

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**  
**A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023	Total		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,168	6,043	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> . .	5,035	4,842	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	14	36	2.6	6.5	3.0	6.6	0.4	5.5
Construction.....	598	598	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.9	4.9
Manufacturing.....	485	459	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.1
Durable goods.....	343	257	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.8	3.6	1.7
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	16	31	3.4	7.4	3.3	5.9	3.6	13.5
Primary and fabricated metal products.....	66	46	3.9	2.6	3.8	2.8	4.4	1.9
Machinery manufacturing.....	31	23	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.3	1.4
Computer and electronic products.....	35	15	3.6	1.3	4.3	1.7	2.0	0.0
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	29	19	7.1	4.6	6.7	4.9	—	3.6
Transportation equipment.....	80	57	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	0.7
Wood products.....	17	15	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.9	—	—
Furniture and related products.....	8	5	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	4.8	2.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	62	46	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.7	1.5
Nondurable goods.....	142	202	2.5	3.6	2.6	4.1	2.2	2.7
Food manufacturing.....	62	63	3.2	3.7	2.9	4.4	3.7	2.7
Beverage and tobacco products.....	9	13	2.3	3.8	1.7	4.6	4.0	—
Textile, apparel, and leather.....	11	30	2.4	6.1	0.0	10.2	4.1	2.8
Paper and printing.....	16	17	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	0.0	1.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	2	14	0.8	4.8	0.9	5.5	—	—
Chemicals.....	22	42	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.9	3.5
Plastics and rubber products.....	20	24	3.8	4.5	5.8	5.1	0.0	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	881	846	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.1
Wholesale trade.....	94	103	3.1	3.3	1.9	3.4	6.3	3.3
Retail trade.....	787	744	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.2
Transportation and utilities.....	433	390	5.1	4.6	5.0	3.8	5.2	7.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	381	362	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.7	7.9
Utilities.....	51	28	4.7	2.4	3.3	2.4	9.2	2.3
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	58	84	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.6	5.0
Publishing, except Internet.....	5	29	1.0	4.5	0.1	4.8	2.3	4.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries..	26	30	6.1	6.4	7.1	2.2	3.8	14.6
Broadcasting (except internet).....	14	4	5.0	1.6	2.1	0.0	9.1	4.8
Telecommunications.....	13	11	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.2
Financial activities.....	211	189	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.0
Finance and insurance.....	131	134	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0
Finance.....	88	91	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.5
Insurance.....	43	42	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	79	56	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.5	1.8
Real estate.....	79	49	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.8	1.8
Rental and leasing services.....	0	7	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
Professional and business services.....	756	744	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.6
Professional and technical services.....	261	312	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>3</sup> .....	496	432	7.9	6.7	8.0	7.5	7.7	5.6
Administrative and support services.....	457	432	8.0	7.4	8.2	8.5	7.7	5.9
Waste management and remediation services.....	35	0	7.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	9.0	—
Education and health services.....	628	604	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3
Educational services.....	172	129	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.4
Health care and social assistance.....	456	475	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
Hospitals.....	107	104	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.8
Health services, except hospitals.....	236	297	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.9	2.6	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023	Total		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2022	Mar. 2023
Social assistance.....	114	74	4.5	2.7	5.4	7.6	4.3	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	771	684	5.9	5.0	5.6	4.9	6.1	5.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	138	106	5.4	3.9	5.8	3.1	5.0	4.8
Accommodation and food services.....	633	578	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.3	5.0
Accommodation.....	47	53	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.0	4.0	5.0
Food services and drinking places.....	586	525	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.7	5.0
Other services.....	200	208	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.6	3.6
Other services, except private households.....	167	190	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.2	3.9
Repair and maintenance.....	64	33	3.4	1.9	3.2	1.7	5.8	3.8
Personal and laundry services.....	64	61	3.3	3.2	7.4	2.9	1.9	3.3
Membership associations and organizations..	39	95	2.1	4.6	2.3	4.7	1.8	4.6
Private households.....	33	18	5.4	3.1	—	—	4.9	2.5
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> .....	107	108	7.0	7.4	5.9	6.7	9.7	9.3
Government wage and salary workers.....	324	372	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	331	334	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.5
No previous work experience.....	370	385	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

<sup>2</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised.