pibusuus Sanaucy zagari koun!

Dre ource pibuseure Sanaucy Mexopets hopmen | | | ulla i lullm, et fipubigaiose hopmi Le(2), xor | | ulla i mat hoppiques (or beepeguni (||vell= to ||ullm)

Dobegeno Equilient postregny lip cynpositions. Nexour U1 i 42 - postregnu zagazi, 70500 U17 U2 l'netuis rorgi t \$ m(u,v)+a(u,v)=(l,v) Hoev HEG[0,T] m(u2,v)+a(v2,v)=(e,v) Togi $m(u_1, v) - m(u_2, v) + a(u_1, v) \bullet a(u_2, v) = 0$ Vve V m(u1, v) + a(u1-u2, v) =0 3 bracrubocreti nignpocropy, $u_1 \in V$, $u_2 \in V \Rightarrow u_1 - u_2 \in V$. m (u,-uz, u,-uz) + a (u,-uz, u,-uz) =0 2 fra ou foctet Stribury popu $\int u^2 dx = 0 \iff U \equiv 0$ 36igner 41-42=0, TOSTO U1= 42. Cyneperaiero. Ornee, pozl'ezax mome Syra nucce spien.

Tenep gologemo menepelibriers hip briganx games buxopucrobyerse probuences Sanancy $\frac{1}{2} \|u\|_{m}^{2} + \int \|u^{2}\|_{q}^{2} dz = \frac{1}{2} \|u(0)\|_{m}^{2} + \int (e(0), v(2)) dz$ $||u||_{m}^{2} + 2\int ||u||_{a}^{2} d\tau = ||u(0)||_{m}^{2} + 2\int \langle e(\tau), v(\tau) \rangle d\tau$ $||u||_{m}^{2} + 2\int ||u||_{a}^{2} d\tau = ||u(0)||_{m}^{2} + 2\int \langle \ell(\tau), v(\tau) \rangle - \int ||u||_{a}^{2} d\tau$ \[\left[|u(0)||^2 + \int \left[|lett) ||_*^2 d\[\]
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Tabgauna 2. Dra zagamoro Ni cricu byznib tj=j.at, j=9,1,.., N, $N \circ \Delta t = T$, buxopucra $\in MO$ Kyckobo - Niui $\otimes My$ aupor curvay $\circ O$ $O(t) = U^{-1}[1-w(t)] + U^{-1}w(t)$, $w(t) = \frac{t-t_{i}}{\Delta t} \forall t \in \mathbb{F}_{i}, t_{j}$ Принавимо дану апроксимацію у варіаціти формунования $m(u',v) + a(u,v) = \langle \ell(t),v \rangle$ $\left(u' = \frac{du}{dt}\right)$ m(u(o), V) = m(uo, V) YveV, ueV Rozuarumo $\hat{u}^{3+1/2} = (u_{\Delta t}(t))' = ou^{3} \cdot \omega'(t) + u^{3+1} \cdot \omega'(t) = \frac{u^{3+1} \cdot u^{3}}{\Delta t}$ Opunaeno. m(uj+1/2, v) + a(uj[1-wlt)]+uj+1w(t),v) = < e(t),v) Mexañ &(t)-gobinena mellejemma pymis, roka, mo $\int \xi(t) dt = 1$. Domuonumo pibusuul un uei, mpoinrequemo $ua [t_j, t_{j+1}]$ taxone, zanimumo e(+)=e(+j.1/2)=ej.1/2

Οτρωμασμο:

$$m(\dot{u}^{3+/k}, v) + \alpha(\dot{u}^{3}[u-\omega(t)], v) + \alpha(u^{3+1}\omega(t), v) = \langle \ell_{j+/k}, v \rangle$$
 f_{i}^{i}
 f_{i}^{i}

m(i]+ /2 / + O Dt o(i]+ /2 / = < (f/2, v) - a(u, v)

Hv ∈ V, j=0,1,..., U^{j+1} = U^J + Δt·ů^{J+}/_k

Other manu perupermuy nounipolaiers nanibouckpermux gagar f 3 agains $u^{\circ} \in V$, $\Delta t = \frac{1}{N} > 0$, $\theta \in [0,1]$ (gabeaune 5) quacini napu fijth, utily E VXV mord, ujo m(014/2, V) + a(014/2, V) . Bat = < (4/2, V) - a(43, V) (UJ+1 = UJ + A+ UJ+1/2 temp amoremmy $u^{j} \in V$ y burnegor $u^{j}(x) = \sum_{i \neq j} \varphi_{i}^{i}(x)$, $u^{j+1/2}_{h} = \sum_{i \neq j} \tau_{i}^{i+1/2}(x)$ ge (q:(x)) = Sazue niphocropy Tiz V, q: - wykani Koepiyituru (No-poznip Sazucy, le nyvaruz N) Operacieno equerporoby peryperray exercy Cagano de RNS, DE= T, DE [0,1] 2 quatine napy (TI's, gitt YERMS TORY, mgo (U+0+0+0A) T71/2 = Lj.1/2 - Aqi qJ+1 = qj+ At. Tj+1/2 $q^{\circ} \in \mathbb{R}^{N_{\mathcal{S}}}$ b ganenemoeri bip Sazury, monema Szurnuru, naupunap, nigerabebun zuaxoperu $U_{o}(x_{j})$ gru $j=1,2,...,N_{\mathcal{S}}$ gra Sazucy y burnezi gyukyia kypanio

Mapuyi A i M coppubbaci τοπικα ιππον: $M = \begin{pmatrix}
m(q_1, q_1) & m(q_1, q_1) & \dots & m(q_{16}, q_1) \\
m(q_2, q_1) & m(q_1, q_2) & \dots & m(q_{16}, q_1) \\
m(q_{15}, q_1) & m(q_{15}, q_2) & \dots & m(q_{16}, q_1)
\end{pmatrix}$ Anarori πιο popuyerων στασμιγε A.

3alganna 3 Mexati paul bapiay: auo: zagari m (u,v) + a(u,v) = (l(t,v) $m(u(0),v) = m(u_0,v)$ $\forall v \in V$ zapobonemente ymobu: Jf∈ L ~ (0, T; U), 0< T Z+ 60 (**) J UOEV Торі однасронова ренезрентна схета з параметрария обі д - Sezynobuo critika, ekuyo 0 > 1 - critica в просторах Ита V, emgo 0601/2 i nou yeary $\Delta t \leq \frac{2}{\lambda(1-2\theta)}$, ge $\lambda = \cosh 2\theta$, exa zagoboneues ymoly 11411 / 2 d / 1411 H YreV Baybanumo: ymoby (xx) leonina hochasum hu == 1/2, go grider lo e H

Bagara 4.

$$e_{\Delta t}(t) = u(t) - u_{\Delta t}(t)$$

$$e_{m} = e_{\Delta t}(t_{m}) = u^{m} - u_{\Delta t}(t_{m})$$

$$M(\dot{u}^{3^{1}/2}, v) + \Theta \Delta t \alpha(\dot{u}^{3^{1}/2}, v) = \langle \ell_{3^{1}/2}, v \rangle - \alpha(u^{2}, v)$$

$$m\left(\mathring{\epsilon}^{j+k}, v\right) + \theta \Delta + \alpha\left(\mathring{\epsilon}^{j+k}, v\right) = \lambda e_{j+k} v - \alpha(e^{j}, v)$$

$$- m\left(u_{\Delta t}(t_{j+1}) - u_{\Delta t}(t_{j}), v\right) - \alpha\left(\theta u_{\mu}(t_{j+1}) + (1-\theta)u_{\mu t}(t_{j}), v\right)$$

$$= \langle \chi_{i}, v \rangle - \alpha\left(u^{2}, v\right)$$

Chrocaumo bupas, buxqui crobyrom poshimente ε per teinopa

[Δt-1 [UΔt (tj+1)-UΔt (tj)] = UΔt (tj+1/ε) + ½4 Δt² UΔt (ξ)

½ [UΔt (tj+1)+ UΔt (tj)] = UΔt (tj+1/ε) + Δt[[θt] [θt] [θt] [θt] [θt]

Θ υΔt (tj+1)+ (1-θ) υΔt (tj) = υΔt (tj+1/ε)+ (θ•ξ) Δt υΔt (tj+1/ε) +

+
$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 Δt² [υΔt (h) + $\frac{1}{3}$ Δt (θ- $\frac{1}{2}$) υμίξ]

Juacnipou nigeranoban \(\lambda_{\ij}, \(\nabla_{\infty} \) = \(\lambda_{\infty} \) - \(m(u_{\text{de}}, \(\nabla_{\infty} \) - \(\alpha_{\text{de}}, \(\nabla_{\infty} \) \)
\(\lambda_{\infty} \) \(\lambda_{\infty} \) \(\lambda_{\infty} \) \\
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\(\lambda_{\infty} \) \(\lambda_{\infty} \) \(\lambda_{\infty} \) \(\lambda_{\infty} \) \\
\(\lambda_{\infty} \) \(-At (0-1) Q (ubt (+j+/2), V) - At2 (Rj.V) - Quikyioner-zonenkohni men $= -\Delta t \left(\Theta - \frac{1}{2} \right) \Omega \left(U_{\Delta t} \left(t_{j+1/2} \right)_{,V} \right) - \Delta t^2 \langle R_{j,V} \rangle \quad \forall v \in V$ Zlignu pibusuus bizuaremis noxuSox waSylanost lunezy: $\lim_{k \to \infty} \frac{1}{2} \lim_{k \to \infty}$ $(m(\epsilon^0, v) = 0$ Yve V. Doxogumo buenobay, yo OPC 3 jagori 2 zalganne 2 Mas repumen repulser annox cumays non 07% i grysmi non 0====

3alganus 5.

$$\theta = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \omega(t) \xi(t) dt, \quad \text{ge} \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \xi(t) dt = 1, \quad \xi(t);$$

$$\psi(t) = \frac{t-t}{\Delta t}, \quad \forall t \in [t]; \forall j, j \in [t];$$

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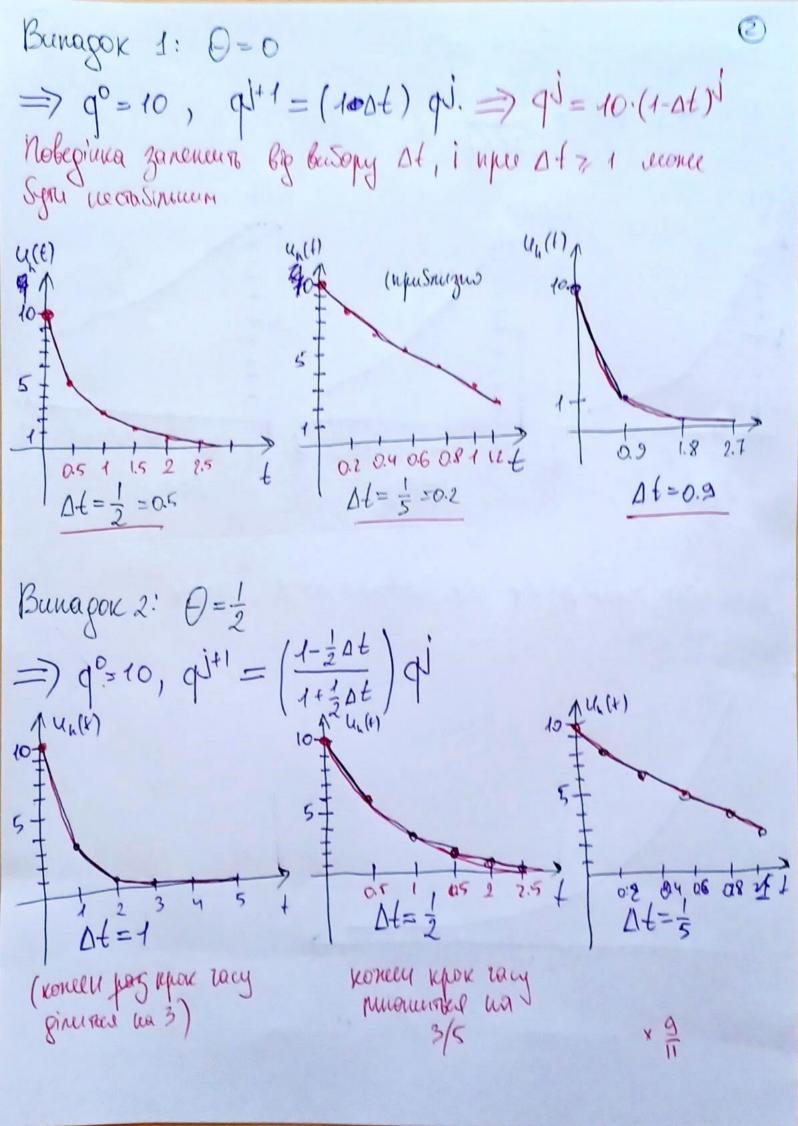
$$\psi(t) = \frac{t-t}{\Delta t}, \quad \psi(t) \in [t];$$

$$\psi($$

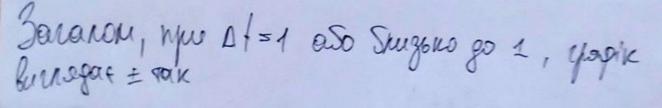
te [tj+0t/2 , tj+1]

Balganna 6. I bungay, konce f(+)=0, r=1, marinemon くしまれいう三〇 Q(u,v) = m(u,v) = fundx => A=M Звідки однокрокова рекурнита зодага набуде вигледу $\left| \left(\mathcal{A} + \Theta \Delta t \mathcal{A} \right) \mathcal{T}^{j*\frac{1}{2}} = -\mathcal{A} q^{j} \implies \right|
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 \left| \left(\mathcal{A} + \Theta \Delta t \mathcal{A} \right) \mathcal{A} \right|$ 1 TJ+2 = 1 qJ 1+00t qJ 1 = qJ+At TJ+2 9j+1 = 9j = 1+0at 9j = 4j. (1+0at-at)

Mpu Uo = 10, 9° = 10 (braxobywu, yo bektop of cur. 3 oguawbux zuarem, hozuaratuneno Goto ek ckarep)



Burnagore 3:
$$\theta = 1 = 7$$
 $q^{0} = 10$, $q^{j+1} = \frac{q^{j}}{1+\Delta t}$
 $q_{\nu}(t)$
 $q_{\nu}(t$





3abgauua 7
$$\int u'(t) + \sigma u(t) = f(t)$$

$$u(0) = u_0 \qquad -3apara kouii$$

$$\sigma = 1, \ f(t) = 0, \ u_0 = 10$$

$$u'(t) + u(t) = 0$$

$$\frac{du}{dt} = -u \implies \frac{du}{u} = -dt \implies |n|u| = -t + C, \ CeR$$

$$\implies |u| = e^{-t + C} = e^{-C}e^{-t} = |k|e^{-t}, \ keR$$

$$\implies |u| = ke^{-t}| -3aransuuu posb'ssok$$

$$u(0) = u_0 = 10 = ke^{-0} = k \implies k \le 10.$$
Ornel,
$$u(t) = 10e^{-t}| -posb'ssok \ sapari kaui(1)$$