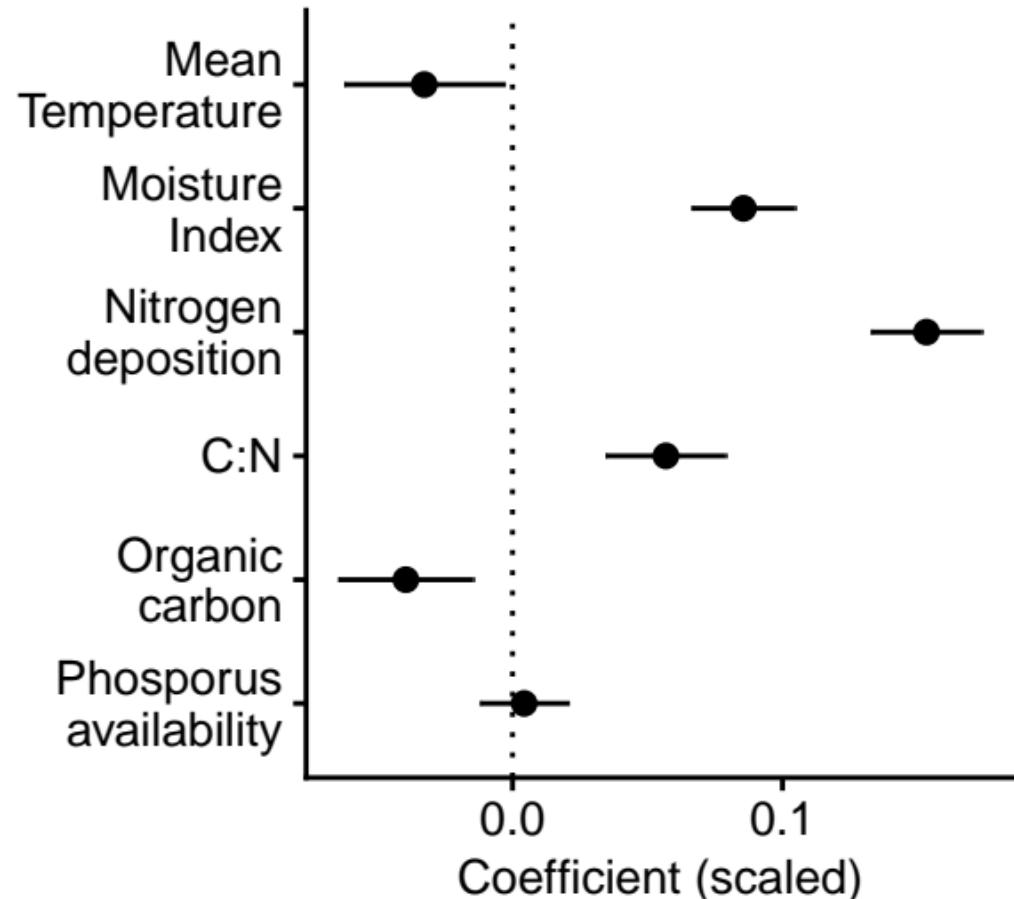


**a**

## Effects on mean

**b** Effects on trend