the HTML for a web page on the server before sending it to the client's browser.
- **CSR** (Client-Side Rendering)
 - Browser loads a minimal HTML file and fetches and renders the content using JavaScript.
- See this [explanation](#).

Next JS

- **V12**
 - "Full SSR" (*with DB query*) can only be done through top-level component (*page level*).
 - Use `getServerSideProps` function.
- **V13** (and above)
 - Full SSR can be done through a special components called
 - *React Server Components*.

Server component

- Run *exclusively* on the server.
- Generate static HTML.
 - No interactivity (event handlers)
- It's code isn't included in the JS bundle.
 - Never re-render.
 - Output is static without change in router level.
- No hook
 - `useState`, `useEffect` 🥰

Server component



azhder • 1y ago

Just call it for what it is - PHP 🤪



36



Reply



[Link](#)

Client component

- The "standard" React components we're familiar with.
- Client Components render on *both* the client and the server.
 - *Still have SSR.*

	Render on server?	Render on client?
Server Component	✓	
Client Component	✓	✓

Why server component?

- First "official" way to run server-exclusive code in React.
- Performance
 - Server Components don't get included in our JS bundles.
 - Faster load time
 - Real use-case
- Less complications
 - Dependency arrays, stale closures, memoization, ...
 - *(All of these are caused by things changing.)*

Missing piece

React

| *If RSC output is static, how can I mutate data then?*

Missing piece

React

If RSC output is static, how can I mutate data then?

PHP

I had solved this problem before you were born, kid.

HTML <form> action Attribute

< HTML <form> tag

Example

On submit, send the form-data to a file named "action_page.php" (to process the input):

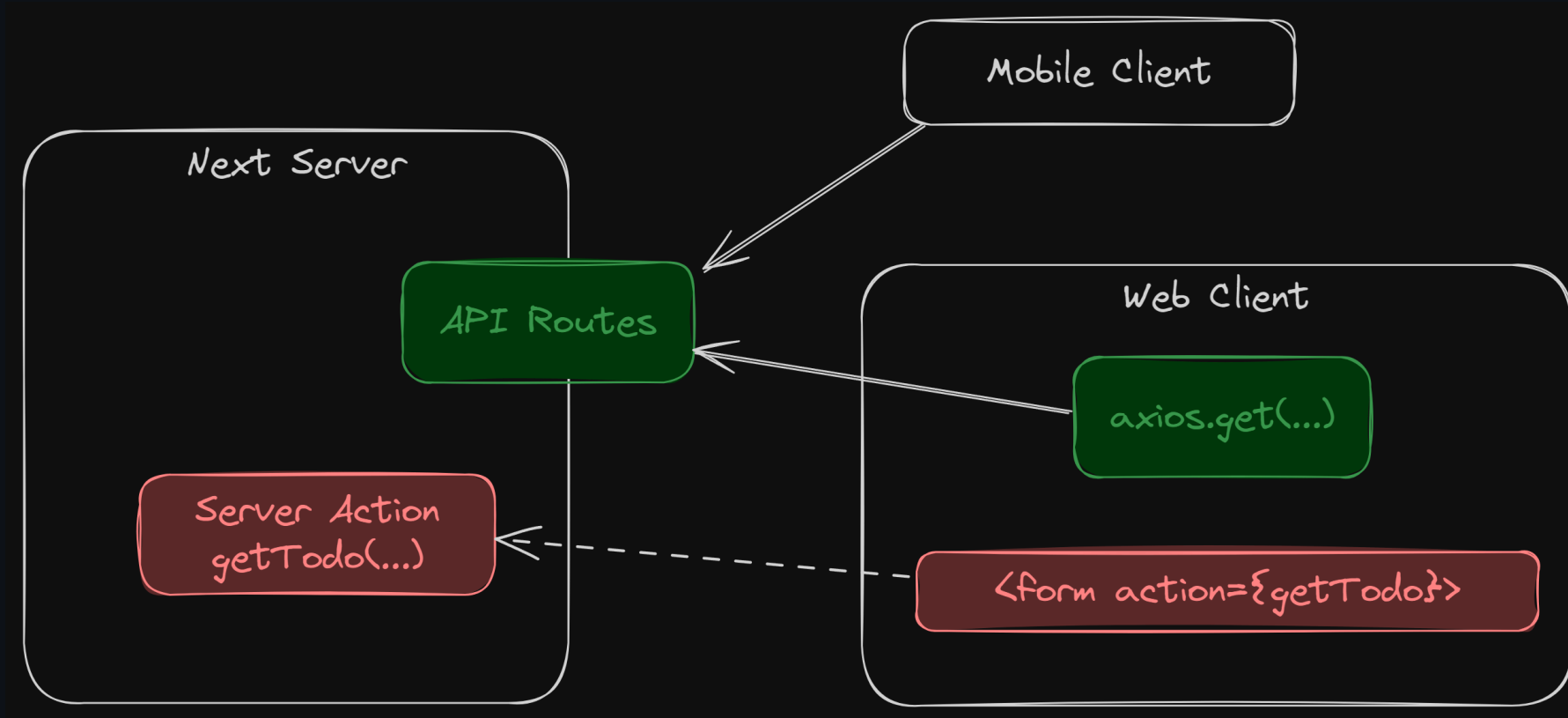
```
<form action="/action_page.php" method="get">
  <label for="fname">First name:</label>
  <input type="text" id="fname" name="fname"><br><br>
  <label for="lname">Last name:</label>
  <input type="text" id="lname" name="lname"><br><br>
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
```

[Link](#)

React's new architecture

- Client component
- Server component
- Server action
 - Asynchronous functions that are executed on the server.
 - Alternative to [API routes](#).

Server Action vs API Route



Form action

- No need to define new endpoints.
- Accept `form-data`
- Colocation
 - Type safe
 - Can "bind" data that is passed through components' props. 🤖
- Can trigger RSC update without refreshing page. 👍

Todo App (RSC Only)

- `git clone -b rsc-only https://github.com/fullstack-67/landscape-hybrid.git`
`rsc-only`
- `cd rsc-only`
- `pnpm install`
- `npm run build`
- `npm run start`

Server components

`./src/app/page.tsx`

```
export default async function Home({ params, searchParams }: PageProps) {  
  const todos = await getTodos();  
  //...  
  return <main className="container">...</main>;  
}
```

- Async function
- Data fetching without `useEffect`.
 - It only runs once on the *server*. (Try `console.log`)
- Returns HTML to client.

Server Action

`./src/components/FormInput.tsx` *(Slightly modified)*

```
export const FormInput: FC<Props> = async ({ message, mode, curId }) => {
  async function actionCreateTodo(formData: FormData) {
    "use server";
    const todoText = formData.get("todoText") as string; // Receive form-data
    await createTodos(todoText); // DB stuff
    revalidatePath("/"); // Change RSC content without refreshing
  }

  return (
    <form action={actionCreateTodo} style={{ display: "contents" }}>
      <input type="hidden" name="curId" value={curId ?? ""} />
      <button type="submit">{mode === "ADD" ? "Submit" : "Update"}</button>
    </form>
  );
};
```

```
./src/components/ToDoList.tsx
```

```
const ButtonDelete: FC<{ todo: Todo }> = ({ todo }) => {  
  async function actionDeleteTodo(formData: FormData) {  
    "use server";  
    await deleteTodo(todo.id);  
    revalidatePath("/");  
  }  
  return (  
    <form action={actionDeleteTodo}>  
      <button type="submit">❌</button>  
    </form>  
  );  
};
```

- "Binding" `todo` in the server action
- No need to use `form-data`. Type safety!
- No need to include hidden input field.

Missing UX/DX

- UX
 - Form not resetting after submission.
 - Page refresh when changing "client" states (error message).
 - No loading spinner
- DX
 - Client state is accessed from url. (`searchParam` in `page.tsx`)
 - Not type safety. Need validation.
 - Still need to include hidden input field (Update Button).

Hybrid (RSC + RCC)

- `git clone -b rsc-client https://github.com/fullstack-67/landscape-hybrid.git`
`rsc-client`
- `cd rsc-client`
- `pnpm install`
- `npm run build`
- `npm run start`

Server action in client component

Line of codes

Type	# Line
MPA	203
SPA	504
RSC	292
RSC + RCC	475

(In Next JS project, I counted `src` dir.)

Round 3

| Enlightenment

Hypermedia-driven application - HTMX