

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS,
COURSE STRUCTURE
AND
DETAILED SYLLABUS**

FOR

B.Tech - ECE I & II Year

(Applicable for the Batches admitted from 2020-2021)



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
SREENIDHI INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(An Autonomous Institution under JNTUH)
Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade and accredited by NBA)
(Recipient of TEQIP under The World Bank Assistance)
Yamnampet, Ghatkesar, Hyderabad – 501301.

January 2021

VISION AND MISSION OF THE INSTITUTION

Vision

To emerge as a leading Institute for Technical Education and Research in India with focus to produce professionally competent and socially sensitive engineers capable of working in multidisciplinary global environment.

Mission

1. To train the students in the fundamentals of Engineering, Science and Technology by providing good academic environment to pursue undergraduate, Post graduate in chosen fields of Engineering and Technology for a successful professional career.
2. To be a continuous learning organization by developing strong liaison with Academia, R & D institutions and Industry for exposure in practical aspects of engineering and providing solutions to the industrial and societal problems for sustainable development. To imbibe skills for entrepreneurship, project and finance management.
3. To inculcate team work, leadership, professional ethics, use of modern tools, IPR issues so that graduates are encouraged to obtain patents and respond to competitive global environment.
4. To promote strong research culture in graduates for lifelong learning, to explore the frontiers of knowledge and present at technical fora/publish in Journals at national/international level .

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering is established in the year 1997 to meet the requirements of the emerging industry/discipline. The Vision and the Mission of the department are:

VISION

To create an educational environment for students to excel in their professional carrier, and to solve the challenges of industry in the field of Electronics and Communication Engineering with focus on human values, professional ethics and social responsibility.

MISSION

1. Training the students in the core subjects of Electronics and Communication engineering with due focus on multi-disciplinary areas.
2. Establishing liaison with relevant industries, R&D organizations and renowned academia for exposure to modern tools and practical aspects of technology.
3. Inculcating team work, leadership, professional ethics, effective communication and interpersonal skills to make students globally competent in employment as well as entrepreneurship.
4. Promoting scientific temper and research culture in the graduates towards lifelong learning, and to work towards the engineering solution in the contexts of society and environment.

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOS)

- PEO – I.** To apply the knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering fundamentals to find the solution of complex engineering problems concerning societal, health, safety, cultural and environmental issues.
- PEO – II.** Empowering graduates to exhibit proficiency in core areas through evolving technologies in electronics and communication engineering and to identify, analyze, design, and conduct experiments for innovative solutions.
- PEO – III.** Facilitating graduates to achieve academic excellence and pursue R&D in multi-disciplinary domains leading to design of novel products using modern tools and to promote skills in project management, entrepreneurship and IPR.
- PEO- IV.** Developing human values, and professional ethics, improving the effective communication skills, team work, leadership qualities, and life-long learning.

PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)

Engineering Graduates will be able to:

1. **Engineering knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2. **Problem analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. **Design/development of solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4. **Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. **Modern tool usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6. **The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. **Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
9. **Individual and team work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. **Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

- 12. Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

PSO1: Should be able to gain the in-depth knowledge in core subjects to identify, formulate, analyze, and suggest viable solutions to the real-life problems in the field of electronics and communication engineering.

PSO2: Should have the capability to apply modern design tools to analyze and design subsystems/processes for a variety of applications in the allied fields of electronics and communications.

PSO3: Should possess good interpersonal skills, and also an ability to work as a team member as well as team leader with good professional ethics, and also to become a life-long learner in the context of technological developments.

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS FOR B.TECH. REGULAR STUDENTS WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2020-21 (A-20)

1.0 Under-Graduate Degree Programme in Engineering & Technology (E&T)

- 1.1 SNIST offers a 4-year (8 semesters) **Bachelor of Technology** (B.Tech.) degree programme, under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) with effect from the academic year 2020-21 in the following branches of Engineering.

Sl. No.	Branch
1.	Civil Engineering
2.	Electrical and Electronics Engineering
3.	Mechanical Engineering
4.	Electronics and Communication Engineering
5.	Computer Science and Engineering
6.	Information Technology
7.	Electronics and Computer Engineering

1.2. Credits (Semester system for B.Tech courses)

The existing credit system of giving one credit for a lecture hour/ tutorial hour per week and giving 0.5 credit for every hour of practical and drawing shall be continued in these regulations also.

2.0 Eligibility for admission

- 2.1 Admission to the Under Graduate courses shall be made either on the basis of the rank of the candidate in entrance test conducted by the Telangana State Government (EAMCET) or on the basis of any other order of merit approved by the University, subject to reservations as prescribed by the Government from time to time. However, admissions under Management / NRI Category shall be made on the relevant orders issued by the Govt. of Telangana from time to time.
- 2.2 The medium of instruction for the entire Under Graduate programme of study in E&T will be **English** only.

3.0 B.Tech. Programme structure

- 3.1 A student after securing admission shall pursue the Under Graduate programme in B.Tech. in a minimum period of **four** academic years (8 semesters), and a maximum period of **eight** academic years (16 semesters) starting from the date of commencement of first year first semester, failing which student shall forfeit seat in B.Tech course. However, the student can take two more years for appearing the examinations to clear the backlog subjects.

In the First year it is structured to provide **45 credits** and the credits in II , III and IV years should not exceed **119 credits** as per AICTE model curriculum for the B.Tech. programme. Each student shall secure **164 credits** (with CGPA ≥ 5) required for the completion of the Under Graduate programme and Award of B.Tech degree.

Each student shall secure **164 total credits** (with CGPA ≥ 5) for the completion of the Under Graduate programme for the award of the B.Tech. degree. However, any revision made in this regard and approved by the Academic Council of the college and by Parent University shall be implemented from the date of the revision.

3.2 UGC/AICTE specified definitions/ descriptions are adopted appropriately for various terms and abbreviations stated below.

3.2.1 Semester scheme

Each Under Graduate programme is of 4 academic years (8 semesters) with the academic year being divided into two semesters of 22 weeks (90 instructional days) each, each semester having - 'Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)' and 'Semester End Examination (SEE)'.

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) and Credit Based Semester System (CBSS) as indicated curriculum / course structure as suggested by AICTE are followed.

3.2.2 Credit courses

- A student in a semester has to earn credits which shall be assigned to each subject/ course in an L: T: P: C (lecture periods: tutorial periods: practical periods: credits) structure based on the following general pattern.
- One credit for one hour/ week offered in the entire semester for theory lecture (L) / Tutorial (T) courses.
- One credit for two hours/ week offered in the entire semester for laboratory/ practical (P) courses.
- The orientation course recommended by AICTE in the model curriculum is offered for 3 weeks and Cyber Security in III year as mandatory course.
- Environmental Engineering is offered mandatory course for B. Tech Mechanical Engineering and ECE students in II year.
- However, these courses will be reflected in the Memo of Marks, the grading will be awarded below, with some total of 100 marks with CIE for 30 marks and SEE for 70 marks.

%of Marks Secured in a Subject/Course	LetterGrade
Greater than or equal to 90%	O (Outstanding)
80 and less than 90%	A+ (Excellent)
70 and less than 80%	A (Very Good)
60 and less than 70%	B+ (Good)
50 and less than 60%	B (Average)
40 and less than 50%	C (Pass)
Below 40%	F (FAIL)
Absent	Ab

- For mandatory courses i.e., **Orientation Course** for B. Tech I year students to be taught for one week in I semester with Two Units and remaining Four Units in B. Tech. I year II semester and **Cyber Security** is offered as mandatory course for all the students of Civil, ME, EEE and will not have credits, but evaluation will be done as per the above table. A student cannot obtain degree unless he / she completes all the mandatory courses.

3.2.3 Subject Course Classification

All subjects / courses offered for the Under Graduate programme in E&T (B.Tech. Degree programmes) are broadly classified as follows. The Institution has followed all the guidelines issued by AICTE/UGC.

The groups of the subjects shall be as given in the table hereunder along with the credits suggested by AICTE. efforts are made by individual departments to make up the total credits equal to 164.

Sl. No.	Category	Suggested Breakup of Credits (Total 160)	CSE	ECE	CED	EEE	ME	IT	ECM
1	Humanities and social sciences including Management courses	12*	14	14	11	13	13	14	13
2	Basic Science including Mathematics courses	25*	22	23	29	30	24	22	26
3	Engineering Science courses including workshop, drawing, basic electrical /electronics mechanical course as well as various computer courses offered for Non – IT branches	24*	29	28	31	25	28	29	28
4	Professional core courses	48*	59	59	51	61	62	59	59
5	Professional Elective courses (five courses)relevant to chosen specialization / branch	18*	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
6	Open Electives(3 courses) offered by any other departments / MBA department **	18*	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	Project work, seminar and internship in industry or elsewhere	15*	19	19	21	14	16	19	17
8	Mandatory courses (Environmental Sciences, Induction training, Indian constitution, Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)	(Non-credit)
	Total	160*	164	164	164	164	164	164	164

The Joint Board of Studies and Academic Council of the institution has approved the total number of credits to be 164. The various groups of subjects mentioned above shall have credits suggested above with minor variations.

4.0 Course registration

- 4.1** A 'faculty advisor or counselor' shall be assigned to a group of 20 students, who will advise student about the under graduate programme, its course structure and curriculum, choice/option for Professional and open Electives based on their employment potential / further studies.
- 4.2** The student will progress semester after semester as the Institute is following cohort system to satisfying the conditions of promotion to the next semester.
- 4.3** **In the present system there shall be five subjects in each professional elective stream and three subjects in open elective stream.** A student can opt for a stream of professional/ open electives which should be submitted to the faculty Advisor/ Counselor and copy of it to the Examination Section through the Head of the department. A copy of it will be retained with the Head of the department/ faculty Advisor/ Counselor and the student.
- 4.4.** **The student can take one extra subject in each semester and can complete the program in 3 ½ years but original degree will be issued along with his / her batch mates after 4 years.**
- 4.5.** **If a student acquires 20 credits extra than the required credits as per the regulations he will be awarded honors.**
- 4.6** The purpose of offering Elective Streams in both Professional and Open Electives is to facilitate the students to have a minor specialization based on their interest, so that they will have multi disciplinary exposure. Hence, a student is to take a stream of Electives in either in Professional / Open Elective. He shall not be permitted to opt for other elective subjects in other streams in subsequent semesters.
- 4.7** Dropping of Electives may be permitted, only after obtaining prior approval from the faculty advisor / counselor, **'within a period of 15 days** from the beginning of the current semester.

5.0 Subjects / courses to be offered

- 5.1** A typical section (or class) nominal strength for each semester shall be 60.
- 5.2** A subject / course may be offered to the students, **only if** a minimum of **30 students** opt for it. The maximum strength of a section is limited to 80.

6.0 Attendance requirements:

- 6.1** A student shall be eligible to appear for the semester end examinations, if student acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects / courses (excluding attendance in mandatory courses, Internship during II year, NCC / NSO and NSS) for that semester.
- 6.2** Shortage of attendance in aggregate upto 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester may be condoned by the college academic committee on genuine and valid grounds, based on the student's representation with supporting evidence.

- 6.3** A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condoning of shortage of attendance as decided by finance committee of SNIST from time to time.
- 6.4** Shortage of attendance below 65% in aggregate shall **in NO CASE** be condoned.
- 6.5** **Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester are not eligible to take their end examinations of that semester.**

They get detained and their admission for that semester shall stand cancelled.

They will not be promoted to the next semester. They may seek re-admission for all those subjects registered in that semester in which student was detained, by seeking re-admission into that semester as and when offered; in case if there are any professional electives and / or open electives, the same may also be re-registered if offered. However, if those electives are not offered in later semesters, then alternate electives may be chosen from the **same** set of elective subjects offered under that category. He will be governed by the new regulations in which he takes re-admission.

- 6.6** A student fulfilling the attendance requirement in the present semester shall not be eligible for readmission into the same semester.

7.0 Academic requirements

The following academic requirements have to be satisfied, in addition to the attendance requirements mentioned in item no.6.

- 7.1** **A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject / course, if student secures not less than 35% marks (24 out of 70 marks) in the semester end examination, and a minimum of 40% of marks in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together; in terms of letter grades, this implies securing 'C' grade or above in that subject / course.**
- 7.2** A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to group projects, seminar, comprehensive test, viva-voce and major project. If a student secures not less than 40% marks (i.e. 40 out of 100 allotted marks) in each of them.

The student would be treated as failed, if student

- (i) does not complete all the mandatory courses offered during the course
- (ii) does not submit a report on internship, group project, major project, or does not make a presentation of the same before the evaluation committee as per schedule, or
- (iii) does not present the seminar as required in the I year and II year or
- (iv) secures less than 40% marks in comprehensive test and seminar/ comprehensive test and viva-voce /group project/major project evaluations.

Student may reappear once for each of the above evaluations, when they are scheduled again; if student fails in such 'one re-appearance' evaluation also, student has to reappear for the same in the next subsequent semester, as and when it is scheduled.

7.3 Promotion Rules based upon credits

S.No.	Promotion	Conditionstobefulfilled
1	First year First Semester to Second Semester	Regularcourseofstudyoffirstyear firstsemester and should have satisfied the minimum requirement of attendance to appear I year I semester.
2	Firstyearto	i. Regularcourseofstudyoffirstyear First and secondsemesters.

	second year first semester	ii. Must have secured at least 50% of credits (22) upto first year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
3	II Year I Semester to II Semester	Regular course of study of second year first semester.
4	Second year to third year first semester	i. Regular course of study of First and second semesters of second year. ii. Must have secured at least 60% of credits (54) upto second year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
5	Third year first semester to second semester	Regular course of study of third year first semester.
6	Third year second semester to fourth year first semester	i. Regular course of study of third year second semester. ii. Must have secured 60% of credits (79) upto third year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
7	Fourth year first semester to fourth year second semester	Regular course of study of fourth year first semester.

7.4 A student (i) shall attend for all courses / subjects covering 164 credits as specified and listed in the course structure, (ii) fulfils all the attendance and academic requirements for 164 credits, (iii) earn all 164 credits by securing $SGPA \geq 5.0$ (in each semester), and $CGPA$ (at the end of each successive semester) ≥ 5.0 , (iv) **passes all the mandatory courses**, to successfully complete the under graduate programme. The performance of the student in these 164 credits shall be taken into account for the calculation of 'the final $CGPA$ (at the end of under graduate programme)', and shall be indicated in the grade card of IV year II semester.

7.5 If a student registers for some more '**extra subjects**' (in the parent department or other departments / branches of engineering) other than those listed subjects as specified in the course structure of his Department, the performances in those '**extra subjects**' will not be taken into account while calculating the $SGPA$ and $CGPA$. For such '**extra subjects**' registered, Percentage (%) of marks and letter grade alone will be indicated in the grade card as a performance measure, subject to completion of the attendance and academic requirements as stated in the regulations 6 and 7.1 to 7.4 above.

7.6 A student eligible to appear in the semester end examination for any subject / course, but absent from it or failed (thereby failing to secure '**C**' grade or above) has to reappear for that subject/ course in the supplementary examination as and when conducted. In such cases, CIE assessed earlier for that subject / course will be carried over, and added to the marks obtained in the supplementary examination for evaluating performance in that subject.

7.7 A student **detained in a semester due to shortage of attendance, may be re-admitted when the same semester is offered in the subsequent academic years for the fulfillment of academic requirements.**

The academic regulations under which student has been readmitted shall be applicable. However, no grade allotments or $SGPA$ / $CGPA$ calculations will be done for the entire semester in which student has been detained.

- 7.8** A student detained due to lack of credits, will be promoted to the next academic year only after acquiring the required credits as per academic regulations.

The academic regulations shall be applicable to a student whatever they are in force at the time of re-admission.

8.0 Evaluation - Distribution and weightage of marks

- 8.1** The performance of a student in each semester shall be evaluated subject-wise for a maximum of 100 marks for a theory and 100 marks for every practical subject with 30 marks Continuous Internal Evaluations (CIE) and 70 marks for Semester End Examinations (SEE)

Summer Break: Internship-I and Internship-II will be organized during summer vacation of II-II and III-II and evaluation of the same will be carried out during lab examinations of III-I and IV-I.

In addition, there will be Group Project-I in III year I semester, Group Project-II in III year II semester, and Group Project-III in IV year I semester, Major project in IV year II semester will be evaluated for 100 marks.

The pattern of continuous internal evaluation for Internship Project and Group Project is given below:

Sl.No	Description	Marks
1	Abstract, Design, implementation and Presentation in front of Project Review Committee consisting of HoD, Senior faculty and Internal guides (Average)	15 marks
2	Report	05 marks
3	Evaluation by Internal Guide	10 marks
	Total sessional marks	30 marks

Semester end examination - 70 marks

Pattern of external evaluation for Internship Project and Group Project.

Sl.No	Description	Marks
1	Final report	10 marks
2	Presentation	10 marks
3	Demonstration/defence of project	50 marks
	Total sessional marks	70 marks

Pattern of continuous internal evaluation for Major Project in IV year II semester is as follows:

Sl.No	Description	Marks
1	Progress of Project work and the corresponding interim report as evaluated by Project Review Committee at the end of 6 weeks	5 marks
2	Seminar at the end of 6 weeks	5 marks
3	Progress of Project work as evaluated by Project Review Committee at the end of 11 weeks	5 marks
4	Seminar at the end of 11 weeks	5 marks
5	Evaluation by Project Review Committee at the end of 15 weeks and Final Project Report	5 marks

6	Final presentation and defense of project	5 marks
	Total	30 marks

Pattern of External Evaluation for Major project - 70 Marks

Sl.No	Description	Marks
1	Final Project Report	10 marks
2	Presentation	20 marks
3	Demonstration / Defense of Project before committee	40 marks
4	TOTAL	70 marks

- 8.2 For all the other theory and lab subjects the distribution of marks shall be 30 for Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and 70 for the Semester End-Examination (SEE).

8.3 Theory Subjects

8.3.1 Pattern for Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) 30 marks

The following procedure is to be adopted for awarding internal marks of 30 for all the B. Tech. students from the **Academic Year 2020-2021**

The distribution of marks for continuous internal evaluation (30 marks) is shown below. Average of two Mid Tests will be taken for final award of marks.

a)	Part – A of Mid Test will have 10 questions	5 marks
b)	Part – B of Mid Test will have 4 questions (1 from each unit and 4th question from any one unit or combination) and student has to answer 3 questions	15 marks
c)	Part – C Mid Test Question Paper Will have 3 questions – One from each unit taken from assignment questions. Student has to answer 1 question out of 3 questions	3 marks
d)	Assignment– I three questions from each unit (1,2,3 unit) – total of 9 questions to be submitted before first mid test. Similarly assignment – II: will have three questions from each unit (4, 5, 6 units) total of 9 questions will be submitted before Mid Test II and average of two assignments will be considered.	2 marks
e)	Attendance *	3 marks
f)	Class notes	2 marks
	Total	30 marks

- * Three marks are awarded for each theory subject for the students who put in attendance in a graded manner as given below:

S.No.	Attendance Range	Marks Awarded
1.	65 % and above but less than 75%	1
2.	75% and above and less than 85%	2
3.	85% and above	3

Marks for attendance shall be added to each subject based on average of attendance of all subjects put together.

If any candidate is absent in any subject or mid-term examination, this student wishes to improve performance, a **third mid-test** will be conducted for that student by the Institution in the entire syllabus, on the same day of Semester End Examination (SEE) for 2½ hours. That result will be

treated as III mid test and average of better two of (mid test I,II,III) will be considered. III mid test will have Part-A (compulsory) and Part-B with essay type questions and three out of four questions are to be answered.

b) Pattern for External Examinations - (70 marks)

- There shall be external examination in every theory course and consists of two parts (Part-A & Part-B). The total time duration for this semester end examination will be 3 hours.
- **Part-A** shall have 20 marks, which is compulsory. It will have 10 short questions set with 2 marks each. There shall be atleast one question to each of the six units and two questions from units 1,2,3 and two questions from unit 4,5,6 and number of questions from any unit shall not exceed two.
- **Part-B** of the question paper shall have essay type questions for 50 marks and shall have 8 questions out of which any 5 are to be answered. At least one question must appear from each Unit. Seventh question must have 2 to 3 bits taken from 1st, 2nd, and 3rd units and 8th question also with 2 to 3 bits taken from 4th, 5th and 6th units, such that not more than 2 questions shall be from any one unit. All the questions carry equal marks.

8.4 Pattern of Evaluation for Lab subjects - (100 marks)

- 8.4.1 For practical subjects there shall be a continuous evaluation during the semester for 30 sessional marks and 70 marks for semester end examination. Out of the 30 marks for Continuous Internal Evaluation, the distribution of marks is as follows

S. No	Item	Marks
1.	Day to Day work	05 marks
2.	Final Record and viva	09 marks
3.	Average of two tests including viva	05 marks
4.	Lab Based Project Report viva and demo	08 marks
5.	Attendance	03 marks
Total		30 marks

- 8.4.2 The semester end examination for 70 marks for the lab subjects shall be conducted by an external examiner and an internal examiner appointed by the Chief Superintendent of Examinations of the college. The marks are distributed as follows:

S. No	Item	Marks
1.	Procedure to experiment and Tabulation	10 marks
2.	Conduct of experiment, observation, Calculation	30 marks
3.	Results including graphs, discussions and conclusion	20 marks
4.	Viva voce and Record	10 marks
Total		70 marks

8.4.3 In case computer based examinations

S. No	Item	Marks
1.	Flow chart and algorithms	10 marks
2.	Program writing and execution	30 marks
3.	Result and conclusions	20 marks
4.	Viva voce and Record	10 marks
Total		70 marks

- 8.5 **For the subject having design and / or drawing, (such as Engineering Drawing and Machine Drawing), the distribution shall be 30 marks for internal evaluation (10 marks for day-to-day work including drawing, 3 marks for home assignment work, 12 marks for average of two internal tests and 2 marks for class notes 3 marks for attendance) and 70 marks for end semester end examination.**

There shall be two internal tests in a Semester and the average of the two shall be considered for the award of marks for internal tests.

Third test facility can be availed as mentioned above (8.3.1 (i) (a) and (b))

8.6. Technical Seminar

There shall be a technical seminar evaluated for 100 marks from I year I semester to II year II Semester. The evaluation is purely internal and will be conducted as follows:

Sl.No	Description	Marks
1	Literature survey, topic and content	10
2	Presentation including PPT	10
3	Seminar Notes	05
4	Interaction with audience after presentation	05
5	Final Report 3 copies	10
6	Class room participation	05
7	Punctuality in giving seminar as per Scheduled time and date	10
8	Mid Semester Viva (on the seminar topics completed up to the end of 9 th week	15
9	End Semester Viva	30
	Total	100 Marks

Student must secure 40% i.e. 40 marks to be successful in sum total (Hundred Marks) in Technical Seminar.

8.7 Comprehensive Test and Viva-voce:

Comprehensive test and Viva Voce	The subjects studied in the Semester concerned related to branches concerned and for placements
B.Tech I year I semester	I semester
B.Tech I year II semester	I and II semester
B.Tech II year I semester	I, II and III semester
B.Tech II year II semester	I, II, III and IV semester
B.Tech III year I semester	I, II, III, IV and V semester
B.Tech III year II semester	I, II, III, IV, V and VI semester
B.Tech IV year I semester	I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII semester

Two Mid tests, Two mid Viva voce, one External Comprehensive Test and one External Comprehensive Viva Voce.

Allocation of marks :

*Comprehensive Test	: 70 marks
**Viva Voce	: 30 marks
Total	: 100 marks

*Average of two best Mid Tests of Mid Test – I, Mid Test – II and Mid Test - III will be taken for 30 marks.

Total marks for Comprehensive Test will be 70.

The total sessional marks in this subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be : 30 for sessionals and 70 for End Semester examination.

The grand total of marks for the subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be 100. The student has to secure 40% of marks i.e. 40 marks in sum total of 100 marks to be successful in the subject.

- 8.8 The laboratory records and internal test papers shall be preserved in the respective departments as per the college norms and shall be produced to the Committee of the college or any external agency like AICTE, NAAC, JNTUH, NBA etc., as and when the same are called for.
- 8.9 There shall be aInternship 1 and Internship 2, in an Industry of their specialization. Students will register for this immediately after II year II semester end examinationand III year II semester examinations and pursue it during summer vacation. Internship 1 and Internship 2 shall be submitted as a project report and presented before the committee in III year I semester andIV year I semester along with lab examination. This project report will be evaluated for 30 internal marks and 70 external marks. The committee consists of an external examiner, Head of the Department, Supervisor of the Internship project and Senior Faculty Member of the Department.
- 8.10 The laboratory marks and the internal marks awarded by the college are subject to scrutiny and scaled down by the Departmental committees wherever necessary. In such cases, the internal and laboratory marks awarded by the department will be referred to a committee. The committee will arrive at a scaling factor and the marks will be scaled accordingly. The recommendation of the committee is final and binding. The laboratory records and internal test papers shall be preserved in the respective departments as per the college rules and produced before the visiting committees as and when they are asked for.
- 8.11 For mandatory courses like orientation course, cyber security, a student has to secure 40 marks out of 100 marks (i.e. 40% of the marks allotted) in sum total of continuous internal evaluation and external examination for passing the subject / course. These marks will be gradedas per table given in 3.2.2.

9.0 Grading procedure

- 9.1 Marks will be awarded to indicate the performance of student in each theory subject, laboratory / practicals, seminar, Group Project 1,2,3, in the Major project and Comprehensive Test and Viva.

Based on the percentage of marks obtained (Continuous Internal Evaluation plus Semester End Examination, both taken together) as specified in item 8 above, a corresponding letter grade shall be given.

- 9.2 As a measure of the performance of student, a 10-point absolute grading system using the following letter grades (as per UGC / AICTE guidelines) and corresponding percentage of marks shall be followed:

%of Marks Secured in a Subject / Course (Class Intervals)	LetterGrade (UGCGuidelines)	GradePoints (GP)
Greater thanorequalto90%	O (Outstanding)	10
80%and lessthan 90%	A+ (Excellent)	9
70%and lessthan 80%	A (VeryGood)	8
60%and lessthan 70%	B+ (Good)	7
50%and lessthan 60%	B (Average)	6
40%and lessthan 50%	C (Pass)	5
Below40%	F (FAIL)	0
Absent	Ab	0

- 9.3 A student obtaining ‘F’ grade in any subject shall be deemed to have ‘failed’ and is required to reappear as a ‘supplementary student’ in the semester end examination, as and when offered. In such cases, internal marks in those subjects will remain the same as those obtained earlier.
- 9.4 A student who has not appeared for examination in any subject, ‘Ab’ grade will be allocated in that subject, and student shall be considered ‘failed’. Student will be required to reappear as a ‘supplementary student’ in the semester end examination, as and when offered.
- 9.5 A letter grade does not indicate any specific percentage of marks secured by the student, but it indicates only the range of percentage of marks.
- 9.6 A student earns grade point (GP) in each subject / course, on the basis of the letter grade secured in that subject / course. The corresponding ‘credit points’ (CP) are computed by multiplying the grade point with credits for that particular subject/ course.

Credit points (CP) = grade point (GP) x credits For a course

- 9.7 The student passes the subject / course only when GP is not less than 5 (i.e. ‘C’ grade or above)

- 9.8** The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is calculated by dividing the sum of credit points (CP) secured from all subjects / courses registered in a semester, by the total number of credits registered during that semester. SGPA is rounded off to two decimal places. SGPA is thus computed as

$$SGPA = \{ \sum_{i=1}^N C_i G_i \} / \{ \sum_{i=1}^N C_i \} \dots \text{For each semester}$$

(i.e., upto and inclusive of S semesters, S 2),

where 'N' is the **total** number of subjects (as specifically required and listed under the course structure of the parent department) the student has '**registered**' i.e., from the 1st semester onwards upto and inclusive of the 8th semester, 'j' is the subject indicator index (takes into account the subjects from 1 to 8 semesters), C_j is the number of credits allotted to the Jth subjects and G_j represents the grade points (GP) corresponding to the letter grade awarded for that Jth subject.

After registration and completion of the first year first semester, SGPA of that semester itself may be taken as the CGPA, as there are no cumulative effects.

Illustration of calculation of SGPA

Course / Subject	Credits	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Credit Points
Course1	4	A	8	4x8=32
Course2	4	O	10	4x10=40
Course3	4	C	5	4x5=20
Course4	3	B	6	3x6=18
Course5	3	A+	9	3x9=27
Course6	3	C	5	3x5=15
	21			152

$$SGPA = 152/21 = 7.24$$

Illustration of calculation of CGPA:

Course / Subject	Credits	LetterGrade	GradePoints	Credit points
I				
Course1	4	A	8	4x8=32
Course2	4	A	9	4x9=36
Course3	4	B	6	4x6=24
Course4	3	O	10	3x10=30
Course5	3	B	7	3x7=21
Course6	3	A	8	3x8=24
I				
Course7	4	B	7	4x7=28
Course8	4	O	10	4x10=40
Course9	4	A	8	4x8=32
Course10	3	B	6	3x6=18
Course11	3	C	5	3x5=15

Course12	3	A	9	3x9 =27
TotalCredits	= 42			TotalCreditPoin to = 327

$$\text{CGPA} = 327/42 = 7.79$$

9.9 For merit ranking or comparison purposes or any other listing, **only the ‘rounded off’** values of the CGPAs will be used.

9.10 For calculations listed in regulations 9.6 to 9.9, performance in failed subjects/ courses (securing **F** grade) will also be taken into account, and the credits of such subjects/courses will also be included in the multiplications and summations.

After passing the failed subject(s) newly secured letter grades will be taken into account for calculation of SGPA and CGPA.

However, mandatory courses will not be taken into consideration.

10.0 Passing standards

10.1 A student shall be declared successful or ‘passed’ in a semester, if student secures a GP ≥ 5 (‘C’ grade or above) in every subject/course in that semester (i.e. when student gets SGPA 5.00 at the end of that particular semester); and a student shall be declared successful or ‘passed’ in the entire under graduate programme, only when gets a CGPA 5.00 for the award of the degree as required.

10.2 After the completion of each semester, a grade card or grade sheet (or transcript) shall be issued to all the registered students of that semester, indicating the letter grades and credits earned. It will show the details of the courses registered (course code, title, no. of credits, and grade earned etc.), credits earned, SGPA, and CGPA.

11.0 Declaration of results

11.1 Computation of SGPA and CGPA are done using the procedure listed in 9.6 to 9.9.

11.2 For final percentage of formula may be used.

12.0 **Award of degree** marks equivalent to the computed final CGPA, the following
% of Marks = (final CGPA – 0.5) x 10

12.1 A student who registers for all the specified subjects/ courses as listed in the course structure and secures the total number of credits (with CGPA ≥ 5.0), within 8 academic years from the date of commencement of the first academic year, shall be declared to have ‘**qualified**’ for the award of the B.Tech. degree in the chosen branch of Engineering as selected at the time of admission.

12.2 A student who qualifies for the award of the degree as listed in item 12.1 shall be placed in the following classes.

12.3 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) 8.00 and above, and fulfilling the following conditions -

- (i) Should have passed all the subjects/courses in ‘**first appearance**’ within the first 4 academic years (or 8 sequential semesters) from the date of commencement of first year first semester.

- (ii) Should have secured a CGPA ≥ 8.00 , at the end of each of semesters, starting from first year first semester onwards.
- (iii) Should not have been detained or prevented from writing the end semester examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason, shall be placed in '**FIRST CLASS WITH DISTINCTION**', otherwise **FIRST CLASS** only.

12.4 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) ≥ 6.5 but < 8.00 , shall be placed in '**FIRST CLASS**'.

12.5 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) ≥ 5.5 but < 6.5 , shall be placed in '**SECOND CLASS**'.

12.6 All other students who qualify for the award of the degree (as per item 12.1), with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) ≥ 5 but < 5.5 , shall be placed in '**pass class**'.

12.7 A student with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) < 5.00 will not be eligible for the award of the degree.

12.8 Students fulfilling the conditions listed under item 12.3 alone will be eligible for award of '**university rank**' and '**gold medal**'.

13.0 Withholding of results

13.1 If the student has not paid the fees to the university / college at any stage, or has dues pending due to any reason whatsoever, or if any case of indiscipline is pending, the result of the student may be withheld, and student will not be allowed to go into the next higher semester. The award or issue of the degree may also be withheld in such cases.

14.0 Transitory regulations

14.1 A student who has discontinued for any reason, or has been detained for want of attendance or lack of required credits as specified, or who has failed after having undergone the degree programme, may be considered eligible for readmission to the same subjects / courses (or equivalent subjects/ courses, as the case may be), and same professional electives / open electives (or from set/category of electives or equivalents suggested, as the case may be) as and when they are offered (within the time-frame of 8 years from the date of commencement of student's first year first semester).

A student admitted in one academic regulation and he is getting readmission in some other academic regulations, the college has to offer substitute / additional subjects based on the comparison of two academic regulations. The details of substitute / additional subjects offered with the recommendations of board of studies of the concerned branch has to be given from time to time. The student will be governed by the academic regulations at the time of re-admission.

15.0 Student transfers

15.1 There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.

15.2 The students seeking transfer to Sreenidhi Institute of Science and Technology (SNIST) from various other Universities / institutions have to pass the failed subjects which are equivalent to the subjects of SNIST, and also pass the subjects of SNIST which the students have not studied at the earlier institution.

Further, though the students have passed some of the subjects at the earlier semesters of SNIST, the students have to study substitute subjects in SNIST and get sessional marks by attending 3rd mid test and paying requisite fee as per the rules.

- 15.3 The transferred students from other Universities/ institutions to SNIST who are on rolls to be provided one chance to write the CIE (internal marks) in the failed subjects and /or subjects not studied as per the clearance letter issued by the Institution.
- 15.4 The autonomous affiliated colleges have to provide one chance to write the internal examinations in the failed subjects and /or subjects not studied, to the students transferred from other universities / institutions to SNIST who are on rolls, as per the clearance (equivalence) letter issued by the University.
- 16.0 **Scope**
- 16.1 The academic regulations should be read as a whole, for the purpose of any interpretation.
- 16.2 In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Academic Council is final and binding.
- 16.3 The Institution may change or amend the academic regulations, course structure or syllabi at any time, and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all students with effect from the date notified by the Institution.

**Academic Regulations for B.Tech.
(LATERAL ENTRY SCHEME)
w.e.f the AY 2021-22**

- 1. **Eligibility for award of B. Tech. Degree (LES)**
The Lateral Entry Scheme (LES) students after securing admission shall pursue a course of study for not less than three academic years and not more than six academic years failing which he will forfeit the seat.
- 2. The student shall register and secure for all the credits with CGPA ≥ 5 from II year to IV year B.Tech. programme (LES) as per the regulations for the award of B.Tech. degree. **Out of the total credits secured, the student can avail exemption up to 6 credits**, that is, one open elective subject and one professional elective subject or two professional elective subjects for B.Tech programme to improve the performance of the Grade point average.
- 3. The students, who fail to fulfil the requirement for the award of the degree in six academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech. However, the student can take **two more** years for appearing the examinations.
- 4. The attendance requirements of B. Tech. (Regular) shall be applicable to B.Tech. (LES).

5. Promotion rules based on credits

S.	Promotion	Conditionstobefulfilled
1	Second year first semester to second year second semester	Regularcourseofstudyofsecondyearfirst semester.
2	Secondyearsecondsemestertothird yearfirstsemester	(i)Regular course ofstudyofsecondyear secondsemester. (ii)Musthavesecuredatleast27credits outof45credits i.e.,60% ofcreditsup to second yearsecond semester fromall the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether thestudenttakes thoseexaminationsor not.
3	Thirdyearfirstsemestertothirdyear secondsemester	Regularcourseofstudyofthirdyearfirst semester.
4	Thirdyearsecondsemestertofourth yearfirstsemester	(i) Regularcourseof study ofthird year secondsemester. (ii)Musthavesecuredatleast52credits outof87credits i.e.,60% ofcreditsup to third year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes thoseexaminationsor not.
5	Fourth year first semester to fourth year secondsemester	Regularcourseofstudyoffourthyearfirst semester.

6. AlltheotherregulationsasapplicabletoB.Tech.4-yeardegreecourse(Regular) willholdgoodforB.Tech.(LateralEntryScheme).

MALPRACTICE RULES
DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR MIS-CONDUCT OF STUDENTS DURING EXAMINATIONS

	Nature of Malpractice/ Mis-conduct of the conduct	Punishment
	If the student:	
1.(a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, notebook, programmable calculators, cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which student is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the student which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other student or ally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any student or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the students involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the student is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the student has already appeared including practical examinations and UG major project and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subject of that semester/year. The hall ticket of the student is to be cancelled and sent to the university.
3.	Impersonates any other student in connection with the examination.	The student who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The student is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original student who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and UG major project) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The student is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from classwork and all university examinations. The continuation
		of the course by the student is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the impostor is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.

4.	Smuggles in the answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects if the student has already appeared including practical examinations and UG major project and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The student is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from classwork and all university examinations. The continuation of the course by the student is subject to the academic regulations in
5.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
6.	Refuses to obey the orders of the chief superintendent/assistant – superintendent /any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in-charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assault the officer-in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any act of misconduct or mischief which results in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the college campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects if the student(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The students also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.

7.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answers script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects if the student has already appeared including practical examinations and UG major project and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The student is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from classwork and all university examinations. The continuation of the course by the student is subject to the academic regulations in
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8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the student has already appeared including practical examinations and UG major project and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The student is also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a student for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the college expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the student has already appeared including practical examinations and UG major project and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The student is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the college will be handed over to police and a police case will be filed against them.
10.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the student has already appeared including practical examinations and UG major project and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the student has appeared including practical examinations and UG major project of that semester/year examinations.

12. If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the university for further action to punishment award suitable.

Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators

1. Punishments to the students as per the above guidelines.
2. Punishment for institutions: (if the squad reports that the college is encouraging malpractices)
 - a. A show cause notice shall be issued to the college.
 - b. Impose a suitable fine on the college.
 - c. Shifting the examination centre from the college to another college for a specific period of not less than one year.

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**I Year I Semester ECE**

| Sl. No | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                        | L  | T | P | C  | CIE                                                     | SEE |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC04 | Engineering Chemistry                                                                     | 4  | 0 | 0 | 4  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 2      | ES          | IT          | 8FC01 | Problem Solving using C                                                                   | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 3      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC09 | Matrix Methods and Calculus                                                               | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 4      | ES          | S&H         | 8BC01 | Workshop/Manufacturing Processes                                                          | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 5      | HS          | S&H         | 8HC01 | Oral Communication Skills                                                                 | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 6      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC08 | Basic Mathematics, Analysis and Reasoning                                                 | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 7      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC64 | Engineering Chemistry Lab                                                                 | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 8      | ES          | IT          | 8FC61 | Problem Solving using C Lab                                                               | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 9      | ES          | S&H         | 8BC61 | Workshop/Manufacturing Processes Lab                                                      | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 10     | HS          | S&H         | 8HC61 | Oral Communication Skills Lab                                                             | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 11     | BS          | ECE         | 8C160 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce-I (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70) | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30                                                      | 70  |
| 12     | BS          | ECE         | 8C161 | Technical Seminar - I                                                                     | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 100                                                     | 00  |
| 13     | HS          | S&H         | 8HC18 | Orientation Course*                                                                       | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0  | Marks and Grades will be given at the end of I – II Sem |     |
| Total  |             |             |       |                                                                                           | 16 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 430                                                     | 770 |

\* a) Orientation Course for B. Tech I year I semester Students take place for 3 weeks duration covering the first Two Units

b) Orientation Course for B. Tech I year II semester Students take place for covering the remaining Four Units (Units III, IV, V, and VI).

**I Year II Semester ECE**

| Sl. No | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                         | L  | T | P  | C  | CIE              | SEE |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----|
| 1      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC07 | Engineering Physics                                                                        | 3  | 1 | 0  | 4  | 30               | 70  |
| 2      | ES          | CSE         | 8EC01 | Data Structures and C++                                                                    | 3  | 0 | 0  | 3  | 30               | 70  |
| 3      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC11 | Advanced Calculus and Complex Variable                                                     | 3  | 1 | 0  | 4  | 30               | 70  |
| 4      | ES          | S&H         | 8BC02 | Engineering Graphics                                                                       | 1  | 0 | 4  | 3  | 30               | 70  |
| 5      | HS          | S&H         | 8HC02 | Written Communication Skills                                                               | 1  | 0 | 0  | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 6      | ES          | EEE         | 8AC42 | Electrical Circuits & Networks Analysis                                                    | 2  | 1 | 0  | 3  | 30               | 70  |
| 7      | ES          | EEE         | 8AC61 | Electrical Circuits & Networks Analysis Lab                                                | 0  | 0 | 2  | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 8      | BS          | S&H         | 8HC66 | Engineering Physics Lab                                                                    | 0  | 0 | 2  | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 9      | ES          | CSE         | 8EC61 | Data Structures (C/C++) Lab                                                                | 0  | 0 | 2  | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 10     | HS          | S&H         | 8HC62 | Written Communication Skills Lab                                                           | 0  | 0 | 2  | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 11     | BS          | ECE         | 8C262 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce-II (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70) | 1  | 0 | 0  | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 12     | BS          | ECE         | 8C263 | Technical Seminar - II                                                                     | 1  | 0 | 0  | 1  | 100              | 00  |
| 13     | HS          | S&H         | 8HC18 | Orientation Course*                                                                        | 2  | 0 | 0  | 0  | Grade evaluation |     |
| Total  |             |             |       |                                                                                            | 17 | 3 | 12 | 24 | 30               | 70  |
|        |             |             |       |                                                                                            |    |   |    |    | 460              | 840 |

**II Year I Semester ECE**

| Sl. No       | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                          | L  | T | P | C  | CIE | SEE |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC01 | Electronic Devices and Circuits                                                             | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 2            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC02 | Digital Logic Design                                                                        | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 3            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC03 | Signals and Systems                                                                         | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 4            | PC          | ECE         | 8C304 | Probability Theory and Stochastic Process                                                   | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 5            | BS          | S&H         | 8HC14 | Transform Techniques and Numerical Methods                                                  | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 6            | HS          | S&H         | 8HC17 | Universal Human Values                                                                      | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 7            | HS          | S&H         | 8HC03 | Soft Skills                                                                                 | 1  | 0 | 2 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 8            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC71 | Electronic Devices and Circuits Lab                                                         | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 9            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC72 | Basic Simulation Lab                                                                        | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 10           | PC          | ECE         | 8CC73 | Digital Logic Design Lab                                                                    | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 11           | PW          | ECE         | 8C364 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce-III (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70) | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 12           | PW          | ECE         | 8C365 | Technical Seminar - III                                                                     | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 100 | 00  |
| <b>Total</b> |             |             |       |                                                                                             | 17 | 3 | 8 | 24 | 430 | 770 |

**II Year II Semester ECE**

| Sl. No       | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                                                                                          | L  | T | P | C  | CIE | SEE |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC05 | Analog Circuits                                                                                                                                             | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 2            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC06 | Analog & Digital Communications                                                                                                                             | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 3            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC07 | IC Applications                                                                                                                                             | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 4            | PC          | ECE         | 8C408 | Electromagnetic Waves and Transmission Lines                                                                                                                | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 5            | HS          | MBA         | 8ZC01 | Economics, Accountancy and Management Science                                                                                                               | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 6            | ES          | IT          | 8FC22 | Python Programming and Computer Algorithms                                                                                                                  | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 7            | HS          | S&H         | 8HC05 | Environmental Science and Ecology                                                                                                                           | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 8            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC74 | Analog Circuits Lab                                                                                                                                         | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 9            | PC          | ECE         | 8CC75 | Analog & Digital Communication Lab                                                                                                                          | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 10           | PC          | ECE         | 8CC76 | IC Applications Lab                                                                                                                                         | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 12           | PW          | ECE         | 8C466 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce-IV (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70)                                                                  | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 13           | PW          | ECE         | 8C467 | Technical Seminar - IV                                                                                                                                      | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 100 | 00  |
| 14           | PW          | ECE         |       | Summer Break - Internship-I (4 weeks) : Evaluation will be done along with 301 courses (2 Internal Reviews (30 M) and External Evaluation (70M) in 3 – I) * | -  | - | - | -  | -   | -   |
| <b>Total</b> |             |             |       |                                                                                                                                                             | 17 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 430 | 770 |

**III Year I Semester ECE**

| Sl. No | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                        | L  | T | P | C  | CIE | SEE |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1      | PC          | ECE         | 8CC09 | Digital Signal Processing                                                                 | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 2      | PC          | ECE         | 8C510 | VLSI Design                                                                               | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 3      | PC          | ECM         | 8DC05 | Microprocessors and Microcontrollers                                                      | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 4      | OE          |             |       | Open Elective – I                                                                         | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 5      | ES          | CSE         | 8EC03 | Database Management System                                                                | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 6      | ES          | EEE         | 8AC48 | Linear Control system                                                                     | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 7      | PC          | ECM         | 8DC71 | Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Lab                                                  | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 8      | PC          | ECE         | 8CC77 | Digital Signal Processing Lab                                                             | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 9      | PC          | ECE         | 8C578 | VLSI Design Lab                                                                           | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 10     | PW          | ECE         | 8C591 | Group Project I                                                                           | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 11     | PW          | ECE         | 8C568 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce-V (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70) | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 12     | PW          | ECE         | 8C595 | Evaluation of Summer Break - Internship-I (2 Internal Reviews and External Evaluation)    | 0  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| Total  |             |             |       |                                                                                           | 14 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 360 | 840 |

**III Year II Semester ECE**

| Sl. No | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                                                                                | L  | T | P | C  | CIE              | SEE |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|------------------|-----|
| 1      | PC          | CSE         | 8EC47 | Computer Networks                                                                                                                                 | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30               | 70  |
| 2      | PC          | ECE         | 8C611 | Antennas and Wave Propagations                                                                                                                    | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30               | 70  |
| 3      | ES          | CSE         | 8EC41 | Java Programming                                                                                                                                  | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30               | 70  |
| 4      | OE          |             |       | Open Elective- II                                                                                                                                 | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30               | 70  |
| 5      | PE          | ECE         |       | Professional Elective- I                                                                                                                          | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30               | 70  |
| 6      | PC          | CSE         | 8EC45 | Artificial Intelligence                                                                                                                           | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30               | 70  |
| 7      | HS          | BT          | 8GC49 | Intellectual Property Rights                                                                                                                      | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 8      | MC          | IT          | 8FC24 | Cyber Security                                                                                                                                    | 2  | 0 | 0 | 0  | Grade evaluation |     |
|        |             |             |       |                                                                                                                                                   |    |   |   |    | 30               | 70  |
| 9      | PC          | ECE         | 8C679 | Antenna Simulation Lab                                                                                                                            | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 10     | PC          | CSE         | 8EC78 | Artificial Intelligence Lab                                                                                                                       | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 11     | PC          | CSE         | 8EC65 | Computer Networks Lab                                                                                                                             | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 12     | PW          | ECE         | 8C692 | Group Project II                                                                                                                                  | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| 13     | PW          | ECE         |       | Summer Break – Internship - II: Evaluation will be done along with 4-I courses (2 Internal Reviews (30 M) and External Evaluation (70M) in 4 – I) | -  | - | - | -  | -                | -   |
| 14     | PW          | ECE         | 8C669 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce- VI (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70)                                                       | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30               | 70  |
| Total  |             |             |       |                                                                                                                                                   | 17 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 390              | 910 |

**IV Year I Semester ECE**

| Sl. No       | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course                                                                            | L  | T | P | C  | CIE | SEE |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1            | PC          | ECE         | 8C712 | Internet of Things and Applications                                                           | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 2            | PC          | ECE         | 8C713 | Advanced Communications                                                                       | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 3            | PC          | ECE         | 8C714 | Microwave and Optical Communications                                                          | 2  | 1 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 4            | PE          | ECE         |       | Professional Elective – II                                                                    | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 5            | PE          | ECE         |       | Professional Elective – III                                                                   | 3  | 0 | 0 | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 6            | OE          |             |       | Open Elective – III                                                                           | 2  | 0 | 0 | 2  | 30  | 70  |
| 7            | PC          | ECE         | 8C780 | Internet of Things and Applications Lab                                                       | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 8            | PC          | ECE         | 8C781 | Advanced Communication Lab                                                                    | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 9            | PC          | ECE         | 8C782 | Microwave and Optical Communications Lab                                                      | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 10           | PW          | ECE         | 8C793 | Group Project – III                                                                           | 0  | 0 | 2 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 11           | PW          | ECE         | 8C796 | Summer Break – Internship – II (2 Internal Reviews and External Evaluation)                   | 0  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| 12           | PW          | ECE         | 8C770 | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce - VII (2 Mids(Viva) and End Semester(Test and Viva) = 30+70) | 1  | 0 | 0 | 1  | 30  | 70  |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |             |             |       |                                                                                               | 15 | 1 | 8 | 21 | 360 | 840 |

**IV Year II Semester ECE**

| Sl. No       | Course Type | Dept Course | Code  | Name of the Course        | L | T | P  | C  | CIE | SEE |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------|---|---|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1            | PE          | ECE         |       | Professional Elective –IV | 3 | 0 | 0  | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 2            | OE          | ECE         |       | Professional Elective –V  | 2 | 0 | 0  | 3  | 30  | 70  |
| 3            | PW          | ECE         | 8C894 | Major Project             | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5  | 30  | 70  |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |             |             |       |                           | 5 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 90  | 210 |

### **Professional Electives**

| S. No | Stream            | PE-I                             | PE- II                         | PE-III                             | PE-IV                                           | PE-V                                               |
|-------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | <b>Code</b>       | <b>8C615</b>                     | <b>8C720</b>                   | <b>8C724</b>                       | <b>8C831</b>                                    | <b>8C837</b>                                       |
|       | VLSI              | Hardware Scripting Languages.    | Analog and Mixed Signal Design | FPGA Architecture and Applications | Digital design verification with system verilog | Low power VLSI design                              |
| 2     | <b>Code</b>       | <b>8C616</b>                     | <b>8C721</b>                   | <b>8C725</b>                       | <b>8C832</b>                                    | <b>8C838</b>                                       |
|       | Embedded System   | Embedded C Programming           | Embedded Linux                 | Embedded System Design             | Embedded Real Time Operating Systems            | SystemonChip Architecture                          |
| 3     | <b>Code</b>       | <b>8C617</b>                     | <b>8C722</b>                   | <b>8C726</b>                       | <b>8C833</b>                                    | <b>8C839</b>                                       |
|       | Signal Processing | Digital Image & Video Processing | Computer Vision                | 1.Neural Networks &Fuzzy logic     | 1.Machine Learning(ECE)                         | 1. Deep Learning(ECE)                              |
|       |                   |                                  |                                | <b>8C727</b>                       | <b>8C834</b>                                    | <b>8C840</b>                                       |
|       |                   |                                  |                                | 2.Adaptive signal Processing       | 2. Speech Processing                            | 2. Bio Medical Signal Processing & Instrumentation |
| 4     | <b>Code</b>       | <b>8C618</b>                     | <b>8C723</b>                   | <b>8C728</b>                       | <b>8C835</b>                                    | <b>8C841</b>                                       |
|       | Communications    | 1. Spread spectrum Communication | Software Defined Radio         | 1. Satellite Communications        | 1. Wireless Ad hoc Networks                     | 5G Communications                                  |
|       |                   | <b>8C619</b>                     |                                | <b>8C730</b>                       | <b>8C836</b>                                    |                                                    |
|       |                   | 2. Information theory & Encoding |                                | 2. Radar Systems                   | 2.Green Communications                          |                                                    |

### Open Electives

| Sl. No | Stream                         | OE-I                                               | OE-II                                                       | OE-III                                        |
|--------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1      | Finance                        | Banking Operations, Insurance and Risk Management. | Entrepreneurship, Project Management and Structured Finance | Financial Institutions , Markets and services |
| 2      | Computer Science               | Operating Systems Concepts                         | Data Analytics                                              | Network Security                              |
| 3      | Entrepreneurship               | Basics of Entrepreneurship                         | Advanced Entrepreneurship                                   | Product and Services                          |
| 4      | Social Sciences Stream         | Basics of Indian Economy                           | Basics of polity and Ecology                                | Indian History, Culture and Geography         |
| 5      | <b>Code</b>                    | <b>8C542</b>                                       | <b>8C643</b>                                                | <b>8C744</b>                                  |
|        | ECE Stream                     | Electronics and Instrumentation                    | Fundamentals of Communication                               | Basics of Embedded Systems                    |
| 6      | EEE stream                     | Power Electronic Devices and Converters            | Fundamentals of Measurements and Instruments.               | Fundamentals of Renewable energy sources      |
| 7      | Mechanical Stream              | Smart Materials                                    | Principles of Operations Research                           | Principles of Manufacturing Process           |
| 8      | Innovation and Design Thinking | Design literacy and Design Thinking                | Creation and Product Design                                 | Entrepreneurship & Business Design            |
| 9      | General                        | 3D printing                                        | Optimization techniques                                     | Robotic process and Automation                |

### A20 - Total Credits (Semester-wise Credit Distribution)

| SL. NO | SEMESTER     | CREDITS    |
|--------|--------------|------------|
| 1.     | I-I          | 21         |
| 2      | I-II         | 24         |
| 3      | II-I         | 24         |
| 4.     | II-II        | 21         |
| 5      | III-I        | 21         |
| 6      | III-II       | 21         |
| 7      | IV-I         | 21         |
| 8      | IV-II        | 11         |
|        | <b>Total</b> | <b>164</b> |

## Service Courses offered by ECE

| Sl. No | Code  | Name of Subject                     | Offered to Dept |
|--------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1      | 8CC01 | Electronic Devices and Circuits     | ECM, EEE        |
| 2      | 8CC02 | Digital Logic Design                | ECM, EEE        |
| 3      | 8CC03 | Signals and Systems                 | ECM             |
| 4      | 8CC71 | Electronic Devices and Circuits Lab | ECM, EEE        |
| 5      | 8CC72 | Basic Simulation Lab                | ECM, EEE        |
| 6      | 8CC73 | Digital Logic Design Lab            | ECM, EEE        |
| 7      | 8CC05 | Analog Circuits                     | ECM, EEE        |
| 8      | 8CC06 | Analog & Digital Communications     | ECM             |
| 9      | 8CC07 | IC Applications                     | ECM             |
| 10     | 8CC74 | Analog Circuits Lab                 | ECM, EEE        |
| 11     | 8CC75 | Analog & Digital Communication Lab  | ECM             |
| 12     | 8CC76 | IC Applications Lab                 | ECM             |
| 13     | 8CC09 | Digital Signal Processing           | ECM, EEE        |
| 14     | 8CC77 | Digital Signal Processing Lab       | ECM, EEE        |
| 15     | 8CC54 | Analog Electronic Circuits          | CSE, IT         |
| 16     | 8CC85 | Analog Electronic Circuits Lab      | CSE, IT         |
| 17     | 8CC55 | Digital Electronics                 | CSE, IT         |
| 18     | 8CC56 | Data Communications                 | CSE, IT         |



**I - I**

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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                                                      |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                         | L | T | P | C |
| I – I                                          | 8HC04     | ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY<br>(Common to CSE, ECE and CE) | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l |
| X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |   |   |   |   |

**Course Objectives:**

1. To understand microscopic chemistry in terms of atomic and molecular orbitals
2. To learn the preparation and applications of commercial polymers and lubricant materials
3. To learn the industrial problems caused by water and municipal water treatment
4. To acquire knowledge about different types of batteries and their working mechanism
5. To develop the concepts and types of corrosion and the factors influence corrosion
6. To understand the control methods and protective coatings for metals and other surfaces

**UNIT - I**

**Atomic and molecular structure (6L)**

Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules and plots of the multicentre orbitals. Equations for atomic and molecular orbitals. Energy level diagrams of diatomics. Pi-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene and aromaticity. Crystal field theory and the energy level diagrams for transition metal ions and their magnetic properties. Band structure of solids and the role of doping on band structures.

**UNIT - II**

**Plastics and Lubricants**

**Plastics (8L)**

**Polymerization**-Addition and Condensation polymerization, Plastics – Thermosetting and Thermoplastics, preparation, properties and **engineering applications of plastics:** PVC, Teflon, Bakelite. Fibers: Nylon 6,6 and Dacron.

Rubbers – natural and artificial rubber, vulcanization of natural rubber, Buna-S, Buna-N and their **engineering applications.**

Fabricated Reinforcing Polymers- **engineering applications**

**Lubricants**

Definition, classification and function of lubricants, Types of lubrication and mechanisms – Thick Film or Hydrodynamic Lubrication, Thin Film or Boundary Lubrication, Extreme Pressure Lubrication. Classification and properties of lubricants – Viscosity, flash and fire point, cloud and pour point and acid value. **Engineering applications.**

**UNIT - III**

**Water Technology (8L)**

- (a) **Introduction:** - Hardness of water – types of hardness (temporary and permanent), calculation of hardness- Numerical problems. Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA Method.
- (b) **Water for Industrial purpose:** Food, sugar, textile, paper and pharma industries, water for steam making characteristics of boiler feed water, boiler troubles- scale and sludge & Carry over (priming & foaming), boiler corrosion, caustic embrittlement.
- (c) **Water Treatment:** Internal conditioning- phosphate, carbonate & calgon conditioning. External Treatment: Ion-exchange process. Desalination-reverse osmosis. Municipal water treatment-sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, disinfection-chlorination, ozonization.  
**Engineering applications: Methodology and working of mineral water plant for drinking purpose.**

#### UNIT - IV

##### Electrochemistry (8L)

Conductance – conductors (metallic and electrolytic), types of conductance – specific, equivalent and molar conductance – effect of dilution on conductance.

Free energy and emf, cell potentials, electrode potential (oxidation and reduction). Types of electrodes - redox electrode (quinhydrone electrode), metal – metal insoluble salt electrode and Ion selective electrode. Cell notation and cell reaction – Nernst equation and applications. **Engineering Applications.**

**Batteries :** Types of batteries

- (a) Primary batteries – Leclanché cell (dry cell), Lithium cell
- (b) Secondary batteries (Accumulators) – Lead acid battery, Lithium-ion battery
- (c) Fuel cells-  $H_2$  –  $O_2$  fuel cell and  $MeOH$ - $O_2$  fuel cell-advantages and applications.

**Engineering applications – future water powered car, Hydrogen production and storage.**

#### UNIT - V

##### Corrosion and its prevention (7L)

Corrosion – basic concepts – types of corrosion, chemical, electrochemical corrosion (absorption of  $O_2$  and evolution of  $H_2$ ). Types of electrochemical corrosion – galvanic corrosion, pitting corrosion, waterline corrosion- factors affecting the rate of corrosion.

**Cathodic protection** – sacrificial anodic protection and impressed current cathodic protection method.

#### UNIT-VI

##### Surface treatment (5L)

Mechanical surface treatment and coatings, casehardening and surface coating, thermal spraying, vapour deposition, Ion implantation, Diffusion coating.

Methods of metallic coatings-hot dipping (tinning and galvanizing), metal cladding (Al cladding), electroplating (copper plating) and electroless plating (nickel plating) and electroforming, ceramic, organic and diamond coating

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Chemistry: PK Jain & MK Jain, Dhanapathrai Publications (2018)
2. Engineering Chemistry: by Thirumala Chary Laxminarayana&Shashikala, Pearson Publications (2020)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Textbook of Engineering Chemistry: Jaya Shree Anireddy, Wiley Publications (2019)
2. Engineering Chemistry: by &B.Rama Devi, PrsantaRath& Ch. VenkataRamana Reddy, Cengage Publications (2018)
3. Engineering Chemistry: Shashi Chawla, Dhanapathrai Publications (2019)
4. Textbook of Engineering Chemistry: SS Dara, SS Umare S. Chand Publications (2004)

**Course Outcomes**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand and analyse microscopic chemistry in terms of atomic orbitals, molecular orbitals and intermolecular forces.
2. Identify and differentiate polymers, thermoplastic, thermosetting plastics and various lubricants.
3. Recognize and select the domestic and industrial problems caused by hard water and also learn about the municipal water treatment using various methods.
4. Understand and interpret the important fundamental concepts of electrochemistry and solve the problems related to batteries.
5. Differentiate the types of corrosion and methods used to prevent the corrosion.
6. Learn and implement surface coating techniques.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                        | L | T | P | C |
| I – I                                          | 8FC01     | Problem Solving using C<br>(Common to All Branches) | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

**Course Objectives**

- To acquire problem solving skills
- To be able to develop flowcharts
- To understand structured programming concepts
- To be able to write programs in C Language

**Course Outcomes:****After completion of this course student will learn**

1. To formulate simple algorithms for arithmetic, logical problems and to translate the algorithms to programs(in C language)
2. To test and execute the programs and correct syntax and logical errors, to implement conditional branching, iteration and recursion
3. To decompose a problem into functions and synthesize a complete program using divide and conquer approach.
4. To use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.
5. To apply programming to solve matrix addition and multiplication problems and searching and sorting problems.
6. To apply programming to solve simple numerical method problems, namely root finding of function, differentiation of function and simple integration.

**UNIT I**

**Introduction to Programming:** Introduction to components of a computer system (disks, memory, processor, where a program is stored and executed, operating system, compilers etc.)

**Idea of Algorithm:** steps to solve logical and numerical problems. Representation of Algorithm: Flowchart/Pseudocode with examples.

From algorithms to programs; source code, variables (with data types) variables and memory locations, Syntax and Logical Errors in compilation, object and executable code

**UNIT II**

**History of C language, Characteristics of C language, Structure of C Language, C Tokens**

Arithmetic expressions, Operator Precedence & Associativity Conditional Branching and Loops

Writing and evaluation of conditionals and consequent branching and **Jumping Constructs**

**Pretest and Post test**, Iteration and loops (3 lectures)

**UNIT III**

**Function:** Functions (including using built in libraries), Parameter passing in functions, call by value, passing arrays to functions: idea of call by reference, **Storage Classes**

**Recursion:** Recursion, as a different way of solving problems. Example programs, such as Finding Factorial, Fibonacci series, Ackerman function etc.

**Macros** – Definition, comparison with functions.

#### **UNIT IV**

**Arrays:** Arrays (1-D, 2-D), Character arrays **Ragged Arrays and Dynamic Arrays**

Basic Algorithms Searching, Basic Sorting Algorithms (Bubble, Insertion and Selection), Finding roots of equations, notion of order of complexity through example programs (no formal definition required) Quick sort or Merge sort.

#### **UNIT V**

Pointers Idea of pointers, Defining pointers, Use of Pointers in self-referential structures, notation of linked list (no implementation) **Dynamic Memory allocation Functions.**

**Strings:String Handling Functions.**

#### **UNIT IV**

Structure: Structures, Defining structures and Array of Structures,

**Nested Structures enum, typedef**

File handling (only if time is available, otherwise should be done as part of the lab)

**File Handling Functions, File Modes, File Operations**

#### **Suggested Text Books**

- (i) Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill
- (ii) E. Balaguruswamy, Programming in ANSI C, Tata McGraw-Hill Suggested

#### **Reference Books**

- (i) Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                                | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8HC09     | Matrix Methods and Calculus<br>(Common to EEE, ECE, ME, CE) | 2 | 1 | 0   | 3 |

|   |   |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c        | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l |
| H | M | <b>M</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | L |   |

**H**  
: High      M: Medium    L: Low

**Pre Requisites:** Mathematics Knowledge at Pre-University Level

**Course Objectives:** To make the students to understand and expected to learn

1. Mean value theorems and their applications to the given functions, series expansions of a function.
2. Special functions such as Beta & Gamma functions and their properties, evaluation of improper integrals and the applications of definite integrals.
3. To test the convergence of a series and expansion of a function in sine and cosine terms.
4. Basic concepts of multivariable differential calculus.
5. About the linear system and some analytical methods for solution.
6. Concept of Eigen values and Eigen vectors their properties and applications.

**UNIT-I: Calculus-1**

Rolle's Theorem and Mean value theorems (Statements and Geometrical Interpretations if any); Taylor's and Maclaurin's theorems with remainders (without proof); Taylor's and Maclaurin series expansion.

**UNIT-II: Calculus-2**

Evolutes and involutes; Beta and Gamma functions and their properties; Evaluation of improper integrals, Applications of definite integrals to evaluate surface areas and volumes of revolutions.

**UNIT-III: Sequences and series**

Convergence of sequence and series, tests for convergence of a series. Fourier series, half range sine and cosine series, Parseval's theorem (without proof).

**UNIT-IV: Multivariable Calculus (Differentiation)**

Limit, continuity and partial derivatives, total derivative; Maxima, minima and saddle points; Method of Lagrange multipliers; Gradient, directional derivatives, Tangent plane; Concepts of divergence and curl with physical significance.

**UNIT-V: Matrices-1**

Inverse of a matrix by Gauss Jordan method, rank of a matrix; System of linear equations- Rank method/Gauss Elimination method. Symmetric, skew-symmetric and orthogonal matrices;

**UNIT-VI: Matrices-2**

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors; Cayley - Hamilton Theorem, Hermitian, Skew-Hermitian and Unitary matrices, Diagonalization of matrices and Orthogonal transformation.

**Text Books:**

- (i) R K Jain and S R K Iyengar Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications.

**Reference Books:**

- (i) N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.
- (ii) B.S. Grewal, Elementary Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers
- (iii) C Sankaraiah, A Text book of Engineering Mathematics – I, VGS Book Links
- (iv) G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
- (v) Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.
- (vi) P. Sivaramakrishna Das and C.Vijayakumari, Mathematics-I (calculus, Differential Equations and Linear Algebra), Pearson Publications

**Course Outcomes:** After the course completion the students will be able to

1. Verify the mean value theorems and also express the given function in series form using Taylor's theorem.
2. Solve the problems using special functions; evaluate surface areas and volumes of revolutions.
3. Determine the convergence, divergence or oscillating nature of a series and express the function as trigonometric series.
4. Compute the extreme values of a function defined with and without constraints.
5. Check the consistency or inconsistency of a linear system and ability to solve real time problems.
6. Calculate the Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix and their application for orthogonal transformation.



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                     | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8BC01     | WORKSHOP/MANUFACTURING PROCESSES | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1 |

**Course Objectives:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will gain knowledge of the different manufacturing processes which are commonly employed in the industry, to fabricate components using different materials.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- To understand various basic tools to perform simple joints using metal and wood.
- To understand the principle of various electrical and electronic appliances and their applications.
- To understand the manufacturing process of welding, casting and tin smithy and their applications.
- To understand the operation of basic as well as advanced machines used for fabrication of Metals, Plastics and Glass.

**Unit-I**

Fitting & Power Tools : Fitting Tools- Marking and Measuring tools, Cutting tool, Finishing tools-etc- basic Fitting operations, Safe working practices

Introduction to power tools- Power Hacksaw, Drill, Grinder ,etc.

**Unit-II**

Electrical & Electronics Appliances: Introduction, wires and wires sizes, wiring boards, common house wiring methods, symbols and house hold electrical appliances.

**Unit-III**

Carpentry: Introduction-Timber, Wood joints- Lap, dovetail, Tools- Marking tools, Cutting tool, Finishing tools-etc- basic carpentry operations, Wood turning lathe

**Unit-IV**

Plastic molding & Glass Cutting: Types of Plastics, Processing of Plastics: Injection moulding and Blow moulding. Introduction to Glass materials and physical properties -Cutting tools.

**Unit-V**

Casting: Importance, Advantages and limitations, Pattern, Sand Casting – Casting terms, Procedure, Applications, Die Casting– Principle and Applications, Metal joining - Various methods of Joining, Welding - Types of Welding - Weld joints, Arc welding – Principle, Coated electrode, arc welding equipment, Applications, Resistance Spot welding, Soldering and Brazing  
Sheet Metal Operations - Punching, Blanking

**Unit-VI**

Machining: meaning, Advantages and Drawbacks, Basic concepts of machine tool, chips and cutting tool, Principle of Lathe, Drilling, and Grinding, CNC machine tools - Advantages, parts of a CNC system, Additive manufacturing – Need, principles of SLS, FDM methods

**Text Books:**

1. HajraChoudhury S.K., HajraChoudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K.,
2. Elements of Workshop Technology”, Vol. I 2008 and Vol. II 2010, Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai.

**Reference Books:**

Rao P.N., “Manufacturing Technology”, Vol. I and Vol. II, TataMcGrawHill House, 2017.

**SREENIDHI INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                                                        |   |   |     |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                           | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8HC01     | Oral Communication Skills<br>Common to CSE, ECE, CIVIL | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1 |

Maximum Marks: 100  
(Internal – 30 / External – 70)

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X | X |   | X |

**Course Objectives:****To enable students to:**

1. Enhance oral communication skills
2. Develop the skill of speaking extemporaneously
3. Enrich their vocabulary and subsequently hone their verbal aptitude
4. Learn to make formal presentations both online and offline.
5. Learn to listen and comprehend well
6. Learn the nuances of the art of group discussion

**Unit: 1****Effective Oral Communication:**

- 1.1. Introduction to Communication
- 1.2. Barriers to communication
- 1.3. Strategies to improve communication skills
- 1.4. Self introduction, introducing others and greetings

**UNIT: 2****Extemporaneous Speaking:**

- 2.1. Speaking on a topic - JAM
- 2.2. Use of cohesive devices in speaking
- 2.3. Common Errors in Spoken English

**UNIT: 3 Soft Skills**

- 3.1. Confidence Building
- 3.2. Etiquette

**UNIT: 4****Presentation Skills:**

- 4.1 Storytelling
- 4.2 Presenting data effectively in formal presentations
- 4.3 Managing online presentations

**UNIT:5****Reading Comprehension**

- 5.1: Reading comprehension Techniques
- 5.2: Practice passages

**UNIT: 6****Group Discussion:**

- 6.1 Importance of Group Discussions
- 6.2 Do's and Don'ts of Group Discussions

**Text Book:** Compiled by the faculty of Sreenidhi (for internal circulation only)

**Suggested Readings:** \* SPOKEN ENGLISH A Self-Learning Guide to Conversation Practice by V Sasikumar P. V. Dhamija

- English for Professionals by S.S.Prabhakar Rao
- English for Business Communication by Dr.T.Farhathullah
- Professional Communication by Alok Jain, PravinS.R.Bhatia and A.M.Sheikh
- Objective English : Pearson's Publications
- Word Power Made Easy: Norman Lewis
- Business Communication Strategies :Monipally.

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|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                                                   | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| I – I                                                 | <b>8HC08</b>     | Basic Mathematics, Analysis and Reasoning<br>(Common to All Branches) | 2        | 1        | 0          | 3        |

**Pre Requisites:** Nil

**Course objectives:** By learning Quantitative Aptitude and Logical Reasoning, a student can answer general problems in his everyday life within a short time with the help of quicker methods. Also it improves the certain skills of a student such as numerical and logical ability, mental capacity and also in sharpening minds. This course is very much useful for competitive examinations.

**Unit I:**

Number System: Test for Divisibility, Test of prime number, Division and Remainders – HCF and LCM of Numbers – Fractions and Decimals-Vedic Mathematics-Average-Problems on Ages-Problems on Numbers- Ratio and Proportion.

**Unit II:**

Percentage – Profit, Loss and Discount – Partnership and Share-Simple Interest - Compound Interest.Time and Work- Pipes and Cisterns-Time and Distance- Problems on Trains- Boats and Streams, Allegation or Mixtures.

**Unit III:**

Mensuration: Area of Plane Figures, Volume and Surface Area of Solid Figures.

Data Interpretation: Tabulation, Bar Graphs, Pie Charts, Line Graphs-Logarithms-Permutation and Combination-Probability-Linear Equations-Quadratic Equations-Surds and Indices-Coordinate geometry.

**Unit-IV:**

Series Completion: Number Series, Alphabet Series, Alpha – Numeric Series.

Analogy: Completing the Analogous Pair, Simple Analogy, Choosing the Analogous pair, Double Analogy, Word Analogy, and Number Analogy.

Classification: Word Classification, Number Classification and Letter Classification.

Coding & Decoding: Letter Coding, Number Coding, Matrix Coding, Substitution, Deciphering Message Word Codes, Jumbled Coding. Crypt arithmetic-Inequalities-Input Output Tracing

**Unit-V:**

Blood Relations– Direction sense test- Number, Ranking & Time Sequence Test –Mathematical Operations-Arithmetical Reasoning. Puzzle Test: Classification Type Questions, Seating Arrangements, Comparison Type Questions, Sequential Order of Things, Selection Based on Given Conditions, Family Based Puzzles, Jumbled Problems.

**Unit –VI:**

Logical Venn Diagrams –Cubes and Dice – Analytical Reasoning-Assertions and Reason–Logical Deductions-Syllogism -Statement and Arguments-Statement and Conclusions-Clocks & Calendar-Data Sufficiency.

**Text Books:**

1. Quantitative Aptitude by R.S.Agarwal
2. Verbal and Non Verbal Reasoning by R.S.Agarwal.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of this course students will be able to solve, the questions given on testing divisibility, HCF and LCM, averages, percentage and profit and loss, ratio and proportion simple and compound interest, time and work, time and distance and etc. Also able to solve the questions given on series completion and analogy, odd one out and coding and decoding, blood relations, directions and Arithmetical reasoning, Venn diagrams, cubes and dice, clocks and calendar.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                             | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8HC64     | Engineering Chemistry Lab<br>(Common to CSE, ECE and CE) | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

**Course Objectives:**

The student will be able to learn:

1. To preparation of Inorganic compounds
2. To determine surface tension of a liquid
3. To determine viscosity of lubricant
4. To determine acid value of an oil
5. To estimate hardness of water
6. To analyze the amount of chloride content
7. To determine cell constant and conductance of solutions
8. To determine redox potential and emf of solutions
9. To determine the rate constant of acid
10. To synthesize a polymer (Thiakol rubber / Urea-Farmaldehyde resin)
11. To synthesize a drug- Aspirin
12. To estimate of  $Mn^{+7}$  by Colorimetry method

**List of Experiments**

1. Preparation of coordination complex NiDMG Complex
2. Determination of surface tension
3. Determination of viscosity
4. Saponification/acid value of an oil
5. Ion exchange column for removal of hardness of water / Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA Method
6. Determination of chloride content of water
7. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions (HCl Vs NaOH / Mixture of acid Vs Strong base)
8. Potentiometry - determination of redox potential and emf ( $FeSO_4$  Vs  $KMnO_4$  / HCl Vs NaOH)
9. Determination of the rate constant of acid catalyzed hydrolysis of methylacetate
10. Synthesis of a polymer- Thiakol rubber / Urea-Farmaldehyde resin
11. Synthesis of a drug- Aspirin
12. Estimation of  $Mn^{+7}$  by Colorimetry method

**Course Outcomes**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to learn:

1. Preparation of Inorganic compounds
2. Determination surface tension of a liquid
3. Determination viscosity of lubricant
4. Determination acid value of an oil
5. Estimation hardness of water
6. Analysis the amount of chloride content
7. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
8. Determination of redox potential and emf of solutions
9. Determination of the rate constant of acid
10. Synthesis of a polymer (Thiakol rubber / Urea-Farmaldehyde resin)
11. Synthesis of a drug- Aspirin
12. Estimation of  $\text{Mn}^{+7}$  by Colorimetry method



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                               | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8FC61     | Problem Solving using C Lab<br>(Common to CSE, ECE and CE) | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

**Course Objectives:**

1. To be able to understand the fundamentals of programming in C Language
2. To be able to write, compile and debug programs in C
3. To be able to formulate problems and implement in C.
4. To be able to effectively choose programming components
5. To solve computing problems in real-world.

**Course Outcomes:****After completion of this course student will learn**

1. To formulate the algorithms for simple problems
2. To translate given algorithms to a working and correct program
3. To be able to correct syntax errors as reported by the compilers
4. To be able to identify and correct logical errors encountered at run time
5. To be able to write iterative as well as recursive programs
6. To be able to represent data in arrays, strings and structures and manipulate them through a program
7. To be able to declare pointers of different types and use them in defining self referential structures.
8. To be able to create, read and write to and from simple text files.

**[The laboratory should be preceded or followed by a tutorial to explain the approach or algorithm to be implemented for the problem given.]**

**1. Unit I (Cycle 1)**

1. Write an algorithm for converting a given Celsius temperature to its equivalent Fahrenheit temperature and draw a flowchart.
2. Write an algorithm to find the largest of three given numbers and draw a flowchart.
3. Write an algorithm and draw a flowchart for finding the roots and nature of roots of a quadratic equation, given its coefficients.
4. Write an algorithm and flowchart for finding the first n Fibonacci numbers, give n.

**2. Unit II (Cycle 2)**

1. Write an algorithm, flowchart, and C program for:
2. Finding the area and circumference of a circle of given radius.
3. Finding the volume of a sphere of given radius.
4. Finding the lateral surface area of a right circular cone of given base radius and height.
5. Finding selling price of an item, given its cost price and profit percent.
6. Finding the interest on a given principal for a given period of time at a given rate of per year.
7. Write a C program to display all the sizes of data types in C.
8. Write a C program to display a given decimal integer into an equivalent octal number and hexadecimal number using %o and %x in printf function.

**3. Unit II (Cycle 3)**

1. Write a C program to find the roots and nature of the roots of a quadratic equation, given its coefficients.
2. Write a C program for finding the largest of three given numbers.
3. A salesman gets a commission of 5% on the sales he makes if his sales is below Rs.5000/- and a commission of 8% on the sales that exceeds Rs.5000/- together with Rs.250/-. Write an algorithm or a flowchart and develop C program for computing the commission of the salesman, given his sales.
4. Write a C Program to demonstrate Marcos.

**4. Unit III (Cycle 4)**

1. Write three C programs to print a multiplication table for a given number using while, do-while, and for loops.
2. Write a C program to compute the sum of:
3.  $1+x+x^2+x^3+\dots+x^n$ , given x and n.
4.  $1! + 2! + 3! + \dots + n!$ , given n.
5.  $1 - x^2/2! + x^4/4! - x^6/6! + x^8/8! - x^{10}/10! + \dots$  to n terms where the  $n^{\text{th}}$  term becomes less than 0.0001.

**5. Unit III (Cycle 5)**

1. Write a C program in the menu driven style to perform the operations +, -, \*, /, % between two given integers.
2. Write a C program to find the largest and the least of some numbers given by the user.
3. Write a C program to find the sum of the digits of a positive integer.

**6. Unit III (Cycle 6)**

1. Write C functions for the following:
  - a) A function that takes an integer n as argument and returns 1 if it is a prime number and 0 otherwise.
  - b) A function that takes a real number x and a positive integer n as arguments and returns  $x^n$ .
  - c) A function that takes a positive integer n as an argument and returns the  $n^{\text{th}}$  Fibonacci number.
2. Using recursion write C functions for the following:
  - a) Factorial of a non-negative integer n.
  - b) Number of combinations of n things taken r at a time.
  - c) Greatest Common Divisor of two integers.
  - d) Least Common Multiple of two integers.

**7. Unit III (Cycle 7)**

- a) Write a menu driven style program to compute the above functions (cycle 6) on the choice of the function given by the user.
- b) Define macros for the following and use them to find sum of the squares of the minimum and maximum of two given numbers.
  - a) Larger of two numbers.
  - b) Smaller of two numbers.
  - c) Sum of the squares of two numbers.
- c) Write a program to generate Pascal's triangle.
- d) Write a program to count the number of letters, words, and lines in a given text.

**8. Unit IV (Cycle 8)**

1. Write a program to store the numbers given by the user in an array, and then to find the mean, deviations of the given values from the mean, and variance.
2. Write a C program to initially store user given numbers in an array, display them and

then to insert a given number at a given location and to delete a number at a given location.

3. Write a program to store user given numbers in an array and find the locations of minimum and maximum values in the array and swap them and display the resulting array.

#### **9. Unit IV (Cycle 9)**

1. Write a C program to implement the operations of matrices – addition, subtraction, multiplication.
2. Write a program to find whether a given matrix is symmetric, lower triangular, upper triangular, diagonal, scalar, or unit matrix.

#### **10. Unit V (Cycle 10)**

1. Write a function to swap two numbers.
2. Write a function to compute area and circumference of a circle, having area and circumference as pointer arguments and radius as an ordinary argument.

#### **11. Unit VI (Cycle 11)**

1. Define a structure for complex number. Write functions on complex numbers (addition, subtraction, absolute value, multiplication, division, complex conjugate) and implement them in a menu driven style.
2. Define a structure point. Write a program to find the distance between two points.
3. Define a structure student having members roll no., name, class, section, marks. Create an array of 10 students give the data and find the average marks, section-wise.

#### **12. Unit VI (Cycle 12)**

1. Write a program to:
  - a) Create a file by the name given by the user or by command line argument and add the text given by the user to that file.
  - b) Open the file created above and display the contents of the file.
  - c) Copy a file into some other file, file names given by the user or by command line arguments.
  - d) Append a user mentioned file to another file.
  - e) Reverse the first n characters of a file.

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|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                  | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| I – I                                                 | 8BC61            | Workshop/Manufacturing Processes Lab | 0        | 0        | 2          | 1        |

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1) To know the different popular manufacturing process
- 2) To gain a good basic working knowledge required for the production of various engineering products
- 3) To provide hands on experience about use of different engineering materials, tools, equipment's and processes those are common in the engineering field
- 4) To identify and use marking out tools, hand tools, measuring equipment and to work to prescribed tolerances

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO-1: Use various types of conventional manufacturing Processes

CO-2: Manufacture components from wood, MS flat, GI Sheet etc. – hands on experience

CO-3: Manufacturing of components by machining like shafts, holes & threaded holes, surface finishing of components etc.

CO-4: Produce small devices / products /appliances by assembling different components

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

| <b>S.No</b> | <b>Trades</b>                    | <b>Experiment name</b>                                                                                                                         |
|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1           | Fitting Shop                     | 1. Preparation of T-Shape Work piece<br>2.Preparation of U-Shape Work piece which contains: Filing, Sawing, Drilling, Grinding.                |
| 2           | Carpentry                        | 3. Cross Half Lap joint<br>4. Half Lap Dovetail joint                                                                                          |
| 3           | Electrical & Electronics         | 5. One lamp one switch<br>6. Stair case wiring                                                                                                 |
| 4           | Welding ( Arc & Gas) & Soldering | 7. Practice of Lap and Butt joint by Arc welding<br>Demonstration: Gaswelding, Resistance welding& Soldering                                   |
| 5           | Casting                          | 8. Preparation of mouldcavityusing solid pattern<br>9. Preparation of mouldcavityusing split pattern<br>Demonstration: pouring of molten metal |
| 6           | Tin Smithy                       | 10. Preparation of Rectangular Tray<br>11. Preparation of Square box                                                                           |
| 7           | Machine Shop                     | Turning, Drilling and grinding operations on Lathe, Drilling and grinding machines                                                             |

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|    |                                 |                                                                                                                                     |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8  | Plastic molding & Glass Cutting | 12 a) Injection Moulding<br>b) Glass Cutting with hand tools                                                                        |
| 9  | Domestic Appliances             | Study of internal components & circuit of appliances such as Fans, Mixers, Air blower, Iron box, Rice cooker, Emergency light etc., |
| 10 | Lab project                     | Making various components and / or assembling the components which can be useful in domestic / engineering applications             |

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                  | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8HC61     | Oral Communication Skills Lab | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

Maximum Marks: 100  
(Internal – 30 / External – 70)

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X | X |   | X |

**Course Objectives:****To enable students to:**

1. Enhance oral communication skills
2. Develop the skill of speaking extemporaneously
3. Enrich their vocabulary and subsequently hone their verbal aptitude
4. Learn to make formal presentations both online and offline.
5. Learn to listen and comprehend well
6. Learn the nuances of the art of group discussion

**Unit: 1****Effective Oral Communication:**

- 1.1. Introduction to Communication
- 1.2. Barriers to communication
- 1.3. Strategies to improve communication skills
- 1.4. Self introduction, introducing others and greetings

**UNIT: 2****Extemporaneous Speaking:**

- 2.1. Speaking on a topic - JAM
- 2.2. Use of cohesive devices in speaking
- 2.3. Common Errors in Spoken English

**UNIT: 3 Soft Skills**

- 3.1. Confidence Building
- 3.2. Etiquette

**UNIT: 4****Presentation Skills:**

- 4.1 Storytelling
- 4.2 Presenting data effectively in formal presentations
- 4.3 Managing online presentations

**UNIT:5****Reading Comprehension**

- 5.1: Reading comprehension Techniques
- 5.2: Practice passages

**UNIT: 6**

**Group Discussion:**

- 6.1 Importance of Group Discussions
- 6.2 Do's and Don'ts of Group Discussions

**Text Book:** Compiled by the faculty of Sreenidhi (for internal circulation only)

**Suggested Readings:** \* SPOKEN ENGLISH A Self-Learning Guide to Conversation Practice by V Sasikumar P. V. Dhamija

- English for Professionals by S.S.Prabhakar Rao
- English for Business Communication by Dr.T.Farhathullah
- Professional Communication by Alok Jain, PravinS.R.Bhatia and A.M.Sheikh
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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                             | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8C160     | Comprehensive Test and<br>Viva –Voce – I | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1 |

| Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce | The subjects studied in the Semester concerned related to branches concerned and for placements |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| B.Tech I year I semester         | I semester                                                                                      |
| B.Tech I year II semester        | I and II semester                                                                               |
| B.Tech II year I semester        | I, II and III semester                                                                          |
| B.Tech II year II semester       | I, II, III and IV semester                                                                      |
| B.Tech III year I semester       | I, II, III, IV and V semester                                                                   |
| B.Tech III year II semester      | I, II, III, IV, V and VI semester                                                               |
| B.Tech IV year I semester        | I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII semester                                                          |

Two Mid tests, Two mid Viva voce, one External Comprehensive Test and one External Comprehensive Viva Voce.

**Allocation of marks :**

\*Comprehensive Test : 70 marks

\*\*Viva Voce : 30 marks

Total : 100 marks

\*Average of two best Mid Tests of Mid Test – I, Mid Test – II and Mid Test - III will be taken for 20 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Test will be taken for 50 marks.

Total marks for Comprehensive Test will be 70.

\*\*Average of best two of Mid Tests of Mid – I, Mid – II and Mid - III for Viva Voce will be taken for 10 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Viva Voce shall be evaluated for 20 marks.

The total for Viva Voce will be 30.

Thus the total sessional marks in this subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be : 30 for sessionals and 70 for End Semester examination.

The grand total of marks for the subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be 100. The student has to secure 40% of marks i.e. 40 marks in sum total of 100 marks to be successful in the subject.



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name          | L | T | P/D | C |
| I – I                                          | 8C161     | Technical Seminar - I | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1 |

**Course Objective :**

Develop ability to be a public speaker. Learn the importance of delivering seminars for demonstrating oratory and develop interview facing skills.

**Course Outcomes:** After completing this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify current general, political and technology related topics.
2. Arrange and present seminar in a effective manner
3. Collect, survey and organize content in presentable manner
4. Demonstrate oratory skills with the aid of Power Point Presentations
5. Exhibit interview facing skills and team leading qualities

**Procedure**

1. Seminar in-charges shall highlight the significance of technical seminar in the first two sessions and enlighten the students on the utility of these seminars.
2. The slots, titles shall be decided upfront and seminar in charge shall take signatures.
3. The same sheet shall be affixed in the respective classrooms and seminar register.
4. If any student fails to present his/her seminar on the given slot, to genuine reasons, they may be asked to present in the subsequent slot/week.
5. Progress of the seminars need to be reviewed by the concerned HOD once in 15 days.
6. The evaluation for technical seminars has to be informed to students and displayed in the classrooms.
7. Report and presentation must contain topic, introduction, explanation, diagrams, tables, applications and conclusions.

**Distribution of marks**

There shall be a Technical Paper writing and seminar evaluated for 100 marks in First Year Second Semester. The evaluation is purely internal and will be conducted as follows:

| Sl.No | Description                                                                              | Marks            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1     | Literature survey, topic and content                                                     | 10               |
| 2     | Presentation including PPT                                                               | 10               |
| 3     | Seminar Notes                                                                            | 05               |
| 4     | Interaction with audience after presentation                                             | 05               |
| 5     | Final Report 3 copies                                                                    | 10               |
| 6     | Class room participation                                                                 | 05               |
| 7     | Punctuality in giving seminar as per Scheduled time and date                             | 10               |
| 8     | Mid Semester Viva (on the seminar topics completed up to the end of 9 <sup>th</sup> week | 15               |
| 9     | End Semester Viva                                                                        | 30               |
|       | <b>Total</b>                                                                             | <b>100 Marks</b> |

Student must secure 40% i.e. 40 marks to be successful in sum total (Hundred Marks) in Technical Seminar.

### **Unit - I**

#### **Universal Human Values**

**Introduction** -Self – Exploration, Basic human aspirations, need for a holistic perspective, Role of Education, Understanding Happiness, Understanding the human being – Self and Body.

### **Unit - II**

#### **Universal Human Values**

**Relationships**-Understanding Relationship –Trust and Respect.Harmony in the Society, Natural Environment, Participation in nature Harmony in nature/existence.

### **Unit - III**

#### **Improving Learning Capabilities-Basic Skills of Learning**

Principles of Learning, Study Skills & E-Learning, Listening Skills, Effective Reading and Reviewing, Reading Comprehension, Textbook Reading Strategies, Test taking strategies, Introduction to Soft Skills and Employability Skills, Interpersonal skills.

### **Unit - IV**

#### **Improving Learning Capabilities-Personality Development and Life Skills**

Goal Setting, Motivation, Time Management, Positive Attitude, Decision Making, Building Self-confidence, Attributes of a Good Personality, Memory Management, Characteristics of a successful student, Responsibilities of Students in shaping themselves, Morals, Ethics & Values, Difference between Studying in a Professional College and High School / Junior College

### **Unit - V**

#### **Literature, Proficiency Modules(PM) in English, Health, Yoga & Diet, Co-Curricular & Extracurricular activities**

**Literature** -History of human civilization, Indian civilization, Indus valley civilization and culture, history of religions, the basic tenets of Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikkim and Judaism, Indian culture and values.

**Proficiency Modules in English** - Strategies to improve proficiency in English skills(L/S/R/W), Exercises based on Remedial grammar, Exercises on Remedial Vocabulary

**Health** - Dimensions of Health, Basic activities of daily living, Instrumental activities of daily living, Types of Health, Factors affecting health

**Yoga** - Introduction to Yoga, Kinds of Yoga, Pranayama and Dhyana (Meditation)

**Diet** - Balanced Diet, Components of Diet, Health Eating Pyramid.

#### **Co-curricular andExtra Curricular activities**

### **Unit - VI**

#### **Lectures by Eminent Persons, Research, Innovation & Patents and Local Visit**

**Lectures by Eminent Persons** on Science, Technology & Environment,

**Innovations R&D and Entrepreneurship**-Sreenidhi HUB, Basics of Innovation, Entrepreneurship and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR )

**Local Visit** to Village and City including Hi-tech City.

### **Feedback on last but one day of Orientation Course**

#### **Text Books:**

1. RR Gaur, R Sangal, GP Bangaria, 2009, A Foundation Course in Value Education (English).

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Yoga, Food and Health (by Swami Gurupremananda Saraswati)

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|   |   |   |   |   | M |   | H |   | M  |    | H  |

**Syllabus for B. Tech I Year I semester**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**ORIENTATION COURSE**  
**(Common to all branches)**

**Code: 8HC18**

|   |   |     |   |
|---|---|-----|---|
| L | T | P/D | C |
| 1 | 0 | 0   | 0 |

**Course Objectives:***This introductory course input is intended*

- To help the students appreciate the essential 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity, which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of Existence. Such a holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behavior and mutually enriching interaction with Nature. Thus, this course is intended to provide a much needed orientational input in value education to the young enquiring minds.

**Course Outcomes:** *At the end of this course, the student will be able to*

1. Learns Being a human, understands human values and purpose of education
2. Understands the importance of different harmony levels needed. Understand Self and being in the current moment are the sources of happiness.
3. Improves Learning capabilities and communication skills.
4. Improves Personality Development and Life Skills
5. Understands and appreciate the importance of personality development and yoga for a holistic life.
6. Understands the essence and Values and Social responsibilities for successful life.

| Unit                                                                                                                    | Name of the Module                                                                                                                                                                                           | Number of Periods |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>a) Orientation Course for B. Tech I year I semester Students – 3 weeks duration covering the following Two Units</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                   |
| I                                                                                                                       | Universal Human Values – Introduction                                                                                                                                                                        | 8                 |
| II                                                                                                                      | Universal Human Values – Relationships                                                                                                                                                                       | 8                 |
| <b>b) Orientation Course for B. Tech I year II semester Students –covering the following Four Units</b>                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                   |
| III                                                                                                                     | Improving Learning Capabilities (ILC) - Basic Skills of Learning                                                                                                                                             | 12                |
| IV                                                                                                                      | Improving Learning Capabilities (ILC)- Personality Development and Life Skills                                                                                                                               | 12                |
| V                                                                                                                       | Literature, Proficiency Modules(PM) in English, Health, Yoga & Diet, Co-Curricular & Extracurricular activities                                                                                              | 12                |
| VI                                                                                                                      | Lectures by Eminent Persons on Science, Technology & Environment, Research, Innovation & Patents, Local Visit to Village and City including Hi-tech City. Feedback on last but one day of Orientation Course | 12                |
| <b>Total Number of Periods</b>                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>64</b>         |

### **Unit - I**

#### **Universal Human Values**

**Introduction** -Self – Exploration, Basic human aspirations, Need for a holistic perspective, Role of Education, Understanding Happiness, Understanding the human being – Self and Body.

### **Unit - II**

#### **Universal Human Values**

**Relationships**-Understanding Relationship –Trust and Respect.Harmony in the Society, Natural Environment, Participation in nature Harmony in nature/existence.

### **Unit - III**

#### **Improving Learning Capabilities-Basic Skills of Learning**

Principles of Learning, Study Skills & E-Learning, Listening Skills, Effective Reading and Reviewing, Reading Comprehension, Textbook Reading Strategies, Test taking strategies, Introduction to Soft Skills and Employability Skills, Interpersonal skills.

### **Unit - IV**

#### **Improving Learning Capabilities-Personality Development and Life Skills**

Goal Setting, Motivation, Time Management, Positive Attitude, Decision Making, Building Self-confidence, Attributes of a Good Personality, Memory Management, Characteristics of a successful student, Responsibilities of Students in shaping themselves, Morals, Ethics & Values, Difference between Studying in a Professional College and High School / Junior College

### **Unit - V**

#### **Literature, Proficiency Modules(PM) in English, Health, Yoga & Diet, Co-Curricular & Extracurricular activities**

**Literature** -History of human civilization, Indian civilization, Indus valley civilization and culture, history of religions, the basic tenets of Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikkim and Judaism, Indian culture and values.

**Proficiency Modules in English** - Strategies to improve proficiency in English skills(L/S/R/W), Exercises based on Remedial grammar, Exercises on Remedial Vocabulary

**Health**- Dimensions of Health, Basic activities of daily living, Instrumental activities of daily living, Types of Health, Factors affecting health

**Yoga** - Introduction to Yoga, Kinds of Yoga, Pranayama and Dhyana (Meditation)

**Diet**- Balanced Diet, Components of Diet, Health Eating Pyramid.

#### **Co-curricular andExtraCurricular activities**

### **Unit - VI**

#### **Lectures by Eminent Persons, Research, Innovation & Patents and Local Visit**

**Lectures by Eminent Persons** on Science, Technology & Environment,

**Innovations R&D and Entrepreneurship**-Sreenidhi HUB, Basics of Innovation, Entrepreneurship and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR )

**Local Visit** to Village and City including Hi-tech City.

**Feedback on last but one day of Orientation Course**

#### **Text Books:**

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#### **Reference Books:**

1. Yoga, Food and Health (by Swami Guru PremanandaSaraswati)

**I - II**

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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                     |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name        | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8HC07     | Engineering Physics | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |

### Course Objectives

- Explain about the Quantum Mechanics to understand wave particle duality, necessity of quantum mechanics to explore the behavior of sub atomic particles. Schroedinger's Time Independent Wave Equation, Physical Significance of the Wave Function – Application of Schroedinger wave equation.
- To understand the basic concepts of normal light, Laser and its applications and to know about the fiber optics, principle (TIR), Numerical Aperture, Types of optical Fibers, Step index and graded index Fibers, attenuation in optical fibers. Applications: optical fiber communication system, fiber optic sensors, medical endoscopy.
- To study the concepts of magnetism and superconductivity, Bohr magneton, Hysteresis nature, domain structure, Meissner effect, types of superconductors, BCS theory and applications of superconductors.
- To understand the concepts of dielectrics, polarizations and its types, internal fields, Clausius-Mossotti equation, Frequency and temperature effect on dielectrics and its applications – Piezo-electricity, Pyro-electricity and ferro-electricity.
- To know about the semiconductors, types, carrier concentration, Thermistor, Hall effect and also to understand the concept of PN-junction, I-V Characteristics, LED, Solar Cell and Photo diode.
- To discuss about the nano-technology, preparation techniques and characterization (XRD, SEM & TEM), CNTs and to know about the fundamentals of radioactivity and its applications.

### Unit:1

#### **Wave nature of particles, Schroedinger equation and its application**

Waves and Particles, de Broglie Hypothesis, Matter waves, Davisson and Germer's Experiment, G.P. Thomson Experiment, Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, Schroedinger's Time Independent Wave Equation – Physical Significance of the Wave Function – Application of Schroedinger wave equation - Particle in One Dimensional Potential Box.

### Unit:2

#### **Lasers**

Characteristics of LASER, Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission of Radiation, Meta-stable State, Population Inversion, Lasing Action, Einstein's Coefficients and Relation between them and significance, Ruby Laser, Helium-Neon Laser, Semiconductor Diode Laser, Applications of Lasers in engineering and medicine.

#### **Fiber optics**

Introduction, Principle of Optical Fiber, Acceptance Angle and Acceptance Cone, Numerical Aperture, Types of Optical Fibers, Step index and graded index Fibers Attenuation in Optical Fibers. Applications: Optical Fiber communication system, Fiber Optic Sensors, Medical Endoscopy.

### Unit:3

#### **Magnetic and Superconducting materials**

Permeability, Field Intensity, Magnetic Induction, Magnetization, Magnetic Susceptibility, Origin of Magnetic Moment, Bohr Magneton. Hysteresis behavior of Ferro Magnetic materials based on Domain theory. Hard and Soft Magnetic Materials, Properties of Anti-Ferro and Ferri Magnetic Materials and their applications, **Super conductivity**, effect of Magnetic Field, Critical current density, Meissner effect, Type-I and Type-II superconductors, BCS theory, applications of superconductors.

#### **Unit:4**

##### **Dielectric materials and their properties**

Electric Dipole, Dipole Moment, Dielectric Constant, Electric Susceptibility, Electronic and Ionic polarizability (Quantitative) Orientation Polarization (Qualitative), Internal fields in Solids, Clausius - Mossotti equation, Frequency and temperature effect on Dielectrics (Qualitative), Applications - Piezo-electricity, Pyro-electricity and Ferro-electricity.

#### **Unit:5**

##### **Semiconductors**

Fermi Level in Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors, calculation of carrier concentration of Intrinsic Semiconductors (quantitatively) and Extrinsic Semiconductors (qualitatively), Direct & Indirect Band Gap Semiconductors, Thermistor, Hall Effect in semiconductors and applications.

##### **Semiconductor devices**

Formation of a PN Junction and working of a PN Junction, Energy band Diagram of a open circuited PN Diode, I-V Characteristics of PN Junction, Application - LED, Solar Cell and Photo diode.

#### **Unit:6**

##### **Nanotechnology**

Origin of Nanotechnology, Nano Scale, Surface to Volume Ratio, Quantum Confinement, Bottom-up Fabrication, Sol-gel, Precipitation, Chemical vapor Deposition(CVD); Top-down Fabrication; Thermal evaporation, Ball Milling, Characterization of Nano materials (XRD&TEM), carbon nano tubes(CNTs), Applications of Nano Materials.

**Nuclear Energy:** Radioactivity, Nuclear binding energy, Nuclear fission, Nuclear fusion,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$  rays decay, Geiger-Muller counter and practical applications of nuclear physics.

#### **Text Books:**

1. B.K. Pandey & S. Chaturvedi Engineering Physics, Cengage Learning

#### **Reference Books:**

1. P K Palanisamy, Engineering Physics, Sitech Publications
2. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, John Wiley Publisher
3. A.S. Vasudeva , Modern engineering Physics, S Chand
4. Dekker, Solid State Physics
5. Dr.M.N. Avadhanulu, Engineering Physics, S Chand
6. Dekker, Solid State Physics
7. Halliday and Resnick, Physics
8. S.O. Pillai, Solid State Physics
9. A. Ghatak - Optics

**Course Outcomes**

After completing the course, students are able to

- Differentiate the wave and particle, de-Broglie matter waves-its experimental evidence, Schroedinger's wave concept and its application for a particle in one dimension box.
- Explain about emission, its types, laser principle, types, working and its applications and to reveals about TIR principle, optical fiber-types and signal propagation, attenuation, communication system and applications of optical fibers (sensors and medical endoscopy)
- Reveals about the magnetism-its origin and types, Hysteresis, domain theory, Anti-ferro and ferri-magnetism, Superconductivity, experimental facts, theoretical analysis, types of superconductors and its applications.
- Explain the basic concepts of dielectric materials, polarization and its types, local fields, frequency and temperature effect on dielectrics and their applications (piezo, ferro and Pyro electricity).
- Explain semiconductor behavior, types, carrier concentration, Hall effect, Thermistor, demonstrate and analyze semiconductor devices like a PN-junction, I-V characteristics, LED, solar cell, photo diode and their applications.
- Summarize nano& bulk concepts, surface to volume ratio, quantum confinement, CNTs and preparation methods (physical & chemical), analysis the techniques like XRD, SEM, TEM and also to understand the radioactivity, fusion & fission, alpha, beta and gamma rays decay and its applications.



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name            | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8EC01     | Data Structures and C++ | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

**Course Objective:**

- Understand the concepts of Abstract data Type, linear data structures such as stacks, queues and lists and their applications.
- Comprehend different nonlinear data structures such as trees and graphs and analyze their time complexities.
- Understand object-oriented programming and advanced C++ concepts and be able to write programs with C++ features such as composition of objects, operator overloads, dynamic memory allocation, inheritance and polymorphism, Templates etc.

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| H | M | M |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |

**Course Outcomes:**

- Explain Abstract data type, stack and Queues with their applications
- Write programs on Singly linked lists, doubly linked lists, Circular list and explain their operations.
- Explain concepts of Trees, AVL Trees and Graphs with examples and applications.
- Describe and solve problems of searching and sorting and evaluate the time complexity of each algorithm.
- Explain concepts of OOPs and implement programs using objects, classes, constructors and destructors.
- Explain and apply concepts of oops, write programs implementing functions, operator overloading and inheritance.

**UNIT I:**

Introduction to data structures: Abstract data type (ADT), Stacks, Queues and Circular queues and their implementation with arrays. Applications of Stack: infix to post fix conversion, postfix expression evaluation. Applications of Queues.

**UNIT II:**

Singly linked lists, Advantages of Linked lists over Arrays, Doubly linked lists, Circular list and their operations, representing stacks and queues with Linked lists.

**UNIT III:**

Trees- Binary trees, terminology, representation, traversals. AVL trees, AVL tree operations: Insertion, deletion and searching. Graphs- terminology, representation, graph traversals (DFS and BFS).

**UNIT IV:**

Searching –Searching: Linear and binary search methods. Sorting: Quick sort, Merge sort. Performance analysis of Searching and Sorting Algorithms. Heaps: Introduction, Min Heap, Max Heap, Operations on Heaps, Heap Sort. Hashing: Hash Table, Hash functions, collision resolution- separate chaining, open addressing-linear probing, quadratic probing, double hashing.

**UNIT V:**

Introduction to C++ programming-object oriented programming concepts, Structured Vs OOP. Classes and objects-class definition, Objects, class scope and accessing members, Constructors-default constructor, parameterized constructor, copy constructor.Destructor.

**UNIT VI:**

Static class members, this pointer, friend functions, Dynamic memory management with operators new and delete. Overloading-function overloading, Operator overloading, restrictions on operator overloading, overloading unary and binary operators, templates, inheritance: single, multiple and multi level inheritance.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- Data Structures and C++ by Reema Thareja
- Data Structure through C by Yashavant Kanetkar.
- The complete reference C++ By HerbSchildt.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, John E. Hopcroft. Data Structures and Algorithms. Addison Wesley,1983.
2. Data Structures using c Aaron M.Tenenbaum , Yedidiah Langsam,Moshe JAugenstein.
3. Introduction to Data Structures in C ByKamtane
4. Data Structures, A pseudocode Approach with C by Richard F. Gilberg and Behrouz A. Forouzan.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                                            | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8HC11     | Advanced Calculus and Complex Variable<br>(Common to EEE, ECE, ME & CE) | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |

**Course Objectives:**

To make the students to understand and expected to learn

1. Various analytical methods to solve first order first degree and also the equations not of first degree ordinary differential equations.
2. Methods to solve higher order ordinary differential equations.
3. Multiple integration and its applications
4. Concepts of vector integration.
5. Basic concepts of Complex Analysis and conformal mapping and their properties.
6. Series expansion of a function using Taylor's and Laurent's series. Evaluation of definite integrals and improper integrals.

**UNIT - I****First order ordinary differential equations: (10 L)**

Exact, equations reduced to exact; linear and Bernoulli's equations; Orthogonal Trajectories, Newton's Law of Cooling, Law of natural Growth/Decay.

**UNIT – II****Ordinary differential equations of higher order: (10 L)**

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients-Standard types of finding P.I, method of variation of parameters, Cauchy-Euler equation.

**UNIT – III****Multivariable Calculus (Integration (12 L)**

Multiple Integrals: Double integrals (Cartesian), change of order of integration in double integrals, Change of variables (Cartesian to polar), Triple integrals (Cartesian), Applications: areas and volumes.

**UNIT – IV****Vector Integration (8 L)**

Line integrals, Surface integrals, Volume Integrals, Green, Gauss divergence and Stokes theorems (without proofs).

**UNIT – V****Complex Variable – Differentiation: (8 L)**

Differentiation, analytic functions, Cauchy-Riemann equations, harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate. Conformal mapping: Translation, Inversion, Rotation and Magnification, Invariance of circles and cross ratio-Determination of bilinear transformation – mapping three given points.

**UNIT – VI****Complex Variable – Integration: (12 L)**

Cauchy - Integral theorem (without proof), Cauchy Integral formula (without proof), singularities, zeros of analytic functions, Taylor's series, Laurent's series; Residues, Cauchy Residue theorem (without proof), Evaluation of definite integral involving sine and cosine.

**Text Books:**

1. R K Jain and S R K Iyengar Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications.

**Reference Books:**

- (i) N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.
- (ii) Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.
- (iii) Engineering Mathematics, Srimanta Pal, OXFORD university press.
- (iv) G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.

**Course Outcomes:****After the course completion the students will be able to**

1. Find the solutions of first order first degree and not of first degree differential equations and their applications such as Newton's law of cooling, Natural growth and decay.
2. Identify and solve higher order ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients using some standard methods and also their applications in LCR circuits.
3. Solve the problems of multiple integrals and apply these concepts for finding the parameters like surface area, volume, center of mass and centre of gravity.
4. Solve problems of Line, Surface and Volume integrals.
5. Understand the concept of analyticity of a function; solve the problems on conformal mapping.
6. Express the functions of a complex variable in series form also able to evaluate definite and improper integrals using complex integration.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name         | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8BC02     | Engineering Graphics | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 |

**Course objectives:**

1. To teach students the basic principles of Engineering graphics and instruments used
2. To introduce the concept of projections in drawing and its applications for simple drawing entities
3. To impart the knowledge of various types of solids and their projections in different position wrt principle planes
4. To teach the concept of sections of solids and their applications
5. To develop a clear understanding of the basic principles involved in three dimensional Engineering drawings.
6. To train the students for the extraction of multiple views from a solid model using AutoCAD

**Course outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will able to:

- 1) Get familiar to use the instruments to solve the engineering problem and draw various type of curves used in engineering
- 2) Understand and Implement Orthographic projections and draw projections of simple drawing entities such as points Lines, and Planes
- 3) Draw projections of different types of regular solids in various positions wrt principal planes of projection
- 4) Draw Sections of various Solids including Cylinders, cones, prisms and pyramids and draw the developments of these solids and their sections.
- 5) Construct Isometric Scale, Isometric Projections and Views and convert 3D views to 2D orthographic views
- 6) Understand from basic sketching through 2D and 3-D solid modeling using computer aided design (CAD) software

**UNIT – I**

Introduction to Engineering Drawing: Drawing Instruments and their uses, types of lines, Lettering, Dimensioning-Terms & notations, placing of dimensions, general rules of dimensioning.

Curves used in Engineering Practice and their Constructions: Conic Sections including Rectangular Hyperbola - General method, Cycloid and Involute of circles

Scales: Reducing, Enlarging and Full Scales, types of scales, Construction of plain scales and diagonal scales only-simple problems

**UNIT – II**

Orthographic Projection: Principles of Projection – Methods of projection, First angle and third angle projections, Projections of Points, Projections of straight lines –line inclined to one plane and line inclined to both reference planes

### **UNIT –III**

Projections of regular Planes: types of planes, plane inclined to one reference plane, Oblique planes

Projections of regular Solids: types of solids, Projections of: Prisms, Cylinders, Pyramids, Cones – simple position and axis inclined to one plane only

### **UNIT –IV**

Sections and sectional views of Solids: Sections and Sectional views of Right Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone – Auxiliary views.

Development of Surfaces: Methods of development, Development of lateral Surfaces of Right Regular Solids – Prisms, Cylinders, Pyramids, Cones and their sections.

### **UNIT – V**

Isometric Projection: Meaning, Isometric axes, lines and planes, Isometric Scale – Isometric drawing or View – Isometric drawing of planes and simple solids such as prisms, pyramids, cylinder, cone

### **UNIT –VI**

Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views of simple objects.

Overview of Computer Graphics(Demonstration only) : Demonstrating features of the CAD software - The Menu System, Toolbars, , Dialog boxes and windows, Drawing entities - lines, circles, arcs etc and editing commands, Dimensioning of objects, 2 D drawings-simple exercises , 3D wire-frame and shaded solids- Commands, Boolean operations.

### **TextBook:**

Bhatt N.D., Panchal V.M. & Ingle P.R., (2014), Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House (In First-angle Projection Method)

### **Reference Books:**

1. Shah, M.B. &Rana B.C. (2008), Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics, Pearson Education
2. Agrawal B. &Agrawal C. M. (2012), Engineering Graphics, TMH Publication
3. AUTOCAD Software Theory and User Manuals

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| <b>Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation</b> |                  |                              |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>          | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>C</b> |
| I – II                                                | <b>8HC02</b>     | Written Communication Skills | 1        | 0        | 0        | 1        |

Maximum Marks: 100  
(Internal – 30 / External – 70)

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X | X |   | X |

**Course Objectives:**

**To enable students to:**

- Upgrade their knowledge of basic writing skills, writing cohesive paragraphs and effective letters.
- Differentiate between confusing words, learn correct spellings and have a sound grip over the use of phrasal verbs.
- Master the techniques of reading passages and comprehending them.
- Understand the nuances of technical communication and apply it in their academic and professional career.
- Acquaint themselves with soft skills like having the right attitude towards life and boosting self-confidence.
- Learn the importance of building strong resume and the ways of building it.

**Unit: 1**

**Effective Written Communication:**

- 1.1 Strategies for effective written communication
- 1.2 Paragraph Writing
- 1.3 Letter Writing/ E- Correspondence

**Unit: 2**

**Basic writing skills emphasizing Verbal Aptitude:**

- 2.1 Words often confused
- 2.2 Synonyms – Antonyms
- 2.3 Homophones, Homonyms, Homographs
- 2.4 One - word substitutes
- 2.5 Idioms and Phrases

**Unit: 3**

**Reading Comprehension:**

- 3.1 Skimming and Scanning
- 3.2 Prediction Techniques and Inferring
- 3.3 Literal Comprehension
- 3.4 Evaluative Comprehension
- 3.5 Inferential Comprehension

## **UNIT: 4**

### **Technical Communication:**

- 4.1 Definition and Importance of Technical Communication/Business Communication
- 4.2 Types of Technical Communication and Comprehension
- 4.3 Report Writing: Significance, types, steps, layout and mechanism
- 4.4 Review of technical articles

## **UNIT: 5**

### **Soft Skills:**

- 5.1 Introduction to Soft Skills
- 5.2 Attitude: Attitude Vs. Behaviour; Factors leading to the formation of Attitude Negotiation and winning by influence

## **UNIT: 6**

### **Resume Writing:**

- 6.1 Types, purpose and design of Résumé
- 6.2 Differences among Bio-data, Curriculum Vitae and Résumé
- 6.3 Tips to build a winning Résumé and write an effective cover letter
- 6.4 Cover Letter

**Text book:** Compiled by the faculty of English (for internal circulation only).

### **Reference books:**

- English for Professionals by S.S.Prabhakar Rao
- English for Technical Communication by K.R.Lakshminarayana
- English for Business Communication by Dr.T.Farhathullah
- Professional Communication by Alok Jain, Pravin S.R.Bhatia and A.M.Sheikh
- Business Communication, Principles to Practice- Monipally.
- Advanced Technical Communication: Kavita Tyagi and Padma Mistri



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                            | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8AC42     | Electrical Circuits & Networks Analysis | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |

**Course Objective:**

To learn the fundamentals and applications of circuits and networks.

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | m |
| x | x |   |   | x |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

**Course outcomes:**

1. Understand the principle of different methods of electrical circuit reduction.
2. Understand the principle of single phase A.C circuits.
3. Understand the principle of magnetic circuits.
4. Understand the principles of network theorems along with its applications.
5. Understand the principle two port networks along with its applications.
6. Understand the principle of transients with both DC and AC excitation.

**UNIT – I: INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS:**

Circuit concept, R-L-C parameters, Voltage and current sources, Independent and dependent sources, Source transformation, Kirchhoff's laws, Network reduction techniques, series, parallel, series – parallel, Star- to-delta and Delta-to-star transformation, Mesh Analysis, Nodal analysis, Super mesh, Super node concept.

**Applications:** For finding of voltage and current of different points of OPAMP circuit.

**UNIT – II: SINGLE PHASE A.C. CIRCUITS:**

R.M.S and Average values, Form factor for different periodic wave forms, Steady state Analysis of R, L and C (in series, parallel and series-parallel combinations) with sinusoidal excitation. Resonance in series and parallel circuits, Concept of band width and Q factor.

**APPLICATIONS:** tuning of a channel in radio receiver.

**UNIT – III MAGNETIC CIRCUITS:**

Basic terms in Magnetic Circuits, Comparison between electric and magnetic circuits, Composite magnetic circuit, Analysis of series, parallel magnetic circuits, Faraday's Laws of electromagnetic induction, Concept of self and mutual inductance, Dot convention, Co-efficient of coupling.

**APPLICATIONS:** working of transformer and dc machines.

**UNIT – IV: NETWORK THEOREMS:**

Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum Power Transfer and Millman's Theorems - statements and problems solving using dependent and independent sources with D.C. excitation.

**Applications:** For finding of voltage and current of different points of OPAMP circuits.

**UNIT – V: TWO-PORT NETWORKS:**

Z,Y, ABCD and h-parameters, Conversion of one parameter to another parameter, Condition for reciprocity and symmetry, two port network connections in series, parallel and cascaded configurations, Problem solving.

**APPLICATIONS:** analysis of electrical transmission network.

**UNIT – VI: TRANSIENT ANALYSIS:**

Transient response of R-L, R-C, R-L-C series circuits with D.C. and A.C excitations, Initial conditions, Solution using differential equation approach and Laplace transform methods of solutions.

**APPLICATIONS:** transient analysis of electrical machines.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Engineering Circuit Analysis – William Hayt and Jack E Kemmerly, McGraw Hill 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1993.
2. Circuits & Networks – M.S. Sukhija, K.N. Nagasarkar, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Network Analysis - M.E. Vanvalkenberg, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, PHI.
2. Circuit theory (Analysis & Synthesis) – A.Chakravarthy, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 6<sup>th</sup> edition. Circuits & Networks – A.Sudhakar and Shyamamohan S.Palli, Tata McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.

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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                                            |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                               | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8AC61     | Electrical Circuits & Networks AnalysisLab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

**Course Objectives:****To make the student to learn:**

- i. Verification of network theorems experimentally.
- ii. To measure frequency of RLC series and parallel circuits under resonance
- iii. To determine self & mutual inductance and co-efficient of coupling for coupled circuits
- iv. The construction of current locus diagram for a given parallel circuit.
- v. Simulation for analysis of electrical networks
- vi. Method for determining the parameters of a coil

**Course Outcomes:****At the end of the course, students will be able to**

- i. Perform the test for verification of various network theorems
- ii. Measure the frequency for a RLC series/parallel circuits under resonance.
- iii. Conduct an experiment for determination of self & mutual inductance and coefficient of coupling
- iv. Construct current locus diagram by performing a test on single phase parallel circuits
- v. Simulate for analysis of electrical circuits.
- vi. Determine the parameters of the coil

**List of Experiments (ANY 10 Experiments to be conducted)**

1. Verification Thevenin's Theorem and Norton's Theorem
2. Verification of Maximum Power Transfer Theorem
3. Verification of Superposition Theorem
4. Verification of Compensation Theorem
5. Verification of Reciprocity Theorem and Millmann's Theorem
6. Finding resonant frequency in Series and Parallel circuits
7. Determination of Self Inductance, Mutual Inductance and Coefficient of coupling
8. Calculation of Z and Y Parameters
9. Construction of current locus diagram for RL and RC circuit
10. Mesh and Nodal Analysis by simulation
11. Determination of Average value and RMS value of a complex wave
12. Determination of parameters of a coil.
13. Determination of Time constant of RL and RC series circuit.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name            | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8HC66     | Engineering Physics Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

**Course Objectives**

- Understand the concept of photo electric effect using photo voltaic cell.
- Discuss the dispersive power of prism-minimum deviation method.
- Discussion of diffraction pattern using the grating – LASER.
- To study the concepts (numerical aperture) of an optical fiber.
- To explain about magnetic induction, Biot-Savart principle.
- Study the frequency of AC mains using Sonometer.
- Explaining about the electrical resonance by using the LCR circuit.
- To understand the rigidity modulus, periodicity.
- To discuss the energy gap ( $E_g$ ) of a semiconductor diode.
- To study the LED characteristics and forward resistance.
- To know the time constant of RC circuit.
- To understand about the ionizing radiation by using the Geiger–Muller counter.

**List of Experiments**

1. Determination the Planck's constant using the photo voltaic cell - Photo voltaic cell.
2. Calculation of dispersive power of a given material of prism by using Spectrometer in minimum deviation method - Light.
3. Determination of wavelength of a given laser source of light by using diffraction grating in normal incidence method - LASER
4. Determination of a Numerical Aperture (NA) of an optical fiber – Fiber optics.
5. Determination of magnetic induction flux density along the axis of a current carrying circular coil using Stewart and Gee's experiment - Magnetism.
6. Calculating the frequency of AC supply by using the Sonometer – Magnetostriction method.
7. Study of series and parallel resonance of an LCR circuit – Electrical devices.
8. Determination of rigidity modulus of a given wire material using the Torsional pendulum - Vibrations
9. Determination of the energy gap ( $E_g$ ) of a given semiconductor-Temperature/semiconductor.
10. Studying the characteristics and calculating the forward resistance of a LED – Semiconductor/devices.
11. Determination of time constant of an RC-circuit – Electrical/ Electronics.
12. Studying the characteristics of Geiger–Muller counter and verifying the inverse square law - Nuclear physics

**NOTE:** Any **TEN** of the above experiments are to be conducted.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing the experiment, students are able to

- Understand the concepts of photo electric effect, importance, photo current, colour filters, optical sensors (photo voltaic cell).
- Know about the light properties-dispersion, prism, spectrometer and minimum deviation arrangement.
- Recognize the difference between the interference and diffraction, grating, laser characteristics.
- Analyze the concepts of fiber optics, fundamentals, numerical aperture its importance, attenuation in fiber and applications.
- Understand and search to apply the fundamentals of magnetic induction, Ampere's law, Oersted's law and the Biot-Savart law.
- Know the difference between AC and DC fundamentals, Magnetostriction, resonance, air column vibrations.
- Analyze the LCR circuit combination, parallel, series electrical resonance, inductance, reactance, capacitance and electrical and electronic fundamentals.
- Summarize the fundamentals of modulus-types, stress, strain, elasticity, plasticity and Hook's law.
- Analyze the concept a semiconductors, types, calculation of energy gap of a semiconductor diode and importance.
- Analyze the difference between normal diode, LED, forward bias, reverse bias, I-V characteristics, direct and indirect band gap semiconductors.
- Characterize the RC network, time constant, capacitor functioning and its application.

Understand the concept of radiation, ionizing radiation, radiological protection and inverse square law

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8EC61     | Data Structures (C/C++) Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|   |   | H |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |

**Course objective:**

Understand the data structures: simple and complex and use them to write the programs for implementing searching, sorting, expression evaluations. Understand the applications that use the particular data structure and its significance in the development of operating systems and the softwares . Understand the object-oriented programming concepts of C++.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Write programs to implement Stacks, Queues and circular queues.
2. Write programs using tree traversals. Inorder, preorder and postorder.
3. Write Programs on searching, sorting and hashing operations.
4. Write programs on Binary trees
5. Write programs in C++ to implement classes and operator overloading.

**UNIT –I:**

1. Write a C program that implement stack and its operations using arrays
2. Write a C program that implement Queue and its operations using arrays.
3. Write a C program that implement Circular Queue and its operations using arrays.
4. Write a C program that uses Stack operations to perform the following
  - i) Converting infix expression into postfix expression
  - ii) Evaluating the postfix expression

**UNIT –II:**

5. Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linkedlist:
  - i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal
6. Write a C program using functions to perform the following operations on circular singly linkedlist:
  - i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal
7. Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on doubly linkedlist:
  - i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal in both ways
8. Write a C program to implement operations on the following Data Structures Using Singly linkedlist:
  - i) Stack ii) Queue

### **UNIT- III**

9. Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:
- i) Creating a Binary Tree of integers
  - ii) Traversing the above binary tree in preorder, in order and postorder.

### **UNIT- IV**

10. Write C programs that use both recursive and non recursive functions to perform the following searching operations for a Key value in a given list of integers:
- i) Linear search      ii) Binary search
11. Write C programs that implement the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:
- i) Bubble sort   ii) Insertion sort   iii) Selection Sort
12. Write C programs that implement the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:
- i) Quick sort   ii) Merge sort   iii) Heap Sort
13. Write a C Program to implement Separate Chaining using Hashing. Include Insertion, Deletion and Display of the Elements.

### **UNIT -V**

14. Write a C++ program to read and display the details of student class with data members as name, rollno and 3 subjects' marks.
15. Write a C++ program to implement all types of constructors.

### **UNIT VI**

16. Write a C++ program to implement operator overloading for addition of two complex numbers.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                     | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8HC62     | Written Communication Skills Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

**Course Objectives:****To enable students to:**

- upgrade their knowledge of basic writing skills, writing cohesive paragraphs and effective letters.
- differentiate between confusing words, learn correct spellings and have a sound grip over the use of phrasal verbs.
- master the techniques of reading passages and comprehend them.
- understand the nuances of technical communication and apply it in their academic and professional career.
- acquaint themselves with the concept of soft skills, having the right attitude towards their education, career and life in general.
- learn the importance of building a strong resume.

| Units                                          | Theory (1 per week)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | No. of Periods | Lab (2 per week) CS LAB                                                                                                                                                                         | No. of Periods |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>1. Elements of effective writing skills</b> | 1.1 Use of appropriate words and phrases<br>1.2 Sentence structures<br>1.3 Vocabulary: Synonyms – Antonyms<br>Homophones, Homonyms, Homographs, words often confused, One - word substitutes,<br>Idioms and Phrases<br>1.4 Avoid discriminatory writing | 1<br>1<br>1    | Exercises on<br>• Words often Confused<br>• Synonyms – Antonyms<br>• Identifying Homophones, Homonyms, Homographs<br>• words often confused<br>• One - word substitutes<br>• Idioms and Phrases | 4              |
| <b>2. Professional writing skills</b>          | 2.1 Paragraph writing<br>2.2 Letter writing (language to be used in a formal letter)<br>2.3 Leave letter, letter of apology, complaint letters, enquiry letters with replies<br>2.4 e-correspondence                                                    | 1<br>1         | Practice exercises on<br>• Paragraph Writing using hints/guided Paragraphs<br>• Writing different types of letters<br>• Learning e-correspondence                                               | 6              |
| <b>3. Reading Comprehension</b>                | 3.1 Prediction techniques, Skimming and Scanning<br>3.2 Literal Comprehension<br>3.3 Evaluative Comprehension<br>3.4 Inferential Comprehension                                                                                                          | 1<br>1<br>1    | Practice sessions on<br>• Using passages for skimming and scanning<br>• Reading Comprehension using different techniques                                                                        | 6              |
| <b>4. Report Writing</b>                       | 4.1 Significance, types, steps, formats of a report<br>4.2 Detailed analysis of manuscript of a report<br>4.3 Language and structure to be used in a formal report<br>4.4 model reports assignments                                                     | 1<br>1<br>1    | • Practice Writing reports and reviewing technical Articles<br>• formal expressions, technical vocabulary, active voice and passive voice, introduction, body and conclusion of a report        | 6              |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                          |             |                                                                                                                                                                      |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 5. Resume Writing & Cover Letter                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 5.1 Types, purpose and design of Résumé<br>5.2 Differences among Bio-data, Curriculum Vitae and Résumé<br>5.3 Methods to build a winning Résumé<br>5.4 Writing an effective Cover Letter | 1<br>1<br>1 | Practice exercises on<br>• Resume Building<br>• Drafting cover letters                                                                                               | 6 |
| 6. Technical Communication and Soft Skills                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6.1 Technical vocabulary<br>6.2 Review of technical articles<br>6.3 Technical research paper writing<br>6.4 Attitude Vs Behavior in professional circles                                 | 1<br>1      | Practice exercises on<br>• Technical vocabulary<br>• Writing articles and research papers<br>• Activities based on Soft skills<br>• Developing attitude and behavior | 4 |
| <p><b>Text book :</b>Compiled by the faculty of English (for internal circulation only).</p> <p><b>Reference books:</b>               * English for Professionals by S.S.Prabhakar Rao       * English for Technical Communication by K.R.Lakshminarayana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• English for Business Communication by Dr.T.Farhathullah</li> <li>• Professional Communication by Alok Jain, Pravin S.R.Bhatia and A.M.Sheikh</li> <li>• Business Communication, Principles to Practice- Monipally.</li> <li>• Advanced Technical Communication: Kavita Tyagi and Padma Mistri</li> </ul> |                                                                                                                                                                                          |             |                                                                                                                                                                      |   |

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|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                       | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>C</b> |
| I – II                                                | <b>8C262</b>     | Comprehensive Test and<br>Viva –Voce – II | 1        | 0        | 0        | 1        |

| <b>Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce</b> | <b>The subjects studied in the Semester concerned related to branches concerned and for placements</b> |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| B.Tech I year I semester                | I semester                                                                                             |
| B.Tech I year II semester               | I and II semester                                                                                      |
| B.Tech II year I semester               | I, II and III semester                                                                                 |
| B.Tech II year II semester              | I, II, III and IV semester                                                                             |
| B.Tech III year I semester              | I, II, III, IV and V semester                                                                          |
| B.Tech III year II semester             | I, II, III, IV, V and VI semester                                                                      |
| B.Tech IV year I semester               | I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII semester                                                                 |

Two Mid tests, Two mid Viva voce, one External Comprehensive Test and one External Comprehensive Viva Voce.

**Allocation of marks :**

\*Comprehensive Test : 70 marks

\*\*Viva Voce : 30 marks

Total : 100 marks

\*Average of two best Mid Tests of Mid Test – I, Mid Test – II and Mid Test - III will be taken for 20 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Test will be taken for 50 marks.

Total marks for Comprehensive Test will be 70.

\*\*Average of best two of Mid Tests of Mid – I, Mid – II and Mid - III for Viva Voce will be taken for 10 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Viva Voce shall be evaluated for 20 marks.

The total for Viva Voce will be 30.

Thus the total sessional marks in this subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be : 30 for sessionals and 70 for End Semester examination.

The grand total of marks for the subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be 100. The student has to secure 40% of marks i.e. 40 marks in sum total of 100 marks to be successful in the subject.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name           | L | T | P | C |
| I – II                                         | 8C263     | Technical Seminar - II | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Course Objective :**

Develop ability to be a public speaker. Learn the importance of delivering seminars for demonstrating oratory and develop interview facing skills.

**Course Outcomes:** After completing this course, the student will be able to

6. Identify current general, political and technology related topics.
7. Arrange and present seminar in a effective manner
8. Collect, survey and organize content in presentable manner
9. Demonstrate oratory skills with the aid of Power Point Presentations
10. Exhibit interview facing skills and team leading qualities

**Procedure**

8. Seminar in-charges shall highlight the significance of technical seminar in the first two sessions and enlighten the students on the utility of these seminars.
9. The slots, titles shall be decided upfront and seminar in charge shall take signatures.
10. The same sheet shall be affixed in the respective classrooms and seminar register.
11. If any student fails to present his/her seminar on the given slot, to genuine reasons, they may be asked to present in the subsequent slot/week.
12. Progress of the seminars need to be reviewed by the concerned HOD once in 15 days.
13. The evaluation for technical seminars has to be informed to students and displayed in the classrooms.
14. Report and presentation must contain topic, introduction, explanation, diagrams, tables, applications and conclusions.

**Distribution of marks**

There shall be a Technical Paper writing and seminar evaluated for 100 marks in First Year Second Semester. The evaluation is purely internal and will be conducted as follows:

| Sl.No | Description                                                                              | Marks            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1     | Literature survey, topic and content                                                     | 10               |
| 2     | Presentation including PPT                                                               | 10               |
| 3     | Seminar Notes                                                                            | 05               |
| 4     | Interaction with audience after presentation                                             | 05               |
| 5     | Final Report 3 copies                                                                    | 10               |
| 6     | Class room participation                                                                 | 05               |
| 7     | Punctuality in giving seminar as per Scheduled time and date                             | 10               |
| 8     | Mid Semester Viva (on the seminar topics completed up to the end of 9 <sup>th</sup> week | 15               |
| 9     | End Semester Viva                                                                        | 30               |
|       | <b>Total</b>                                                                             | <b>100 Marks</b> |

Student must secure 40% i.e. 40 marks to be successful in sum total (Hundred Marks) in Technical Seminar.

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|   |   |   |   |   | M |   | H |   | M  |    | H  |

**Syllabus for B.Tech. I year II Semester  
Electronics and Communication Engineering  
Orientation Course  
(Mandatory course)**

**Code: 8HC18****L T P/D C****Course Objectives:****2 0 0 0**

This introductory course input is intended

1. To help the students appreciate the essential 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity, which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
2. To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of Existence. Such a holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
3. To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behavior and mutually enriching interaction with Nature. Thus, this course is intended to provide a much needed orientational input in value education to the young enquiring minds.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of this course, the student will be able to

7. Learns Being a human, understands human values and purpose of education
8. Understands the importance of different harmony levels needed. Understand Self and being in the current moment are the sources of happiness.
9. Improves Learning capabilities and communication skills.
10. Improves Personality Development and Life Skills
11. Understands and appreciate the importance of personality development and yoga for a holistic life.
12. Understands the essence and Values and Social responsibilities for successful life.

| Unit                                                                                                                    | Name of the Module                     | Number of Periods |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>c) Orientation Course for B. Tech I year I semester Students – 3 weeks duration covering the following Two Units</b> |                                        |                   |
| I                                                                                                                       | Universal Human Values – Introduction  | 8                 |
| II                                                                                                                      | Universal Human Values – Relationships | 8                 |
| <b>d) Orientation Course for B. Tech I year II semester Students –covering the following Four Units</b>                 |                                        |                   |

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| III                            | Improving Learning Capabilities (ILC) - Basic Skills of Learning                                                                                                                                                           | 12        |
| IV                             | Improving Learning Capabilities (ILC)- Personality Development and Life Skills                                                                                                                                             | 12        |
| V                              | Literature , Proficiency Modules(PM) in English, Health, Yoga & Diet, Co-Curricular & Extracurricular activities                                                                                                           | 12        |
| VI                             | Lectures by Eminent Persons on Science, Technology & Environment, Research, Innovation & Patents,<br><br>Local Visit to Village and City including Hi-tech City.<br><br>Feedback on last but one day of Orientation Course | 12        |
| <b>Total Number of Periods</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>64</b> |

**Unit - I****Universal Human Values**

**Introduction** -Self – Exploration, Basic human aspirations, Need for a holistic perspective, Role of Education, Understanding Happiness, Understanding the human being – Self and Body.

**Unit - II****Universal Human Values**

**Relationships**-Understanding Relationship –Trust and Respect.Harmony in the Society, Natural Environment, Participation in nature Harmony in nature/existence.

**Unit - III****Improving Learning Capabilities-Basic Skills of Learning**

Principles of Learning, Study Skills & E-Learning, Listening Skills, Effective Reading and Reviewing, Reading Comprehension, Textbook Reading Strategies, Test taking strategies, Introduction to Soft Skills and Employability Skills, Interpersonal skills.

**Unit - IV****Improving Learning Capabilities-Personality Development and Life Skills**

Goal Setting, Motivation, Time Management, Positive Attitude, Decision Making, Building Self-confidence, Attributes of a Good Personality, Memory Management, Characteristics of a successful student, Responsibilities of Students in shaping themselves, Morals, Ethics & Values, Difference between Studying in a Professional College and High School / Junior College

## **Unit - V**

### **Literature , Proficiency Modules(PM) in English, Health, Yoga & Diet, Co-Curricular & Extracurricular activities**

**Literature** -History of human civilization, Indian civilization, Indus valley civilization and culture, history of religions, the basic tenets of Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikkim and Judaism, Indian culture and values.

**Proficiency Modules in English** - Strategies to improve proficiency in English skills(L/S/R/W), Exercises based on Remedial grammar, Exercises on Remedial Vocabulary

**Health**- Dimensions of Health, Basic activities of daily living, Instrumental activities of daily living, Types of Health, Factors affecting health

**Yoga** - Introduction to Yoga, Kinds of Yoga, Pranayama and Dhyana (Meditation)

**Diet**- Balanced Diet, Components of Diet, Health Eating Pyramid.

### **Co-curricular andExtra Curricular activities**

## **Unit - VI**

### **Lectures by Eminent Persons, Research, Innovation & Patents and Local Visit**

**Lectures by Eminent Persons** on Science, Technology & Environment,

**Innovations R&D and Entrepreneurship**-Sreenidhi HUB, Basics of Innovation, Entrepreneurship and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR )

**Local Visit** to Village and City including Hi-tech City.

**Feedback on last but one day of Orientation Course**

### **Text Books:**

1. RR Gaur, R Sangal, GP Bangaria, 2009, A Foundation Course in Value Education (English).

### **Reference Books:**

1. Yoga, Food and Health (by Swami GurupremanandaSaraswati)

**II - I**

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                    | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8CC01     | Electronic Devices and Circuits | 3 | 0 | 0   | 3 |

**Course Objectives**

- To provide the learners a comprehensive understanding of electronic Components like Diodes, Transistors, Field Effect transistors and their applications.
- To maintain the right blend of theory and practice in analyzing and designing of Amplifiers and Oscillators.

**Course Outcomes**

After studying this course, the students will be able to

- [CO1] Demonstrate the concepts of pn Diode, Zener Diode, Bipolar Junction Transistor, Field Effect Transistor and their characteristics.
- [CO2] Design and Analyze the Amplifier circuits using BJT and FET.
- [CO3] Classify and characterize the Feed Back amplifiers and design various Oscillator circuits.
- [CO4] Understand the Basic regulator circuits and voltage multipliers.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes**

|                 | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 | PO1 1 | PO1 2 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1             | 2    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1     | 3     |       | 1     |
| CO2             | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1     | 3     |       | 1     |
| CO3             | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1     | 3     |       | 1     |
| CO4             | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1     | 3     |       | 1     |
| Overall mapping | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1     | 3     |       | 1     |

**UNIT-I****PN JUNCTION DIODE: [CO1][T1][Lecture hrs – 10]**

P-N Junction diode characteristics and applications under forward & reverse bias. Transition capacitance and Diffusion capacitance. Break down of junctions (Avalanche Break Down and Zener Break down). Zener Diode Characteristics.

P-N junction diode as a Rectifier :Half wave Rectifier, Full wave Rectifier, Bridge Rectifier, Analysis of Rectifier circuits without and with filters (Inductor and Capacitor Filters ).

**UNIT- II****BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR:[CO1][T1][Lecture hrs – 10]**

Fundamentals of BJT & Operation, Minority carrier profiles. I/P and O/P Characteristics CB, CE and CC configurations. Transistor as a switch. Switching characteristics (Rise time, Fall time, Delay Time and Storage time), Design of transistor as switch. Problems on transistor switch. BJT Biasing Methods & Stabilization. - Fixed Bias, Collector to Base Bias, Voltage Divider Bias and Problems, Concept of Thermal runaway in BJT.



**UNIT-III****Small signal & High frequency analysis of BJT:[CO2][T1][Lecture hrs – 8]**

Small signal Low frequency Model of BJT, h-parameter representation – Exact analysis of .CE Amplifier-. Approximate analysis of CE, CB and CC Amplifiers. Concept of Multistage amplifier - N-stage cascaded amplifier, equivalent circuits, Frequency response of single & two stage RC coupled Amplifier, Analysis at Low and High frequencies.

Hybrid  $\pi$  model – relationship between high frequency parameters and h- parameters,  $\beta$  cut off Frequency (common Emitter short circuit Current gain), Millers Theorem.

**UNIT-IV****FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTOR:[CO1][CO2][T1] [Lecture hrs – 9]**

Construction & Working of JFET, JFET characteristics, FET Parameters, Construction & Working of MOSFET, MOSFET characteristics, (Enhancement and depletion mode); Comparison of JFET & MOSFET

Biasing of JFET - Self bias and fixed bias. Small signal Analysis of common source, common drain and common gate amplifier configurations

**UNIT- V [CO3] [T1][Lecture hrs – 8]****FEED BACK AMPLIFIERS**

Fundamentals-classification- Characteristics of feedback Amplifier effect of feedback in voltage series, voltage shunt, current series and current shunt amplifiers. Problems

**OSCILLATORS**

Classification of Oscillators. Condition for Oscillations. RC Phase shift Oscillator, Wein bridge oscillator- Hartley oscillator, Colpitts oscillator, Quartz crystal Oscillator,

**UNIT-VI****VOLTAGE REGULATORS:[CO4][T1][T2][Lecture hrs – 9]**

Classification of Voltage Regulators - Basic regulator circuit: Zener, Transistor Based: Shunt and Series Voltage regulators. Protection Circuits: Current limiting, Short circuit protection. Specifications of Voltage regulator, Voltage multipliers. Switching Regulators – (boost up, step down (buck) & Flyback)

**Text Books**

[T1] Electronic Devices and Circuits-J.Millman, C.C.Halkias and satyabrathajit Tata McGraw Hill, 2 Ed. 2007

[T2] Electronic Devices AND Circuits-R.L.Boylestad&LouisNashelsky, Pearson/Prentice Hall, 9th edition, 2006.

**References**

[R1] Electronic circuit analysis-K.Lal Kishore, 2004, BSP

[R2] Electronic Devices and Circuits by S.Salivahanan and N.Suresh Kumar, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications

[R3] Electronic Devices and Circuits by Sanjeev Guptha, Dhapat Rai Publications.

[R4] Electronic Devices and Circuits – K.LalKishore, 2 ed., 2005, BSP

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                    | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8CC02     | Digital Logic Design<br>(Common to ECE/ECM/EEE) | 2 | 0 | 0   | 2 |

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

To learn the different numbering systems, Boolean functions and design of Combinational circuits

To learn design of Sequential Circuits, design using PLDs and digital controllers using Algorithmic State machines

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing this course, the students will have demonstrated

[CO1]. An ability to understand number systems and apply the rules of Boolean algebra and K-maps to simplify Boolean expressions.

[CO2]. An ability to design MSI combinational circuits such as full adders, multiplexers, decoders, encoders. Code converters.

[CO3]. An ability to design basic memory units (latches and flip-flops) and sequential circuits such as counters and registers

[CO4]. An ability to design digital design using PLD's such as ROM's, PLA's, PALs and digital controllers using Algorithmic State Machine Charts.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|             | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO1<br>0 | PO1<br>1 | PO1<br>2 | PS<br>O1 | PS<br>O2 | PS<br>O3 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CO<br>1     | 3   | 3   | 2   | 2   | 3   |     |     |     | 2   | 2        |          | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        |
| CO<br>2     | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   |     |     |     | 2   | 2        |          | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        |
| CO<br>3     | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   |     |     |     | 2   | 2        |          | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        |
| CO<br>4     | 3   | 3   | 2   | 2   | 3   |     |     |     | 2   | 2        |          | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        |
| Ove<br>rall | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   |     |     |     | 2   | 2        |          | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        |

**UNIT – I**[Lecture hrs – 9]

**Number System:** Binary, decimal, octal, hexa decimal, weighted and un-weighted codes.

**Boolean Algebra:** Axiomatic definition of Boolean algebra, Binary operators, postulates of and theorems. Boolean addition, subtraction, 1's complement, 2's complement. Switching functions, Canonical forms and Standard forms, Simplification of switching functions using theorems.

**UNIT – II**[Lecture hrs – 8]

**Logic gates:** Basic gates and universal gates.

**Minimization of Switching Functions:** simplification rules, Karnaugh map method, Prime implicants, don't care combinations, Minimal SOP and POS forms, Quine-McCluskey Tabular Method, Prime Implicant chart.

Application: Design of a Basic Calculator Using Logic Gates.

**UNIT – III**[Lecture hrs – 9]**Combinational Logic Design:**

Single output and multiple output combinational logic circuit design, AND-OR, OR-AND, and NAND/NOR realizations, Exclusive-OR and Equivalence functions, Binary adders/subtractors, Encoder, Decoder, Multiplexer, Demultiplexer, MUX realization of switching functions, Parity bit generator, Code-converters, Concepts of threshold logic and threshold gates.

Applications: Application of Decoder in Seven Segment Display, application of Encoders in Servomotors.

**UNIT - IV** [Lecture hrs – 9]**Sequential Circuits-1:**

Classification of sequential circuits (Synchronous, Asynchronous Pulse mode, and Level mode with examples). Basic flip-flops-Triggering and excitation tables. Conversion of flip-flops.

Applications: Application of SR Flip Flop in Switch Debounce Circuit.

**UNIT – V**[Lecture hrs – 9]**Sequential Circuits-2:**

The sequential circuit model, Asynchronous counters, Design of simple synchronous sequential circuits such as counters (Design of modulo-N counter, Ring counter, twisted ring counter) and Shift registers

Applications: Design of 1010 sequence detector, Design of Digital Clock using Counters

**UNIT – VI**[Lecture hrs – 9]**Programmable Logic Devices:**

Basic PLD's-ROM, PROM, PLA, and PLD Realization of Switching functions using PLDs. Algorithmic State Machines: State machines and state diagrams.

Applications: Design of a Weighing machine and Binary multiplier.

**Text Books:**

[T1]. Morris Mano-, Digital design – PHI, 2nd Edition.

[T2]. Zvi Kohavi and Niraj K Jha -Switching & Finite Automata theory – Cambridge, 3rd Edition.

**References:**

[R1]. Fletcher -An Engineering Approach to Digital Design – PHI.

[R2]. Fundamentals of Logic Design, Roth, Kenny, Seventh Edition, Cengage Learning

[R3]. R.P.Jain-Switching Theory and Logic Design- TMH Edition, 2003.

[R4]. CVS Rao -Switching Theory and Logic Design –Pearson Education, 2005

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                               | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8CC03     | Signals and Systems<br>(Common to ECE/ECM) | 3 | 0 | 0   | 3 |

**Pre Requisites:** Mathematics-Integration, Differentiation and basic representation of Laplace & Z Transforms

**Course Objectives :**

To study the concepts of signals and systems their characterization in the Time as well as frequency domains

To know the importance of sampling theorem and various sampling methods to convert continuous time signals into discrete time signals

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After studying this course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the concepts of signals, comparison of signals, orthogonal signal space and Apply the orthogonality properties to understand the Fourier methods of signal analysis- Fouries series and Fourier Transforms.
2. Understand the concepts of systems, their characterization in the Time as well as Transformed domains and apply the mathematical tools, such as Convolution, Correlation and the Laplace transform to analyze signals and systems.
3. Determine the sampling frequency for any low pass and band pass signals applying the sampling theorem.
4. Distinguish between continuous and Discrete time signals and systems. Apply the concepts of Z-Transforms in the analysis of DT signals and systems.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes**

|           | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO1 0 | PO1 1 | PO1 2 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1       | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 3    | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| CO2       | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 3    | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| CO3       | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 3    | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| CO4       | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 3    | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| Overall I | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 3    | 2     |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |

**UNIT II**[Lecture hrs – 9]

**Signals:** Signals. Classification of Signals.Even, Odd, Periodic.Non-periodic.Energy and Power Signals.Exponential and Sinusoidal Signals.Concepts of Impulse Function.Unit Step Function. Signum Function. [T1, T2]

**Signal Analysis** - Analogy between Vectors and Signals. Orthogonal Signal Space. Signal Approximation using Orthogonal Functions. Mean Square Error. Closed or Complete Set of Orthogonal Functions.Orthogonality in Complex Functions. [T1, T2]

**Applications:** The concepts of orthogonality find applications in DSP, DIP, DC, Design of experiments and so on.

**UNIT-II**[Lecture hrs – 10]**Fourier Representation of Continuous Time Signals**

**Periodic Signals-** Fourier Series, Dirichlet's Conditions.Trigonometric.Exponential Fourier series. Fourier Spectrum.[T2]

**Non- Periodic Signals -** Fourier Transforms. Fourier Transform of Arbitrary Signal. Standard Signals. Fourier Transform of Periodic Signals. Properties of Fourier Transforms. Fourier Transforms Involving Impulse and Signum Function Introduction to Hilbert Transform. [T1, T2]

**Applications: Knowledge of signal bandwidth is necessary in the design of a filter; in the determination of the carrier frequency and also the sampling frequency and analog communication.**

**UNIT-III**[Lecture hrs – 11]**Signal Transmission through Linear Systems**

Systems.Classification of Systems.Linear System.Impulse Response (IR) of a Linear System.Linear Time Invariant (LTI) System.Linear Time Variant (LTV) System. Transfer Function of a LTI System. Filter Characteristics of Linear Systems. Distortion Less Transmission Through a System. Signal Bandwidth. System Bandwidth.Ideal LPF, HPF and BPF Characteristics.Causality and Poly-Wiener Criterion for Physical Realization. Relationship between Bandwidth and Rise Time.[T2]

**Applications: The concept of system bandwidth is applied in the design of a practical filter or system.**

**UNIT-IV**[Lecture hrs – 11]**Convolution and Correlation of Signals**

Concept of Convolution in Time Domain and Frequency Domain.Graphical Representation of Convolution.Convolution Properties. Cross Correlation and Auto Correlation of Functions. Properties of Correlation Function, Relation between Convolution and Correlation.Energy Density Spectrum, Parseval's Theorem, Power density spectrum, Detection of periodic signals in the presence of Noise by Auto and Cross Correlations.[T2]

**Laplace Transforms -** Review of Laplace Transforms. Partial Fraction Expansion. Inverse Laplace Transform. Concept of Region of Convergence (ROC) for Laplace Transforms. Constraints on ROC for Various Classes of Signals.Properties of LT.Initial and final value theorems, Relation between LT and FT of a Signal. Laplace Transform of Certain Signals using Waveform Synthesis. Laplace Transform of Periodic Signals.[T1, T2]

**Applications: These math tools are required in the design, analysis and implementation of various filters, LT signals and systems.**

**UNIT-V**[Lecture hrs – 9]**Sampling**

Sampling Theorem.Graphical and Analytical Proof for Band Limited Signals.Impulse (Ideal) Sampling.Natural (Chopped) Sampling and Flat Top(S&H) Sampling.Reconstruction of Signal from its Samples.Effect of Under Sampling.Aliasing. Introduction to Band Pass Sampling.[T1, T2]

**Applications: Sampling techniques are applied in the conversion of analog to digital conversion**

**UNIT-VI**[Lecture hrs – 8]**Z-Transforms**

Fundamental Difference between Continuous and Discrete Time Signals. Discrete Time Signal Representation using Complex Exponential and Sinusoidal Components. Periodicity of Discrete Time using Complex Exponential Signal. Concept of Z- Transform of a Discrete Sequence. Distinction Between Laplace, Fourier and Z Transforms. Region of Convergence in Z-Transform. Constraints on ROC for Various Classes of Signals. Inverse Z-Transform. Properties of Z-Transforms. Initial and final value theorems. Introduction to Discrete Time Systems. [T2]

**Applications: Analysis and Synthesis of DT signals and systems.**

**Text Books**

1. Signals, Systems and Communications- B. P. Lathi, BSPublications.
2. Signals and Systems – Anand Kumar, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI Publications.

**References**

1. Signals & Systems – Simon Haykin and Van Veen, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, WileyPublications.
2. Signal processing and Linear Syustems - B. P. Lathi, BSPublications.
3. Signals & Systems -A.V. Oppenheim, A.S. Willsky and S.H. Nawab, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edn, PHI Publications.
4. Linear Systems and Signal Processing - B. P. Lathi, Oxford University Press.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                              | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8C304     | Probability Theory and Stochastic Process | 2 | 1 | 0   | 3 |

**Course Objectives**

- To establish basic foundations on the concepts of probability theory, random variables, random processes and statistical averages.
- To acquaint the learners with the applications of random variables and random processes, in communication systems.

**Course Outcomes****After studying this course, the students will be able to**

- [CO5] Explore the concepts of Probability of Random Events, Joint, Marginal, Conditional and Total Probabilities, Bayes Theorem.
- [CO6] Understand the concepts of probability distribution and probability density functions, their properties for single and multiple random variables. Also characterize various statistical averages based on probability density function.
- [CO7] Analyze the different types of random processes, their statistical parameters such as Auto-correlation function, Power Density Spectrum.
- [CO8] Characterize the response of LTI systems to random processes and explore the applications of probability in Information theory.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|         | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PS01 | PS02 | PS03 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1     | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   |     |     |     | 3   |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| CO2     | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   |     |     |     | 3   |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| CO3     | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   |     |     |     | 3   |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| CO4     | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   |     |     |     | 3   |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| Overall | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   |     |     |     | 3   |      |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |

**UNIT II**[Lecture hrs – 10]**PROBABILITY THEORY [T1] [CO1]**

Set Definitions. Sample Points and Sample Spaces. Probability of Random Events. Laws of Probability. Joint, Marginal and Conditional Probabilities. Total Probability. Bayes Theorem. Statistical Independence.

**Applications. Bayes theorem in calculation of channel capacity, Information Theory i.e., Entropy, Mutual information (rate at which source generates information)**

**UNIT-II**[Lecture hrs – 8]**RANDOM VARIABLES [T1] [CO2]**

Probability Distribution Functions. Discrete Random Variables and Probability Mass Function. Expected values. Continuous Random Variables. Probability Density Functions. Complex Random Variables. Moments and Characteristic Functions. Distributions and Density Functions and their Properties. Expected Values. Moments and Characteristic Functions – Binomial. Poisson. Uniform. Gaussian. Exponential. Rayleigh. Transformations of Random Variables. Applications : Design of queue for Tele communications using Binomial, Poisson distributions.

**UNIT-III**[Lecture hrs – 8]**RANDOM VECTORS [T1] [CO2]**

Joint Probability Distribution Functions. Joint Probability Densities. Conditional Probability Distributions Functions. Marginal Distributions and Density Functions. Conditional Probability Densities. Expected Value of a Function of Random Variables. Joint Moments. Joint Characteristic Functions. Sum of Two Random Variables. Sum of Several Random Variables. central limit theorem (proof not expected). Jointly Gaussian Random Variables. Independent Random Variables. Transformations (Functions) of Multiple Random Variables. Applications : design of optimum filter,

**UNIT-IV**[Lecture hrs – 10]**RANDOM PROCESSES [T1] [CO3]**

Definition: The concept. Probabilistic Structure. Classification. Formal Definition. Description: Joint Distribution. Analytical Description using Random Variables. Average Values: Mean. Auto-correlation, Auto-covariance and Auto-correlation Coefficient. Two or More Random Processes: Cross-correlation Function. Cross-covariance Function. Cross-correlation Coefficient.

**Applications: Calculation Coding efficiency of Shannon Fano Coding.**

**UNIT-V**[Lecture hrs – 9]**STATIONARITY AND CORRELATION THEORY [T1] [CO3]**

Strict-sense Stationarity. Wide-sense Stationarity (WSS). Auto-correlation Function of Real WSS Random Process and its Properties. Cross-correlation Function and its Properties. Power Spectral Density Function of a WSS Random Process and its properties. Wiener-Khinchine Theorem. Power and Bandwidth Calculations. Cross-power Spectral Density Function and its Properties. Time Averaging and Ergodicity: Time Averages – Interpretation. Mean and Variance. Ergodicity. General Definition. Mean-ergodic. Correlation -ergodic.

**Applications: Removal of noise using correlation, probability of error in Digital Communications.**

**UNIT-VI**[Lecture hrs – 9]**LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH RANDOM INPUTS [T2] [CO4]**

Value of System Random Signal Response of Linear Systems: System Response – Convolution. Mean and Mean-squared Response. Autocorrelation Function of Response. Cross-Correlation Functions of Input and Output. Spectral Characteristics of System Response. Power Density Spectrum of Response. Cross-Power Density Spectrums of Input and Output. Band Pass. Band-Limited and Narrowband Processes. Properties. Thermal Noise. Shot noise.

**Information Theory:** Entropy, Joint Entropy, Conditional Entropy and Mutual Information



**Applications– Modulation, SNR calculations.**

**Text Books**

- [T1]Peyton Z. Peebles Jr., Probability, Random Variables and Random Signal Principles, 4<sup>th</sup> edn., Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2002.
- [T2]R.P.Singh, S.D.Sapre, Communication Systems; Analog and Digital, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed, 2012.

**References**

- [R1] G. R. Grimmett, D. R. Stirzaker, Probability and Random Processes, Second Edition, Oxford Science Publications, 1995.
- [R2] Hwei HSU, Probability, Random Variables & Random Processes, Schaum's Outlines, TMH, 2009
- [R3] Athanasios Papoulis, S.Unnikrishna Pillai, Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Process , PHI, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2002

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                                        | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8HC14     | Transform Techniques and Numerical Methods<br>(Common to ECE & EEE) | 2 | 1 | 0   | 3 |

**Pre Requisites:** Engineering Mathematics – II

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l |
| H | M | M |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | L |   |

**Objectives:** The students are expected to learn

- Concept, properties of Laplace transforms
- Solving ordinary differential equations using Laplace transforms techniques.
- Various methods to find roots of an equation.
- Concept, properties of Z-Transforms, Solving Difference equations using Z-Transforms.
- Form partial differential equations and find the solution to first order linear and nonlinear partial differential equations.
- Applications of PDE.
- Concept of finite differences and to estimate the value for the given data using interpolation.
- Evaluation of integrals using numerical techniques
- Solving ordinary differential equations using numerical techniques.

**Course outcomes**

After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Use the Laplace transforms techniques for solving ODE's
- Use the Z-Transforms technique for solving Difference equations
- Form partial differential equations and find the solution to first order linear and nonlinear partial differential equations.
- Find the root of a given equation.
- Estimate the value for the given data using interpolation
- Find the numerical solutions for a given ODE's

**Syllabus**

**UNIT - I**

**Laplace Transformations:**

Laplace transform of standard functions, shifting theorems, change of scale property, Laplace Transform of Derivatives and Integrals, Multiplication by powers of 't', Division by 't' (without proofs). Laplace transform of unit step function, Impulse function. Inverse Laplace transforms: properties, partial fraction method and convolution theorem (without proof). Solving ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients using Laplace Transforms.

**UNIT – II****Z- Transforms:**

Z- Transforms and Inverse Z-transforms, properties, damping rule, Shifting properties, Initial and final value theorems Convolution theorem (without proofs). Applications-Solution of difference equation by Z- transforms

**UNIT– III****Partial Differential Equations:**

Formation of Partial Differential Equations by Elimination of Arbitrary Constants and Arbitrary Functions. Solutions to First order Linear and Non-linear Equations-Standard Forms, Equations Reducible to Standard Forms. Classification of partial differential equations.Method of Separation of Variables, Solution of One dimensional Heat Equation.

**UNIT- IV****Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations and Numerical integration:**

The Bisection Method – The Method of False Position –Fixed point iteration Method – Newton-Raphson Method. Newton-Cotes Quadrature Formula, Trapezoidal rule – Simpson's 1/3 rule – Simpson's 3/8 rule.

**UNIT – V****Interpolation:**

Introduction– Finite differences- Forward Differences, Backward differences, Central differences. Newton's formulae for interpolation – Gauss Central Difference Formulae (without proofs), Lagrange's Interpolation formula for unevenly spaced points.

**UNIT – VI****Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations:**

Solution by Taylor's series – Picard's Method of successive Approximations – Euler's Method – Runge-Kutta Methods of fourth order, Predictor-Corrector Methods-Milne's Method.

**Text Books:**

- (i) R K Jain and S R K Iyengar Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications.
- (ii) B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 35th Edition, 2000.
- (iii) S. S. Sastry, Introductory methods of numerical analysis. PHI, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2005.

**Reference Books:**

- (i) Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup>Reprint, 2010.
- (ii) Engineering Mathematics, Srimanta Pal, OXFORD university press.
- (iii) G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
- (iv) Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                        | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8HC17     | Universal Human Values<br>(Common to CSE, ECE & CE) | 2 | 1 | 0   | 3 |

### Human Values Courses

This course also discusses their role in their family. It, very briefly, touches issues related to their role in the society and the nature, which needs to be discussed at length in one more semester for which the foundation course named as “H-102 Universal Human Values 2: Understanding Harmony” is designed which may be covered in their III or IV semester. During the Induction Program, students would get an initial exposure to human values through Universal Human Values – I. This exposure is to be augmented by this compulsory full semester foundation course.

### OBJECTIVE

The objective of the course is four fold:

1. Development of a holistic perspective based on self-exploration about themselves (human being), family, society and nature/existence.
2. Understanding (or developing clarity) of the harmony in the human being, family, society and nature/existence
3. Strengthening of self-reflection.
4. Development of commitment and courage to act.

**COURSE TOPICS:** The course has 28 lectures and 14 practice sessions in 5 modules:

#### Module 1

**Course Introduction** - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

1. Purpose and motivation for the course, recapitulation from Universal Human Values-I
2. Self-Exploration–what is it? - Its content and process; ‘Natural Acceptance’ and Experiential Validation- as the process for self-exploration
3. Continuous Happiness and Prosperity- A look at basic Human Aspirations
4. Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility- the basic requirements for fulfillment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority
5. Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly- A critical appraisal of the current scenario

Method to fulfill the above human aspirations: understanding and living in harmony at various levels. Include practice sessions to discuss natural acceptance in human being as the innate acceptance for living with responsibility (living in relationship, harmony and co-existence) rather than as arbitrariness in choice based on liking-disliking.

**Module 2****Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself!**

1. Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'
2. Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' - happiness and physical facility
3. Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)
4. Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I'
5. Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Health; correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail
6. Programs to ensure Sanyam and Health. Include practice sessions to discuss the role others have played in making material goods available to me. Identifying from one's own life. Differentiate between prosperity and accumulation. Discuss program for ensuring health vs dealing with disease.

**Module 3****Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society- Harmony in Human-Human Relationship**

1. Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of Justice (nine universal values in relationships) and program for its fulfillment to ensure mutual happiness; Trust and Respect as the foundational values of relationship
2. Understanding the meaning of Trust; Difference between intention and competence
3. Understanding the meaning of Respect, Difference between respect and differentiation; the other salient values in relationship
4. Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): Resolution, Prosperity, fearlessness (trust) and co-existence as comprehensive Human Goals
5. Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society, Universal Order- from family to world family.

Include practice sessions to reflect on relationships in family, hostel and institute as extended family, real life examples, teacher-student relationship, goal of education etc. Gratitude as a universal value in relationships. Discuss with scenarios. Elicit examples from students' lives.

**Module 4****Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Coexistence**

18. Understanding the harmony in the Nature
19. Interconnectedness and mutual fulfillment among the four orders of nature- recyclability and self-regulation in nature
20. Understanding Existence as Co-existence of mutually interacting units in all-pervasive space
21. Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence.

Include practice sessions to discuss human being as cause of imbalance in nature (film "Home" can be used), pollution, depletion of resources and role of technology etc.

**Module 5****Implications of the above Holistic Understanding**

22. Natural acceptance of human values
23. Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct
24. Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order

**Module 6****Harmony on Professional Ethics**

25. Competence in professional ethics:
  - a. Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order
  - b. Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people-friendly and eco-friendly production systems,
  - c. Ability to identify and develop appropriate technologies and management patterns for above production systems.
26. Case studies of typical holistic technologies, management models and production systems
27. Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order:
  - a. At the level of individual: as socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers
  - b. At the level of society: as mutually enriching institutions and organizations
28. Sum up

Include practice Exercises and Case Studies will be taken up in Practice (tutorial) Sessions eg. to discuss the conduct as an engineer or scientist etc.

**3. READINGS****3.1 Text Book**

- a) Human Values and Professional Ethics by R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2010 3.

**b) Reference Books**

1. JeevanVidya: EkParichaya, A Nagaraj, JeevanVidyaPrakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
2. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).
4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
5. Small is Beautiful - E. F Schumacher.
6. Slow is Beautiful - Cecile Andrews
7. Economy of Permanence - J C Kumarappa
8. Bharat Mein Angreji Raj - PanditSunderlal
9. Rediscovering India - by Dharampal
10. Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule - by Mohandas K. Gandhi
11. India Wins Freedom - Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
12. Vivekananda - Romain Rolland (English)
13. Gandhi - Romain Rolland (English)

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| <b>Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation</b> |                  |                                            |          |          |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                        | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>II – I</b>                                         | <b>8HC03</b>     | Soft Skills<br>(Common to CSE, ECE, CIVIL) | 1        | 0        | 2          | 2        |

**Course objectives:**

To enable students to:

- Make self-assessment.
- Know the importance of certain soft skills like time management, goal setting and etiquette so that they can make their mark in their career and life in general.
- Sharpen their verbal ability to handle the competitive exams.
- Enhance their team skills and design thinking capabilities for effective problem solving and decision making.
- Know their emotional information which guides their thinking, behavior and helps them manage stress efficiently.
- Equip themselves with the prerequisites, and the relevant techniques to effectively tackle the corporate interview process in vogue.

**UNIT:1****Know Yourself:**

- 1.1 Importance of knowing yourself
- 1.2 SWOT / SWOC Analysis
- 1.3 SWOT / SWOC Grid

**UNIT: 2****Soft Skills III:**

- 2.1 Time management
- 2.2 Goal Setting

**UNIT: 3****Verbal Aptitude:**

- 3.1 Reading Comprehension: Strategies to comprehend difficult passages from a book
- 3.2 Word Analogies
- 3.3 Spotting Errors
- 3.4 Sentence Completion / Sentence Equivalence

**UNIT: 4****Skills to excel:**

- 4.1 Team work and Team Dynamics -Collaboration and Leadership
- 4.2 Decision Making, Design Thinking, Critical thinking and Creative Problem Solving
- 4.3 Agile project/ Product life cycle management, Creativity and Innovation, Empathy, Customer centricity

**UNIT: 5**

**Self-Management Skills:**

- 5.1 Emotional Intelligence
- 5.2 Stress Management

**UNIT: 6**

**Interview Skills:**

- 6.1 Interview Skills: Meaning and Purpose of an Interview
- 6.2 Types of interviews; Interview Preparation techniques
- 6.3 Dress code at an interview
- 6.4 FAQs in HR Interview

**Text Book:** SOFT SKILLS – Dr. K. Alex, S. Chand publications

**Suggested Readings:**

- SOFT SKILLS – Meenakshi Raman ;
- Word Power made Easy – Norman Lewis
- Objective English - Pearson's Publications
- Skill Sutras- JayashreeMohanraj
- The Power of Soft Skills – Robert A. Johnson
- Soft Skills for Everyone – Jeff Butterfield



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                                   | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8CC71     | Electronic Devices and Circuits Lab<br>(Common to ECE/ECM/EEE) | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

**Course Objectives:**

This course introduces the characteristics and applications of semiconductor devices; emphasis is placed on characteristics and testing practically to strengthen the knowledge.

**Course Outcomes:**

After studying this course, the students will be able to

1. Understand color coding, operations on Diode, BJT, FET and other electronic components.
2. Correlate theoretical concepts with practical implementation.
3. Apply the knowledge of Diodes, Capacitors and Transistors for the realization of rectifiers, regulators, amplifiers and Oscillator circuits.
4. Adapt effective Communication, presentation and report writing skills

|         | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1     | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| CO2     | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 2    |      |      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| CO3     | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |       | 3     |       |
| CO4     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      |       |       |       |
| Overall | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     |

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

**PART A****Electronic Workshop Practice (in 3 lab sessions):**

1. Identification, Specifications, Testing of R, L, C Components (Colour Codes), Potentiometers, Bread Boards.
2. Identification and Specifications of Active Devices like Diodes, BJTs and JFETs.
3. Study and operation of
  - Digital Multimeters
  - Function Generator
  - Regulated Power Supplies
  - Soldering
  - SMD components

## **PART B**

### **(For Laboratory examination – Minimum of 10 experiments)**

1. Study and Operation of CRO: Oscilloscope, CRT features, vertical amplifiers, horizontal deflection system, sweep, trigger Pulse, delay line, probes for CRO, Measurement of amplitude and frequency. Time Period measurement, Lissajous patterns.
2. Determination of Cut-in Voltage, Forward and Reverse resistances of PN Junction diode using V-I Characteristics.
3. Zener diode characteristics and Zener as voltage Regulator.
4. Input and output characteristics of BJT in CB Configuration.
5. Input and output characteristics of BJT in CE Configuration.
6. Half wave rectifier with and without filters.
7. Full wave rectifier (Center trapped and Bridge) with and without filters.
8. Drain and Transfer characteristics of FET in CS Configuration.
9. Common Emitter Amplifier Characteristics
10. Common Collector Amplifier Characteristics (Emitter Follower).
11. FET amplifier (Common Source).
12. RC Phase Shift Oscillator.

### **Major Equipment required for Laboratories:**

1. Regulated Power Suppliers, 0-30V
2. 20 MHz, Dual Channel Cathode Ray Oscilloscopes.
3. Functions Generators-Sine and Square wave signals
4. Multimeters
5. Electronic Components

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8CC72     | Basic Simulation Lab<br>(Common to ECE/ECM) | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

**Course Objectives:**

The objective of this lab is to generate continuous and discrete signals and analyze systems with various signals.

**Course Outcomes:**

After studying this course, the students will be able to

1. Basic operations on matrices
2. Generate various signals and systems.
3. To simulate operations on signals and systems.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|         | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO1 0 | PO1 1 | PO1 2 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1     | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 3    |      |      |      | 2    |       |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| CO2     | 3    | 1    | 3    |      | 3    |      |      |      | 2    |       |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| CO3     | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 3    |      |      |      | 2    |       |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| Overall | 3    | 3    | 3    |      | 3    |      |      |      | 2    |       |       | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |

**SYLLABUS CONTENT**

1. Basic Operations on Matrices
2. Generation of Various signals and sequences (Periodic and Aperiodic) such as Unit Impulse, Unit Step, Square, Saw tooth, Triangular, Sinusoidal, Ramp, Sinc
3. Operations on Signals and Sequences such as Addition, Multiplication, Scaling, Shifting, Folding, Computation of Energy and Average Power.
4. Finding Even and Odd parts of a Signal/Sequence and Real and Imaginary Parts of a Signal.
5. Convolution of Signals and Sequences.
6. Auto Correlation and Cross Correlation of Signals and Sequences
7. Computation of unit sample, unit step and sinusoidal response of the given LTI system and
8. Computation of unit sample, unit step and sinusoidal response of the given LTI system and verifying its physical realizability and stability properties.
9. Gibbs Phenomenon.

10. Sampling Theorem Verification.
11. Locating the Zeros and Poles and Plotting the Pole-Zero maps in the S-Plane and Z-Plane for the given transfer function.
12. Verification of Linearity and Time Invariance Properties of a given Continuous / Discrete System
13. Generation of Gaussian noise (Real and Complex), Computation of its Mean, Mean Square Value and its Skew, Kurtosis, and PSD , Probability Distribution Function.
14. Finding the Fourier transform of the signal using Fast Fourier Transform

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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                          |   |   |     |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name             | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8CC73     | Digital Logic Design Lab | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are

- To Design and analyze the various circuits and systems using Digital ICs.

**Course Outcomes:**

After studying this course, the students will be able to

- Verify the operations of digital circuits using ICs

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|           | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO 6 | PO7 | PO 8 | PO9 | PO1 0 | PO 11 | PO 12 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1       | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3   | 3   |      |     |      | 2   |       |       | 2     | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| Overall 1 | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3   | 3   |      |     |      | 2   |       |       | 2     | 3     | 3     | 2     |

**Syllabus Content**

Verify the operations of the Digital ICs (Hardware) in the Laboratory

1. Realization of A-O-I Gates using Universal gates
2. Implementation of 4-Bit binary to Gray code converter
3. Implementation of 4-bit parity generator and checker
4. Verification of 4-bit Binary Adder using IC 74x283
5. Realization of 4x1 Multiplexer and 1x4 Demultiplexer
6. Verification of 3x8 Decoder using IC 74x138
7. Verification of Priority encoder using 74x148
8. Verification of D Flip-Flop IC 74x74
9. Conversion of JK-Flipflop to D-Flipflop
10. Verification of Decade counter using IC74x90
11. Implement 4-bit Ring Counter
12. Verification of Universal Shift Register

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| <b>Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation</b> |                  |                                        |          |          |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                    | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| II – I                                                | <b>8C364</b>     | Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce – III | 1        | 0        | 0          | 1        |

| <b>Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce</b> | <b>The subjects studied in the Semester concerned related to branches concerned and for placements</b> |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| B.Tech I year I semester                | I semester                                                                                             |
| B.Tech I year II semester               | I and II semester                                                                                      |
| B.Tech II year I semester               | I, II and III semester                                                                                 |
| B.Tech II year II semester              | I, II, III and IV semester                                                                             |
| B.Tech III year I semester              | I, II, III, IV and V semester                                                                          |
| B.Tech III year II semester             | I, II, III, IV, V and VI semester                                                                      |
| B.Tech IV year I semester               | I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII semester                                                                 |

Two Mid tests, Two mid Viva voce, one External Comprehensive Test and one External Comprehensive Viva Voce.

**Allocation of marks :**

\*Comprehensive Test : 70 marks

\*\*Viva Voce : 30 marks

Total : 100 marks

\*Average of two best Mid Tests of Mid Test – I, Mid Test – II and Mid Test - III will be taken for 20 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Test will be taken for 50 marks.

Total marks for Comprehensive Test will be 70.

\*\*Average of best two of Mid Tests of Mid – I, Mid – II and Mid - III for Viva Voce will be taken for 10 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Viva Voce shall be evaluated for 20 marks.

The total for Viva Voce will be 30.

Thus the total sessional marks in this subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be : 30 for sessionals and 70 for End Semester examination.

The grand total of marks for the subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be 100. The student has to secure 40% of marks i.e. 40 marks in sum total of 100 marks to be successful in the subject.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name            | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – I                                         | 8C365     | Technical Seminar – III | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1 |

**Course Objective :**

Develop ability to be a public speaker. Learn the importance of delivering seminars for demonstrating oratory and develop interview facing skills.

**Course Outcomes:** After completing this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify current general, political and technology related topics.
2. Arrange and present seminar in a effective manner
3. Collect, survey and organize content in presentable manner
4. Demonstrate oratory skills with the aid of Power Point Presentations
5. Exhibit interview facing skills and team leading qualities

**Procedure**

1. Seminar in-charges shall highlight the significance of technical seminar in the first two sessions and enlighten the students on the utility of these seminars.
2. The slots, titles shall be decided upfront and seminar in charge shall take signatures.
3. The same sheet shall be affixed in the respective classrooms and seminar register.
4. If any student fails to present his/her seminar on the given slot, to genuine reasons, they may be asked to present in the subsequent slot/week.
5. Progress of the seminars need to be reviewed by the concerned HOD once in 15 days.
6. The evaluation for technical seminars has to be informed to students and displayed in the classrooms.
7. Report and presentation must contain topic, introduction, explanation, diagrams, tables, applications and conclusions.

**Distribution of marks**

There shall be a Technical Paper writing and seminar evaluated for 100 marks in SecondYear First Semester. The evaluation is purely internal and will be conducted as follows:

| Sl.No | Description                                                                              | Marks            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1     | Literature survey, topic and content                                                     | 10               |
| 2     | Presentation including PPT                                                               | 10               |
| 3     | Seminar Notes                                                                            | 05               |
| 4     | Interaction with audience after presentation                                             | 05               |
| 5     | Final Report 3 copies                                                                    | 10               |
| 6     | Class room participation                                                                 | 05               |
| 7     | Punctuality in giving seminar as per Scheduled time and date                             | 10               |
| 8     | Mid Semester Viva (on the seminar topics completed up to the end of 9 <sup>th</sup> week | 15               |
| 9     | End Semester Viva                                                                        | 30               |
|       | <b>Total</b>                                                                             | <b>100 Marks</b> |

Student must secure 40% i.e. 40 marks to be successful in sum total (Hundred Marks) in Technical Seminar.

**II - II**



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                    | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8CC05     | Analog Circuits<br>(Common to ECE, EEE AND ECM) | 2 | 0 | 0   | 2 |

**Course Objectives :**

To understand the basic functioning and applications of the basic building blocks of analog electronic circuits - amplifiers and oscillators.

**COURSE OUTCOMES :**

After studying this course, the students will be able to

1. Distinguish between small and large signal amplifier and able to compare the conversion efficiency levels
2. Analyze and Design tuned RF amplifiers and different types of sweep generators
3. Understand linear and non-linear wave shaping methods and able to Analyze various types of Logic gates and Sampling gates.
4. Understand and design various types of multivibrators and applications

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|          | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO1 0 | PO1 1 | PO1 2 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1      | 2    | 2    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | 3     |       |       |
| CO2      | 2    | 2    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | 3     |       |       |
| CO3      | 2    | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | 3     |       |       |
| CO4      | 2    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | 3     |       |       |
| Overa II | 2    | 2    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | 3     |       |       |

**UNIT I**[Lecture hrs – 9]**POWER AMPLIFIERS [T1] [CO1]**

Classification of Power Amplifiers - Class A, B, AB & C power amplifiers –push pull configuration, complementary symmetry circuits, Distortion in Amplifiers. Harmonic distortion and Crossover Distortion in Power Amplifiers– Conversion efficiency and relative performance.

**UNIT II**[Lecture hrs – 9]**TUNED AMPLIFIERS [T1] [CO2]**

Introduction to Tuned Amplifiers, Q-Factor. single tuned capacitive coupled amplifier, tapped single tuned capacitance coupled amplifier, single tuned inductively coupled amplifier, stagger tuning, synchronous tuned Amplifier.

**UNIT III**[Lecture hrs – 9]**WAVE SHAPING – Linear and Non-linear: [T2,T3] [CO3]**

RC high pass, low pass circuit response for sinusoidal, step, pulse, square, ramp & exponential inputs- Differentiator –Integrator. RL, Diode clippers- Transistor clipper- clipping at two independent levels – Emitter coupled clipper- comparator— Applications of voltage comparators.  
Clamping operation – clamping with source, diode resistances- clamping circuits theorem- practical clamping circuits.

**UNIT IV**[Lecture hrs – 9]**MULTIVIBRATORS: [T2] [CO4]**

Stable states of BistableMultivibrator A fixed bias transistor BistableMultivibrator -A self biased transistor BistableMultivibrator - commutating capacitor – Unsymmetric triggering of BistableMultivibrator - triggering through a unilateral device- symmetrical triggering – Schmitt trigger circuit.

General operation of monostablemultivibrator, collector coupled monostablemultivibrator - wave forms of collector coupled monostablemultivibrator - Emitter coupled monostablemultivibrator - triggering of monostablemultivibrator. Astablemultivibrator, collector coupled Astablemultivibrator - Emitter coupled Astablemultivibrator. Designing ofBistable, Monostable and AstableMultivibrators.

**UNIT V**[Lecture hrs – 9]**TIME BASE GENERATORS: [T2] [CO2]**

General features of time base signals-sweep circuit using a transistor switch-UJT,UJT characteristics, UJT as a sweep circuit, - General considerations & principles of Miller & Boot strap time base generators- the transistor miller time base- the transistor, Boot strap time base generator- A simple current sweep transistor current time base generator.

**UNIT VI**[Lecture hrs – 9]**SAMPLING and LOGIC GATES: [T2] [CO3]**

Basic operating principle unidirectional, Bidirectional sampling gates using diodes, transistors- reduction of pedestal effect and sampling oscilloscope.

**LOGIC GATES:** Digital operation of a system- OR, AND, NOT, NAND & NOR gates- DTL Logic– RTL Logic, TTL logic – comparison.

**Text Books:**

- [T1] Integrated electronics-J.Millman and C.C.Halkias, MC Graw –Hill-1972
- [T2] Pulse digital and switching wave forms-J. Millman and H. Taub, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi,2001.
- [T3] Solid State Pulse circuits - David A. Bell, PHI, 4th Edn., 2002 .

**References:**

- [R1] Pulse and Digital Circuits – A. Anand Kumar, PHI, 2005.
- [R2] Wave Generation and Shaping - L. Strauss
- [R3] Electronic Circuit Analysis-K.Lal Kishore, 2004, BSP

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                    | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8CC06     | Analog & Digital Communications | 2 | 1 | 0   | 3 |

**Prerequisite:** Probability theory and Stochastic Processes

**Course Objectives:**

- ☐ To develop ability to analyze system requirements of analog and digital communication systems.
- ☐ To understand the generation, detection of various analog and digital modulation techniques.
- ☐ To acquire theoretical knowledge of each block in AM, FM transmitters and receivers.
- ☐ To understand the concepts of baseband transmissions, source coding and channel coding..

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completing this course, the student will be able to

- ☐ Analyze and design of various continuous wave and angle modulation and demodulation techniques
- ☐ Understand the effect of noise present in continuous wave and angle modulation techniques.
- ☐ Attain the knowledge about AM , FM Transmitters and Receivers
- ☐ Analyze and design the various Pulse Modulation Techniques.
- ☐ Understand the concepts of Digital Modulation Techniques and Baseband transmission, source coding and channel coding .

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes**

|                 | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO1 0 | PO1 1 | PO1 2 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1             | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| CO2             | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    |      | 2    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| CO3             | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      |      | 1    |       | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 2     |
| CO4             | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 3     |
| Overall mapping | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     |

**UNIT – I**[Lecture hrs – 9]**Amplitude Modulation**

Need for modulation, Amplitude Modulation - Time and frequency domain description, single tone modulation, power relations in AM waves, Generation of AM waves - Switching modulator, Detection of AM Waves - Envelope detector, DSBSC modulation - time and frequency domain description, Generation of DSBSC Waves - Balanced Modulators, Coherent detection of DSB-SC Modulated waves, COSTAS Loop, SSB modulation - time and frequency domain description, frequency discrimination and Phase discrimination methods for generating SSB, Demodulation of SSB Waves, principle of Vestigial side band modulation.

**Applications: AM transmitter system**

**UNIT –II**[Lecture hrs – 9]**Angle Modulation**

Basic concepts of Phase Modulation, Frequency Modulation: Single tone frequency modulation, Spectrum Analysis of Sinusoidal FM Wave using Bessel functions, Narrow band FM, Wide band FM, Constant Average Power, Transmission bandwidth of FM Wave - Generation of FM Signal- Armstrong Method, Detection of FM Signal: Balanced slope detector, Phase locked loop, Comparison of FM and AM., Concept of Pre-emphasis and de-emphasis.

**Applications: Design of a 88-108 MHz FM system using FDM**

**UNIT - III****Transmitters**

Classification of Transmitters, AM Transmitters, FM Transmitters

**Receivers**

Radio Receiver - Receiver Types - Tuned radio frequency receiver, Superhetrodyne receiver, RF section and Characteristics - Frequency changing and tracking, Intermediate frequency, Image frequency, AGC, Amplitude limiting, FM Receiver, Comparison of AM and FM Receivers.

**Applications: Design of an AM transmitter system.**

**UNIT - IV****Pulse Modulation**

Types of Pulse modulation- PAM, PWM and PPM. Comparison of FDM and TDM.

**Pulse Code Modulation**

PCM Generation and Reconstruction, Quantization Noise, Non-Uniform Quantization and Companding, DPCM, Adaptive DPCM, DM and Adaptive DM, Noise in PCM and DM.

**Applications: Design of E1 and T1 digital-carrier systems**

## **UNIT - V**

### **Digital Modulation Techniques**

ASK- Modulator, Coherent ASK Detector, FSK- Modulator, Non-Coherent FSK Detector, BPSK- Modulator, Coherent BPSK Detection. Principles of QPSK, Differential PSK and QAM.

### **Baseband Transmission and Optimal Reception of Digital Signal**

A Baseband Signal Receiver, Probability of Error, Optimum Receiver, Coherent Reception, ISI, Eye Diagrams.

**Applications: Design of MODEM for voice transmission**

## **Unit-VI:**

### **SOURCE CODING**

Introduction, advantages, Shannon's theorem for Channel capacity, Huffman code, Shannon-Fano coding, bandwidth –S/N trade off.

### **CHANNEL CODING**

Introduction - types of errors, redundancy, detection vs correction, forward error correction versus retransmission; linear block codes, error detection and correction capabilities of linear block codes, Hamming code, cyclic codes: encoding, syndrome calculation, decoding, CRC codes – hardware realization; convolutional codes: encoding using state, tree and trellis diagrams, decoding using Viterbi algorithm

**APPLICATIONS : Design of channel coding for 3G**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Analog and Digital Communications – Simon Haykin, John Wiley, 2005.
2. Electronics Communication Systems-Fundamentals through Advanced-Wayne Tomasi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009, PHI.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Principles of Communication Systems - Herbert Taub, Donald L Schilling, GoutamSaha, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2008.
2. Electronic Communications – Dennis Roddy and John Coolean , 4<sup>th</sup> Edition , PEA, 2004
3. Electronics & Communication System – George Kennedy and Bernard Davis, TMH 2004  
Analog and Digital Communication – K. Sam Shanmugam, Willey, 20

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name    | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8CC07     | IC Applications | 2 | 0 | 0   | 2 |

**Course Objectives**

- To maintain the right blend of theory and practice in analyzing and designing a wide variety of applications using IC 741 op-amps
- To acquaint the learners with a wide variety of IC logic families, and their applications.

**Course Outcomes****After studying this course, the students will be able to**

- [CO9] Demonstrate the concepts of Differential Amplifier and Operational Amplifier and their characteristics.
- [CO10] Design the basic circuits using IC 741 op-amp.
- [CO11] Explore, design and analyze active filters, timers, oscillators, voltage controlled oscillator DACs and ADCs, and IC regulators.
- [CO12] Classify and characterize the TTL/ECL/CMOS Logic Families and design of various logic gates using them.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes**

|                 | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1             |      | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3     |       | 2     |
| CO2             | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3     |       | 3     |
| CO3             | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3     |       | 3     |
| CO4             |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3     | 2     | 3     |
| Overall mapping | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3     | 2     | 3     |

**UNIT – I** [Lecture hrs – 9]**OPAMP & ITS CHARACTERISTICS [T1] [CO1]**

Differential Amplifiers and its Characteristics. Op-Amp Block Diagram, Ideal OP-AMP Characteristics, DC and AC Characteristics. 741 Op-Amp and its Features and Characteristics. Parameters Measurement: Offset Voltage and Current, Slew Rate and CMRR. Frequency Compensation.

**UNIT – II** [Lecture hrs – 9]**BASIC APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMPS [T1] [CO2]**

Adder/Subtractor, Difference Amplifier, Instrumentation Amplifier, Differentiator, Integrator, V/I & I/V Converters, Comparators, Multivibrators, Square and Triangular Waveform Generators, Clippers, Clambers, Peak Detector, S/H circuit.

**UNIT – III**[Lecture hrs – 9]**FILTERs, TIMERs & PLLs [T1] [CO3]**

Filters: Introduction, Butterworth Filters- First and Second Order Active Filters- LPF, HPF, BPF, BRF. Introduction to 555 Timer, Functional Block, 555 timers as Monostable and Astable Multivibrators and Applications, Schmitt Trigger. Voltage Controlled Oscillator (IC 566), Phase Locked Loop.

**Applications: Design of visitors counter using 555 timer.**

**UNIT – IV**[Lecture hrs – 9]**OSCILLATORS, D/A AND A/D CONVERTERS, IC REGULATORS [T1] [CO3]**

Oscillators: Introduction, Design and Analysis of Wein Bridge, RC Phase shift Oscillators using op-amp. D/A Converters: Introduction, Characteristic Parameters, R-2R Ladder, Weighted Resistor, Inverter R-2R type D/A Converter, A/D Converters: Introduction, Characteristic Parameters, Counter Type, Dual Slope, Successive Approximation and Flash types A/D Converters, IC REGULATORS: Three terminal voltage regulators 7805, 7809, 7912, IC 723.

**UNIT – V**[Lecture hrs – 9]**LOGIC FAMILIES [T2] [CO4]**

Classification of IC Logic Families, Multi emitter transistor logic. Standard TTL NAND & NOR Gate-Analysis & TTL Open Collector Outputs, Tristate TTL. Unsaturated logic- ECL logic family, ECL Inverter/Buffer, ECL NOR/OR logic. Electrical characteristics of logic gates.

**UNIT – VI**[Lecture hrs – 9]**MOS& CMOS LOGIC FAMILY [T2] [CO4]**

NMOS & PMOS logic- Logic gates implementation, Passive pull up & active pull up. CMOS logic family- Design of logic gates and Boolean functions. CMOS Open Drain and Tristate Outputs. Comparison of Various Logic Families. IC interfacing, TTL driving CMOS & CMOS driving TTL.

**Applications: Design of 4x1 MUX using CMOS**

**Text Books**

[T1] D. Roy Chowdhary, Linear Integrated Circuits, New Age Publications (P) Ltd, 2nd Edition, 2003.

[T2] John F. Wakerly, Digital Design Principles & Practices, PHI/ Pearson Education Asia, 3rd Ed., 2005.

**References**

[R1] Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, Op-Amps & Linear ICs, PHI, 1987.

[R2] Sergio Franco, Design with Operational Amplifiers & Analog Integrated Circuits, McGraw Hill, 1988.

[R3] R.F. Coughlin & Fredrick Driscoll, Operational Amplifiers & Linear Integrated Circuits, PHI, 6th Edition.

[R4] K. Lal Kishore, Linear Integrated Circuit Application, Pearson Educations, 2005.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|--|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                 | L | T | P/D | C |  |
| II – II                                        | 8C408     | Electromagnetic Waves and Transmission Lines | 3 | 0 | 0   | 3 |  |

**Prerequisites: Coordinate Systems and Vector Calculus**

**Course Objectives**

- To be confident about the fundamentals of electrostatics and magneto statics and their concepts in field calculations
- To acquire the knowledge about the wave concepts and properties of transmission lines which are required as prerequisites to antennas and wave propagation.

**Course Outcomes**

**After studying this course, the students will be able to**

- [CO1]. Apply the concepts of electrostatics in the study electric field and in understanding the Maxwell's two equations which are useful in understanding propagation of EM waves.
- [CO2]. Apply the concepts of static magnetic field in the study magnetic field and in understanding the Maxwell's two equations which are useful in understanding propagation of EM waves.
- [CO3]. Understand the property of EM energy at different boundary conditions and Maxwell's equations which will be helpful in understanding the reflection properties of EM Energy when the EM energy propagates through different media.
- [CO4]. Design different transmission lines and Understand the concepts of high frequency dissipation less and open& short circuited lines

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes**

|                 | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 | PSO 3 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| CO1             | 2    | 2    |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3     |       | 3     |
| CO2             | 3    | 3    |      | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3     |       | 2     |
| CO3             | 2    | 3    |      | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 3     |       | 3     |
| CO4             |      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| Overall mapping | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2     | 2     | 3     |



**UNIT I****REVIEW OF VECTOR ANALYSIS AND ORTHOGONAL COORDINATE SYSTEMS**

Line, surface, and volume integrals. Curl, divergence and gradient of fields.

**ELECTROSTATICS [T1],[T2],[CO1]**

Static electric fields, Coulomb's Law, Gauss Law and Applications, Dielectric Constant, Isotropic and Homogeneous Dielectrics, Continuity Equation, Relaxation time, Parallel plate, Coaxial and Spherical capacitors.

**Applications: Electric current in vacuum and gases, photocopier.**

**UNIT II****MAGNETOSTATICS:[T1],[T2],[CO2]**

Static magnetic fields, Ampere's Circuital Law, Magnetic Flux Density, Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentials. Forces due to Magnetic fields, Ampere's Force Law, Inductance and magnetic energy.

**Applications: Electromagnetic suspension (EMS) maglev train, speakers and micro phones.**

**UNIT III****MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS:[T1],[T2],[CO3]**

Differential and Integral forms-word statement-proofs and conversion. Faraday's Law and their Application in free space, polarization,Poynting vector, Power flow and energy storage; Skin depth,Boundary conditions and boundary value problems.

**Applications: Electromagnetic wave propagation**

**UNIT I V****REFLECTION AND REFRACTION OF EM WAVES:[T1][T2][R2][CO3]**

Reflection by a perfect conductor-Normal and Oblique Incidence-Reflection by a perfect Insulator-Normal and Oblique Incidence. Brewster angle.EM Wave characteristics, wave equations,Guided waves between parallel Planes, Power losses in plane conductor. Pointing Theorem.Phase and group velocity.

**Applications: Calculation of power loss in plane conductor.**

**UNIT V****TRANSMISSION LINE THEORY:[T2][R1][CO4]**

Transmission line – general solution –The infinite line – Wavelength, velocity of propagation – Waveform distortion – the distortion less line - Loading and different methods of loading – Line not terminated in  $Z_0$  – Reflection coefficient – calculation of current , voltage, power delivered and efficiency of transmission – Input and transfer impedance – Open and short circuited lines – reflection factor and reflection loss.

**Applications: Calculation of voltage and current distribution in a 10-Km transmission line.**

## **UNIT VI**

### **HIGH FREQUENCY TRANSMISSION LINES:[T2][R1][CO4]**

Transmission line equations at radio frequencies – Line of Zero dissipation – Voltage and current on the dissipation less line, Standing Waves, Nodes, Standing Wave Ratio – Input impedance of the dissipation less line - Open and short-circuited lines – Power and impedance measurement on lines – Reflection losses. S-Parameters, Smith Chart-Construction and applications.

**Applications: determination of load standing wave ratio and reflection coefficient with smith chart**

#### **Text Books:**

- 1.W.H.Hayt Jr., Engineering Electromagnetics, Tata Mc-Graw-Hill, 2001.
2. Elements of Electromagnetics-Mathew N.OSadiku, 4ed., 2008, Oxford Univ.Press

#### **References:**

1. Transmission Lines and Networks by Umesh Sinha
- 2.EC Jordan, EM waves and radiating systems, PHI, 1995.
3. N. Narayana Rao, Elements of Engineering Electro magnetics, Pearson Education, 2006.
4. J.D.Ryder, Networks lines and fields, PHI, 1990

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|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                           | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| II – II                                               | <b>8ZC01</b>     | Economics, Accountancy and Management Science | 2        | 0        | 0          | 2        |

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the basics of Managerial Economics at Micro level, Demand analysis and production analysis in particular.
- To understand cost concept, Revenues and Market structure
- To understand and identify various basic concepts of Accounting, Double entry system and Book keeping.
- To understand the concepts of Capital expenditure, Revenue expenditure and Final accounts.
- To make student understand the basics of Management, its principles and various functions performed in organization.
- To make student learn about various personality traits, perception, attitudes of individuals working in organization.

**UNIT-1****INTRODUCTION TO MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS:**

Definition, Nature and scope of Managerial Economics, consumer's Equilibrium. Theory of Demand, Demand function, Determinants, exceptions - Price Elasticity of Demand and Demand forecasting. Theory of supply, Production function and Economies of scale.

**UNIT- 2****INTRODUCTION TO COST, REVENUE AND MARKET STRUCTURE:**

Cost Analysis, types of costs, Revenue Analysis, Break-even Analysis (BEA)-Determination of Break-Even Point (simple problems). Market structures: Types of competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition and oligopolistic competition.

**UNIT-3****INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING:**

Meaning and Definition of Accounting, principles of Accounting, Double-Entry system of Accounting, Book Keeping, introduction to Journal, Ledger and its types, Introduction to Trial balance, problems and solutions of trial balance.

**UNIT-4****INTRODUCTION TO FINAL ACCOUNTS:**

Introduction to Final Accounts, Concepts of classifications of Revenue and Capital expenditures, Final accounts: Trading account, Profit and Loss Account, Balance sheet, Problems and solutions of Final accounts with adjustments.

## **UNIT-5**

### **INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT:**

Management- Definitions, Fayol's principles of Management, Levels of Management, functions of management. Planning: types of planning, planning process; Organizing: Organizational Design and structure, staffing; Directing;, Controlling: Basic control process.

## **UNIT-6**

**INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR:** Definition, Nature and Scope, Perception – Perceptual selectivity and organization, Personality and Attitudes, Determinants of personality Formation of Attitudes-, Perceptual Distortions Attribution analysis Attribution theories, Johari Window and Transactional Analysis.

### **Essential Readings:**

1. A R Aryasri: Managerial Economics, Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. A R Aryasri: Management Science, Tata Mc Graw Hill

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. S A Siddiqui & A S Siddiqui, Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis, New Age
2. Accountancy – I Tulasian Tata Mcgraw Hill Co
3. Koontz &Weihrich: Essentials of Management, 6/e, TMH, 2005

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                               | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8FC22     | Python Programming and Computer Algorithms | 2 | 0 | 0   | 2 |

**Course Objectives:-**

After taking this course, you should be able to:

- Use Python interactively, execute a Python script at the shell prompt, use Python types, expressions, and None, use string literals and string type, use Python statements (if...elif..else, for, pass, continue, . . . ), understand the difference between expressions and statements, understand assignment semantics, write and call a simple function., utilize high-level data types such as lists and dictionaries, understand the difference between mutable and immutable types, write a simple class and access methods and attributes, import and utilize a module, read from and write to a text file.
- Learn the basic concepts and the ability to understand and **design algorithms** using greedy strategy, divide and conquer approach and dynamic programming.

**Course Outcomes:**

- CO1: Gains exposure towards Python versions and their specifications and build programs using primitive data types.
- CO2: Write applications that include functions, modules, packages along with respective exceptional handling mechanism.
- CO3: Writes applications using OO features of Python and applications using Files.
- CO4: Hands on exposure on NumPy/Tkinter/Plotpy modules
- CO5: Analyze worst-case running times of algorithms using asymptotic analysis. Describe the divide-and-conquer paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Recite algorithms that employ this paradigm. Synthesize divide and-conquer algorithms.
- CO6: Describe the dynamic-programming paradigm and the greedy paradigm and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Synthesize dynamic programming and greedy algorithms and analyze them.

**UNIT I: Introduction to Python:**

History, Features, Modes of Execution, Setting up path, working with Python Basic Syntax, Variable and Data Types, Operators. Conditional Statements (If, If- else, Nested if-else) Looping (for, While Nested loops) Control Statements (Break, Continue, Pass).

- **Functions:** Defining a function, calling a function, Types of functions, Function Arguments

**UNIT II:String Manipulation:**

Accessing Strings, Basic Operations, String slices

- **Lists:** Accessing list, Operations, Tuple: Accessing tuples, Operations,
- **Dictionaries:** Accessing values in dictionaries,
- **Modules:** Importing module, Math module, Random module, Packages
- **Exception Handling:**Exception, Exception Handling, Except clause, Try? Finally clause
- User Defined Exceptions
-

**UNIT III:**

- **Python- OOPs concept:** Class and object, Attributes, Inheritance, Overloading Overriding, Data hiding.
- **Regular expressions:** Match function, Search function, Matching VS Searching, Modifiers Patterns.

**UNIT IV:**

**Case Study** with NumPy/PlotPy/SciPy/GUI Programming, Introduction, Tkinter programming, Tkinter widgets

**UNIT V:**

- **Introduction:** Algorithm, Performance Analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Asymptotic Notation- Big oh notation, Omega notation, Theta notations
- **Divide and conquer:** General method, applications-Binary search, Merge sort
- **Applications:** Implementing Algorithms ,performance analysis and sorting techniques using Python

**UNIT VI:**

- **Greedy method:** General method, applications- 0/1 knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees.
- **Dynamic Programming:** General method, applications- Travelling sales person problem, Reliability design.
- **Applications:** Implementing some Greedy method and Dynamic programming techniques using Python

**Text books:**

1. Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist Allen B. Downey, O'Reilly publications.
2. Learning with Python by [Jeffrey Elkner](#), [Chris Meyers](#) [Allen Downey](#), Dreamtech Press.
3. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni and Rajasekharam, Galgotia publications pvt. Ltd.

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                      | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8HC05     | Environmental Science and Ecology | 2 | 0 | 0   | 2 |

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | m |
| L |   |   |   |   | H | H | M |   |   |   |   |   |

**Course Objectives:**

1. To understand structure and function of ecosystem
2. To learn classification and uses of natural resources
3. To learn about Understanding the impacts of developmental activities and mitigation measures.
4. To know the source, causes and preventive methods of pollution
5. To understand the importance of ecological balance for sustainable development.
6. To understand the environmental policies and regulations

**Course Outcomes**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand about ecosystem and energy flow among the organisms.
2. Know the resources available, use of them and overexploitation of the resources in the nature.
3. Learn the value, use and value of biodiversity.
4. Understand the causes and effect of pollution and implement measures in control of pollution.
5. Understand the sustainable development and implement green technology for sustainable development.
6. Learn and implement policy to protect the environment.

**UNIT-I Ecosystems:** Definition, Scope, and Importance of ecosystem. Classification, structure, and function of an ecosystem, Food chains, food webs, and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification, ecosystem value, services and carrying capacity.

**UNIT-II Natural Resources:** Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, water resources: use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. Mineral resources: use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, Land Energy resources: growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy source.

**UNIT-III Biodiversity and Biotic Resources:** Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity; consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and optional values. India as a mega diversity nation, Hot spots of biodiversity. Field visit. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts; conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation.

**UNIT-IV Environmental Pollution and Control Technologies:** Environmental Pollution: Classification of pollution, Air Pollution: Primary and secondary pollutants. Acid rain-Threshold limit values of chemicals present in environment, Global warming, Ozone layer depletion, Water pollution: Sources and types of pollution. Soil Pollution: Sources and types, Impacts of modern agriculture, degradation of soil. Noise Pollution: Sources and Health hazards, standards, Solid waste: Municipal Solid Waste management, composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management. Pollution control technologies: Sewage water Treatment, Kyoto protocol, and Montréal Protocol.

**UNIT-V Sustainable development and Green Technology:** Concept of sustainable development, threats to sustainability population and its explosion, Crazy consumerism, over- exploitation of resources, strategies for achieving sustainable development environmental education, conservation of resources, urban sprawl sustainable cities and sustainable communities, human health , role of IT in Environment, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Economic – Concept of Green Building, Clean Development Mechanism ( CDM ).

**UNIT-VI Environmental Policy, Legislation & Environment Impact Assessment:** Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air Act- 1981, Water Act, Forest Act, Wild life Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules. EIA: EIA structure, methods of baseline data acquisition. Overview on Impacts of air, water, biological and Socio-economical aspects.Strategies for risk assessment, Concepts of Environmental Management Plan (EMP).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Perspectives in Environmental Studies: Kaushik A. and Kaushik, C.P. New Age International (P) Ltd. (2008)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Environmental Studies by Erach Bharucha, 2005 University Press.
2. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T. Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi.
3. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela. 2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
4. Environmental Science by Daniel B. Botkin & Edward A. Keller, Wiley INDIA edition.
5. Environmental Studies by Anubha Kaushik, 4th Edition, New age international publishers.
6. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology - Dr. M. Anji Reddy 2007, BS Publications.



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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                                        | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8CC74     | Analog Circuits Lab<br>(Common to ECE, EEE AND ECM) | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

**Course Objectives**

To prepare students to practice the design and analysis of any Analog electronics circuit.

**Course Outcomes:**

**At the end of the laboratory course, the students will be able to**

1. To understand the design and working of various linear and non-linear wave shaping circuits.
2. To demonstrate the working principle of various multivibrators and functionalities of various logic gates.
3. To perform and verify the working of oscillators, feedback amplifiers and voltage regulators.
4. To perform laboratory experiment to verify the conversion efficiency of various power amplifiers.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|         | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1     | 2   |     | 3   |     | 3   |     |     |     | 2   |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO2     | 2   |     | 3   |     | 3   |     |     |     | 2   |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO3     | 2   |     | 3   |     | 3   |     |     |     | 2   |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO4     | 2   |     | 3   |     | 3   |     |     |     | 2   |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Overall | 2   |     | 3   |     | 3   |     |     |     | 2   |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |

**Syllabus Content:****Part-A****Hardware based experiments**

1. Linear wave shaping.
2. Non Linear wave shaping – Clippers. clampers.
3. UJT Relaxation Oscillator
4. Astable and monostable Multivibrator.
5. Bistable Multivibrator.
6. Study of Logic Gates with discrete components.

**Part-B****Software Simulation based experiments (Multisim OR Pspice OR Tina Pro Or Equivalent Simulation Software)**

1. Common Emitter and Common Source amplifier
2. Voltage shunt and Feedback Amplifier
3. Cascade Amplifier (CE+CE, CE+CC)
4. RC Phase Shift Oscillator using Transistors
5. Class- A and Class-B Complementary Symmetry Power Amplifier

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|------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                       | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8CC75     | Analog & Digital Communication Lab | 0 | 0 | 2   | 1 |

6. Series and Shunt Voltage Regulator.

**Prerequisites:** SS, PTSP, BS Lab

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are

- To perform laboratory experiments on various analog and digital modulation techniques and measure the performance parameters.

**Course Outcomes:** After studying this course, the students will be able to

|     |                                                                                                                                      |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CO1 | Demonstrate the modulation and demodulation of few analog and digital modulation techniques.                                         |
| CO2 | Verifying the spectral components of AM and FM&the concepts of frequencyand time division multiplexing techniques                    |
| CO3 | Demonstrate the modulation and demodulation of few pulse analog, and pulse digital modulation techniques &Verifying sampling theorem |
| CO4 | Demonstrate the modulation and demodulation of digital modulation technique&Generation of line coding techniques.                    |

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes andProgram specific outcomes**

|         | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1     | 2   |     | 3   | 1   | 3   |     |     |     |     |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO2     | 2   |     | 3   | 11  | 3   |     |     |     |     |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO3     | 2   |     | 3   | 1   | 3   |     |     |     |     |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| CO4     | 2   |     | 3   | 1   | 3   |     |     |     |     |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Overall | 2   |     | 3   | 1   | 3   |     |     |     |     |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    |

**Part A:**

- AM - Generation and Detection
- DSBSC - Generation and Detection
- FM - Generation and Detection
- Spectrum Analysis of AM and FM signals
- FDM – Verification
- Receiver Characteristics

**Part B:**

- Sampling Theorem – Verification
- PPM - Generation and Detection
- TDM – Verification
- PCM - Generation and Detection
- DM - Generation and Detection
- Line Coding Techniques
- ASK, FSK,PSK - Generation and Detection

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| <b>Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation</b> |                  |                                                     |          |          |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                                 | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| II – II                                               | <b>8CC76</b>     | IC Applications Lab<br>(Common to ECE, EEE and ECM) | 0        | 0        | 2          | 1        |

**Prerequisites:** EDC, DLD, DLD Lab, ECNA.

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are

- To Design and analyze the various circuits and systems using IC 741 Op-Amp.
- To Design and analyze the various circuits and systems using Analog ICs.

**Course Outcomes:** After studying this course, the students will be able to

- To explore the operating modes of IC 741 OP-AMP.
- To design applications using 741 Op-Amp
- To understand and implement applications using 555 Timers
- To design D to A converters and IC voltage regulators

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program specific outcomes**

|     | i | ii | iii | iii | iv | v | vi | vii | viii | ix | x | xi | xii | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
|-----|---|----|-----|-----|----|---|----|-----|------|----|---|----|-----|------|------|------|
| CO1 | 3 | 2  | 2   | 2   | 2  |   |    |     |      |    |   |    | 2   | 3    | 2    |      |
| CO2 | 3 | 2  | 2   | 2   | 2  |   |    |     |      |    |   |    | 2   | 3    | 2    |      |
| CO3 | 3 | 2  | 2   | 2   | 2  |   |    |     |      |    |   |    | 2   | 3    | 2    |      |
| CO4 | 3 | 2  | 2   | 2   | 2  |   |    |     |      |    |   |    | 2   | 3    | 2    |      |

**Syllabus Content**

**(IC Application Lab)**

**Design and testing of**

1. OP AMP Modes(-ve feedback) – Inverting, Non inverting, Differential amp, Unity gain.
2. OP AMP Applications – Adders, Subtractor.
3. OP AMP Applications – Comparator Circuits.
4. OP AMP Applications – Clipper Circuits.
5. Square wave generator using OP AMP
6. Triangular wave generator using OP AMP
7. Active Filter Applications – LPF, HPF (first order)
8. Oscillators-RC phase shift, Wein bridge.
9. IC 555 Timer – Monostable
10. IC 555 Timer -Astable
11. 4 bit DAC using OP AMP.

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|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| <b>Year/Sem</b>                                       | <b>Sub. Code</b> | <b>Subject Name</b>                          | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P/D</b> | <b>C</b> |
| II – II                                               | <b>8C466</b>     | Comprehensive Test <b>and Viva Voce</b> - IV | 1        | 0        | 0          | 1        |

12. IC 723 voltage regulator

| <b>Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce</b> | <b>The subjects studied in the Semester concerned related to branches concerned and for placements</b> |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| B.Tech I year I semester                | I semester                                                                                             |
| B.Tech I year II semester               | I and II semester                                                                                      |
| B.Tech II year I semester               | I, II and III semester                                                                                 |
| B.Tech II year II semester              | I, II, III and IV semester                                                                             |
| B.Tech III year I semester              | I, II, III, IV and V semester                                                                          |
| B.Tech III year II semester             | I, II, III, IV, V and VI semester                                                                      |
| B.Tech IV year I semester               | I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII semester                                                                 |

Two Mid tests, Two mid Viva voce, one External Comprehensive Test and one External Comprehensive Viva Voce.

**Allocation of marks :**

\*Comprehensive Test : 70 marks

\*\*Viva Voce : 30 marks

Total : 100 marks

\*Average of two best Mid Tests of Mid Test – I, Mid Test – II and Mid Test - III will be taken for 20 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Test will be taken for 50 marks.

Total marks for Comprehensive Test will be 70.

\*\*Average of best two of Mid Tests of Mid – I, Mid – II and Mid - III for Viva Voce will be taken for 10 marks.

End Semester Examination for Comprehensive Viva Voce shall be evaluated for 20 marks.

The total for Viva Voce will be 30.

Thus the total sessional marks in this subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be : 30 for sessionals and 70 for End Semester examination.

The grand total of marks for the subject of Comprehensive Test and Viva Voce will be 100. The student has to secure 40% of marks i.e. 40 marks in sum total of 100 marks to be successful in the subject.

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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                        |   |   |     |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name           | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        | 8C467     | Technical Seminar - IV | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1 |

**Course Objective :**

Develop ability to be a public speaker. Learn the importance of delivering seminars for demonstrating oratory and develop interview facing skills.

**Course Outcomes:** After completing this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify current general, political and technology related topics.
2. Arrange and present seminar in a effective manner
3. Collect, survey and organize content in presentable manner
4. Demonstrate oratory skills with the aid of Power Point Presentations
5. Exhibit interview facing skills and team leading qualities

**Procedure**

1. Seminar in-charges shall highlight the significance of technical seminar in the first two sessions and enlighten the students on the utility of these seminars.
2. The slots, titles shall be decided upfront and seminar in charge shall take signatures.
3. The same sheet shall be affixed in the respective classrooms and seminar register.
4. If any student fails to present his/her seminar on the given slot, to genuine reasons, they may be asked to present in the subsequent slot/week.
5. Progress of the seminars need to be reviewed by the concerned HOD once in 15 days.
6. The evaluation for technical seminars has to be informed to students and displayed in the classrooms.
7. Report and presentation must contain topic, introduction, explanation, diagrams, tables, applications and conclusions.

**Distribution of marks**

There shall be a Technical Paper writing and seminar evaluated for 100 marks in SecondYear SecondSemester. The evaluation is purely internal and will be conducted as follows:

| Sl.No | Description                                                                              | Marks            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1     | Literature survey, topic and content                                                     | 10               |
| 2     | Presentation including PPT                                                               | 10               |
| 3     | Seminar Notes                                                                            | 05               |
| 4     | Interaction with audience after presentation                                             | 05               |
| 5     | Final Report 3 copies                                                                    | 10               |
| 6     | Class room participation                                                                 | 05               |
| 7     | Punctuality in giving seminar as per Scheduled time and date                             | 10               |
| 8     | Mid Semester Viva (on the seminar topics completed up to the end of 9 <sup>th</sup> week | 15               |
| 9     | End Semester Viva                                                                        | 30               |
|       | <b>Total</b>                                                                             | <b>100 Marks</b> |

Student must secure 40% i.e. 40 marks to be successful in sum total (Hundred Marks) in Technical Seminar.

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| Syllabus for B. Tech (E.C.E.) – A20 regulation |           |                             |   |   |     |   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---|---|-----|---|
| Year/Sem                                       | Sub. Code | Subject Name                | L | T | P/D | C |
| II – II                                        |           | Summer Break - Internship-I |   |   |     |   |

**Course Objective :**

Develop ability to be a public speaker. Learn the importance of delivering seminars for demonstrating oratory and develop interview facing skills.

**Course Outcomes:** After completing this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify current general, political and technology related topics.
2. Arrange and present seminar in a effective manner
3. Collect, survey and organize content in presentable manner
4. Demonstrate oratory skills with the aid of Power Point Presentations
5. Exhibit interview facing skills and team leading qualities

**Procedure**

1. Seminar in-charges shall highlight the significance of technical seminar in the first two sessions and enlighten the students on the utility of these seminars.
2. The slots, titles shall be decided upfront and seminar in charge shall take signatures.
3. The same sheet shall be affixed in the respective classrooms and seminar register.
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5. Progress of the seminars need to be reviewed by the concerned HOD once in 15 days.
6. The evaluation for technical seminars has to be informed to students and displayed in the classrooms.
7. Report and presentation must contain topic, introduction, explanation, diagrams, tables, applications and conclusions.

**Distribution of marks**

There shall be a Technical Paper writing and seminar evaluated for 100 marks in Second Year Second Semester. The evaluation is purely internal and will be conducted as follows:

| Sl.No | Description                                                                              | Marks            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1     | Literature survey, topic and content                                                     | 10               |
| 2     | Presentation including PPT                                                               | 10               |
| 3     | Seminar Notes                                                                            | 05               |
| 4     | Interaction with audience after presentation                                             | 05               |
| 5     | Final Report 3 copies                                                                    | 10               |
| 6     | Class room participation                                                                 | 05               |
| 7     | Punctuality in giving seminar as per Scheduled time and date                             | 10               |
| 8     | Mid Semester Viva (on the seminar topics completed up to the end of 9 <sup>th</sup> week | 15               |
| 9     | End Semester Viva                                                                        | 30               |
|       | <b>Total</b>                                                                             | <b>100 Marks</b> |

Student must secure 40% i.e. 40 marks to be successful in sum total (Hundred Marks) in Technical Seminar.