

练习 8.2.1: 考虑下面的矩阵乘法程序:

假设每个矩阵元素占 4 字节, 且矩阵按行存放,

- 1) 把程序翻译成本节中的三地址语句并标出基本块
- 2) 为 1) 中得到的代码构造流图
- 3) 找到 2) 中流图中的循环

```
1)
B0:
    i = 0
B1:
    if i >= n goto B6
B2:
    j = 0
B3:
    if j >= n goto B5
B4:
    t1 = i * n
    t2 = t1 + j
    t3 = t2 * 4
    c[t3] = 0.0
    j = j + 1
    goto B3
B5:
    i = i + 1
    goto B1
B6:
    i = 0
B7:
    if i >= n goto EXIT
B8:
    k = 0
B9:
    if k >= n goto B14
B10:
    j = 0
B11:
    if j >= n goto B13
B12:
    t4 = i * n
    t5 = t4 + k
    t6 = t5 * 4
    t7 = a[t6]
    t8 = k * n
    t9 = t8 + j
```

```

t10 = t9 * 4
t11 = b[t10]
t12 = t7 * t11
t13 = i * n
t14 = t13 + j
t15 = t14 * 4
t16 = c[t15]
t17 = t16 + t12
c[t15] = t17
j = j + 1
goto B11

```

B13:

```

k = k + 1
goto B9

```

B14:

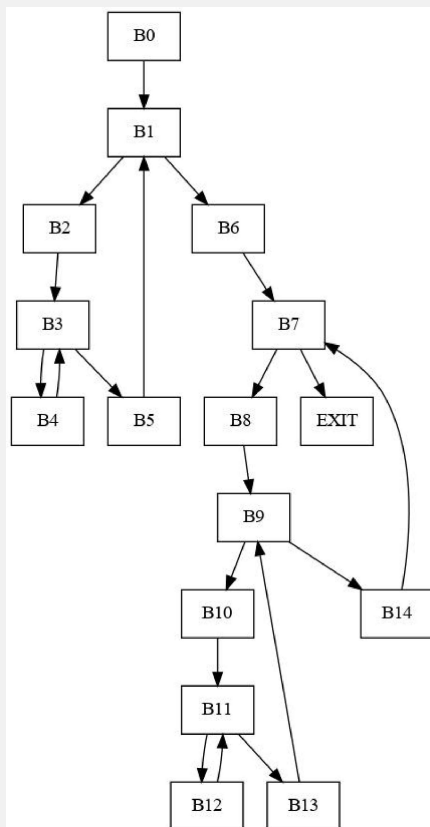
```

i = i + 1
goto B7

```

EXIT:

2)



3)

{ B1, B2, B3, B4, B5 }

{ B3, B4 }

{ B7, B8, B9, B10, B11, B12, B13, B14 }

{ B9, B10, B11, B12, B13 }

{ B11, B12 }

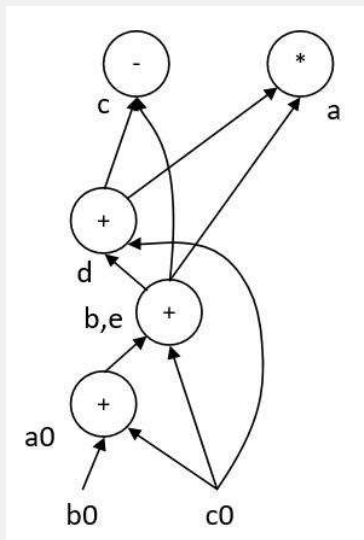
练习 8.2.2: 考虑下面的基本块

1) 构造 DAG

2) 假设只有 a 在基本块出口活跃, 尝试优化右面的代码, 并简述用到的技术

```
a = b + c
b = a + c
d = b + c
e = a + c
c = b - d
a = e * d
```

1)



2) 使用公共子表达式删除去掉 e , 使用死代码删除去掉 c , 最后得到

$a = b + c$

$b = a + c$

$d = b + c$

$a = b * d$