## Examples of isotope equations involving alpha decay, beta decay, and gamma radiation

- 1. Alpha decay:  $^{237}_{93}\text{Np} \longrightarrow ^{233}_{91}\text{Pa} + ^{4}_{2}\text{He}$
- 2. Alpha decay:  $^{238}_{92}U \longrightarrow ^{234}_{90}Th + ^{4}_{2}He$
- 3. Alpha decay:  $^{235}_{92}\text{U} \longrightarrow ^{231}_{90}\text{Th} + ^{4}_{2}\text{He}$
- 4. Alpha decay:  $^{226}_{88}$ Ra  $\longrightarrow$   $^{222}_{86}$ Rn +  $^{4}_{2}$ He
- 5. Alpha decay:  $^{210}_{84}$ Po  $\longrightarrow$   $^{206}_{82}$ Pb +  $^{4}_{2}$ He
- 6. Beta decay:  ${}^{14}_{6}{\rm C} \longrightarrow {}^{14}_{7}{\rm N} + \beta^{-} + \bar{\nu}_{e}$
- 7. Beta decay: <sup>210</sup><sub>82</sub>Pb  $\longrightarrow$  <sup>210</sup><sub>83</sub>Bi +  $\beta^-$  +  $\bar{\nu}_e$
- 8. Beta decay:  ${}_{1}^{3}H \longrightarrow {}_{2}^{3}He + \beta^{-} + \bar{\nu}_{e}$
- 9. Beta decay:  $^{234}_{90}$ Th  $\longrightarrow ^{234}_{91}$ Pa +  $\beta^-$  +  $\bar{\nu}_e$
- 10. Beta decay:  $^{131}_{53}\text{I} \longrightarrow ^{131}_{54}\text{Xe} + \beta^- + \bar{\nu}_e$
- 11. Positron decay:  ${}^{11}_{6}\text{C} \longrightarrow {}^{11}_{5}\text{B} + \beta^{+} + \nu_{e}$
- 12. Positron decay:  $^{13}_{7}N \longrightarrow ^{13}_{6}C + \beta^{+} + \nu_{e}$
- 13. Positron decay:  ${}^{15}_{8}O \longrightarrow {}^{15}_{7}N + \beta^{+} + \nu_{e}$
- 14. Positron decay:  ${}^{18}_{9}F \longrightarrow {}^{18}_{8}O + \beta^+ + \nu_e$
- 15. Positron decay:  $^{22}_{11}$ Na  $\longrightarrow ^{22}_{10}$ Ne +  $\beta^+$  +  $\nu_e$
- 16. Gamma decay:  $^{60}_{27}\text{Co} \longrightarrow ^{60}_{27}\text{Co} + \gamma$
- 17. Gamma decay:  $^{137}_{55}\mathrm{Cs} \longrightarrow ^{137}_{55}\mathrm{Cs} + \gamma$
- 18. Gamma decay:  $^{131}_{53}I \longrightarrow ^{131}_{53}I + \gamma$
- 19. Gamma decay:  ${}^{226}_{88}$ Ra  $\longrightarrow {}^{226}_{88}$ Ra  $+ \gamma$
- 20. Gamma decay:  $^{234}_{90}$ Th  $\longrightarrow$   $^{234}_{90}$ Th +  $\gamma$