

# How do I set a global resource bundle

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In Struts 2, resource bundles can be associated with classes. The framework will automatically discover and load class-orientated resource bundles. You can also specify one or more global resource bundles, which would be available to all classes in the application, using either the standard properties file, or a custom listener.

## Properties file

Global resource bundles can be specified in the `struts.properties` configuration file.

### struts.properties

```
struts.custom.i18n.resources=global-messages
```



The framework searches the class heirarchy first, then, as a last resource, checks the global resources.

Multiple resource bundles can be specified by providing a comma-separated list.

### struts.properties

```
struts.custom.i18n.resources=global-messages, image-messages
```

## Listener

Aside from the properties file, a Listener could also be used to load global resource bundles.

### ActionGlobalMessagesListener.java

```
public class ActionGlobalMessagesListener implements ServletContextListener {
    private static Logger log = Logger.getLogger(ActionGlobalMessagesListener.class);
    private static final String DEFAULT_RESOURCE = "global-messages";

    /**
     * Uses the LocalizedTextUtil to load messages from the global message bundle.
     * @see
     * javax.servlet.ServletContextListener#contextInitialized(javax.servlet.ServletContextEvent)
     */
    public void contextInitialized(ServletContextEvent arg0) {
        log.info("Loading global messages from " + DEFAULT_RESOURCE);
        LocalizedTextUtil.addDefaultResourceBundle(DEFAULT_RESOURCE);
        log.info("Global messages loaded.");
    }

    /**
     * @see javax.servlet.ServletContextListener#contextDestroyed(javax.servlet.ServletContextEvent)
     */
    public void contextDestroyed(ServletContextEvent arg0) {
        // do nothing
    }
}
```

web.xml:  
(under listeners section)

### web.xml

```
<listener>
<listener-class>mypackagename.ActionGlobalMessagesListener</listener-class>
</listener>
```